

26 Nathan Road

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T.T. Now York—241 bagicong Tolegraph"
Little Chila diorning Post, Ltd.,
ight finite: Aynetham Street, Hongkong.

號九月七英港香

WEDNESDAY, JULY 9, 1941.

U.S. PROTECTION

GREENLAND

日五十月六



GILMAN'S

Tactical New U. S. Move

dispatching of United States naval forces to Iceland as readiness on the part of the United States to meet German attacks and therefore, there are now greater possibilities of war between Germany and the United States. They asserted that the next action by the United States might be the occupation of the Azores and Dakar.

UNDER US

PROTECTION

-Situation Satisfactory"?

JERUSALEM. July 8 (Reuer).—The position is "very satisfactory," according to a military spokesman at General Sir Henry Maitland Wilson's headquarters regarding the progress of the battle at Damour.

The Imperial forces are now astride the River Dakoun, about a mile north of Damour River.

On a short front extending from the village of Darays to the village of Dakoun five miles round the coast, the Imperial forces are now slowly forcing their way round cast of Damour in an evident attempt to encircle the Vichy stronghold.

Fierce fighting is still progressing and attack is followed by counterattack in censeless succession. Allied columns from Damascus threatening Beirut from the east made some progress despite the continued shelling of the road by Vichy artillery on the Mazar Ridge, which dominates it.

Column From West

Homs is now increasingly threatened by the column-advancing westwards from Palmyra which, after recently occupying the pipe-line post, has now occupied Furglus, only 25 miles from this vital road and rail No Vichy resistance was encounter-

It is now confirmed that a column consisting largely of Indian troops, which is advancing up the Euphrates from Deir Ez Zor, has occupied Racca,

also without opposition. Racca is half-way between Deir Ez Zor and Alepho and the importance of its position lies in the fact that the column is able to strike either at Aleppo from the cast or at Homs from the northeast, depending on the development of the strategical situa-

Mobilisation

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter),-General Dentz has ordered the mobilisation of all Frenchmen between the ages of 19 and 45 in Syrla and Lebanon, according to the Paris

Armistice Rejected

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).-Radio Paris, quoting a message from Beirut. to-day, said that the British High Command in the Near East had made another Armistice proposal to General Dentz which was again rejected.

LATEST

Soldiers In Bren Carrier Accident

He asserted that one of his jobs is One man was seriously injured and two others sustained superficial inwhich is of the finest quality, is not juries and shock when a Bren gun mishandled owing to its being differ- carrier, manned by Corporal Smith, Private Mackay and Private Higgins "American aid is reaching us in of the Royal Scots, skidded and rollimpressive qualities and the man in ed down an embankment on the the street in Britain feels that Castle Peak Road near Laichikok

America is doing all possible at the yesterday. Corporal Smith injured his lega and body and is said to be in a serious condition. Privates Higgins and - Mackay escaped with little FAENZA, Italy. July 8 (UP).—The worse than a masty shaking.

> See Back Page For Further Late News

£10,000 Offer Made

\$1,600,000) to the Bomber Fund by October 31 next, a donation of £10,000 (about \$160,000) will be made to the fund by the

SPLENDID.

Gratification

Captain Lyttleton, Minister of

State, to-day told the "United

Press" that the "most significant

feature of the war was the way

in which shipping is arriving in

the Red Sea with splendid

to "see that American war material,

Earthquake Recorded

famed Italian selsmologist, Signor

Raffaelo Bendandi, to-day told the

"United Press" that his instruments

early this morning recorded a violent

earthquake from the direction of the

American war supplies."

ent in nature from the British.

present Juncture." he added,

Balkans.

Morning Post, Ltd. The letter is increased by £100,000, or its equivalent in Hongkong dollars, by is as follows:

letters exchanged and our conversa- October, 1941. tion in regard to the contributions to the Bomber Fund from E. D. Sassoon Banking Co., Ltd. and its associated Companies, the matter was discussed

If Hongkong can subscribe an additional £100.000 (about

This challenge is contained in of his contributions have been and Sassoon Banking Company. a letter from Mr W. R. Lambert, where, he promises, with a view to Manager of the E. D. Sassoon stimulating the Colony's effort, to Banking Co., Ltd., to the give a sum of £10,000 provided that General Manager, South China by the 31st. October, 1941, your Fund

public contributions made between Dear Sir,-With reference to the the dates of 8th. July and 31st, Yours faithfully, "

For and on behalf of E. D. Sussoon Banking Co., Ltd. W. R. LAMBERT.

Special to the "Telegraph"

MOSCOW, July 8 (UP).-The Russians continue to claim successes in their defence of the Stalin Line against the invading Nazi forces, and declare that on all the principal fronts they have repelled attacks and set up hard hitting and effective counter offensives which have taken heavy toll of German infantry and mechanised units. Intense fighting continues unabated.

The latest Soviet communique on operations reads as follows:

Bigger President To Seek

Increased Funds SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH",

gressional circles. President tinues. Roosevelt's nides are preparing appropriation requests to cover the expansion of the army and for the purpose of constructing warships. These appropriations will total between five and six billion dollars.

It is understood that the funds will be needed as follows: intense fighting with tanks ;and four billion dollars with which motorised enemy units is continuing. to expand the army; one billion |South of this area our troops, by dollars with which to construct determined counter-attacks into the new warships for the purpose of two infantry regiments. bolstering the two-ocean navy "In the Mogilovi-Podolsk area

However, these constructions will cruisers.

In addition the funds are, needed to increase aid to Britain beyond the seven billion dollars previously approved.

Nazis Killed In Gun Fight

Panama Incident SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PANAMA, July 8 (UP). several taken prisoner in a gun battle with the Panamanian Minsk and Smolensk. police last night in the village of Cotito, 20 miles from the Costa Rica frontier.

quested the Germans' papers for northwest of Lahdenposja, near examintaion and these were refused. Sortovala. At other unnamed points, It is asserted that the Germans open- | an advance is reported to have been ed fire first.

"The fighting which developed in the course of the day on July 7 in the Ostrov, Polotsk, Lepel, Bobrusk, Novograd, Volynsk, and Mogilev-Podolsk (Ukraine) areas continued during the night of July 8 with unrelenting

"In the Ostrov area our troops by stout resistance to the enemy were holding back his advance.

"In the Polotsk area, the intense struggle with the enemy is continuing as well as in the Borkovichi area.

"In the Lepel area the enemy continues to resist the counter-WASHINGTON, July 8 (UP). attacks which our troops launched -According to informed Con- in this sector. The fighting con-

Annihilated

"In the Bobrusk area, our forces annihilated up to 35 enemy heavy tanks and two infantry battallons. All enemy attempts to force a crossing of the Dnieper river in this area were repulsed with great losses for the enemy. Prisoners were taken.

(Ukraine) our troops are carrying on stubborn fighting with the enemy who attempts to break through to not include capital ships, but will the Dniester river. Our troops are comprise destroyers and light annihilating the enemy in this area unit by unit.

During the course of the day of July 7, our air force destroyed in air combats and at aerodromes 58 enemy aeroplanes. We lost five planes during the course of the day."

Decisive Battle

BERLIN, July 8 (UP). - German quarters describe the gigantic battle on the Stalin Line as one of the most decisive of the war-perhaps the most decisive of the entire Russo-German conflict. H was stated that the Soviets have massed all available reserves.

Dispatches indicate that the fighting is continuing with unparalleled Press reports reveal that twelve bitterness and obstinacy. The heavi-German colonists were killed and est German drives are on the front between Lutsk and Kiev and secondly along the Dnieper river between

Finns Claim Advance HELSINKI, July 8 (UP).-It is

officially announced that Finnish The Panama Government had re- troops have advanced ten kilometers made by "several kilometers."

Litvinov Defies Might Broadcast

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .- M. Litvinov, former Soviet Foreign Commissar, broadcasting in English from Moscow tonight, said that over a dozen States had lost their independence and had seen their lands laid waste as if swarms of locusts had passed over them, and the populations reduced to slaves.

same fate awaits in the future Referring to Hitler's attempts to When a reporter remarked that conquer Great Britain, M. Litvinov Senator Wheeler apparently had tinuo to preserve their indepen- said that the failure showed that good information on the occupation dent existence under delusions Hitier "has not yet the training of a of Iceland. Mr Early put the matter Channel swimmer. Though he de- in the category of picking a 20-1 clded to start the blitzkrieg in the winner in a horse-race which, he

the active support of the United blow."

States to bear the brunt of the struggle with Hitler and his vast war peaceful Soviet Union in the face of between Iceland and the United

Who can doubt but that the fallen with special force to the lot of he said.

nggression and friendship with cast, it is already clear that Hitler was undoubtedly what Senator Wheeler did. . It has fallen to Great Britain with lightning character of the Blitz

machine. Now this struggle has TURN to Back Page, Column 3 States.

Outlying "In the Novograd-Volynsk area, U.S. Bases

HELPED ENEMY

Disclosed Important Information

WHEELER

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter).—A dispatch from London to the "New York Times" to the effect that the British were angry with Senator Burton K. Wheeler for giving away a military secret involving British troops last week when Senator Wheeler hinted at American occupation of Iceland was the subject of questions at a press conference to-day.

Mr Stephen Early, the President's Secretary, labelled as a fair statement this dispatch which added: 'The Germans might have taken advantage of that confusion and British troops as well as. United States Marines might have been involved in the resultant slaughter."

U.S. Man-Power

Mr Early discussed the question of reports that General Sir Claudo Auchinleck, Commander-In-Chief of the Middle East, had said that United States manpower was needed to win

Mr Early said that the last thing he had heard from London was that Mr Churchill said that the United States should give Britain the tools and she would finish the job.

"I take it that this General is subordinate to the Prime Minister,"

Mr Early added that he had not

Vichy-Berlin Policy To Split U.S. Unity

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .- An independent French news agency states that despatches from the French frontier show that Vichy is determined to carry through peace negotiations with Berlin and is seeking the support of neutrals, particularly Switzerland and Spain, for this purpose. Vichy has definitely decided on a policy of lasting rapprochement with Germany.

Free Poles Negotiate With Reds

ANTIGUA GUADELOUPL

MARTINIOUE STLUCIA

Release Of Captives

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).— A further meeting of Russian and Polish representatives was held last Saturday to discuss the relations of the two countries. The discussions were described tonight as "a very important and encouraging development" although it was added that much remained to be

An important phase of the negotiations centres on Polish soldiers now in Russian hands, says a diplomatic correspondent,

An interesting auggestion has been made that they should be re-formed and re-equipped and, acting under the command of the Polish Government resume their fight against the common enemy.

Mr Anthony Eden, the Foreign Secretary, saw M. August Zaleski, the Polish Foreign Secretary, at the Foreign Office to-day, when Russo-Polish relations were among the matters discussed.

China's Opportunity SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHUNGKING, July 8 (UP) .- Linea. "When Japan launches her offensive, either to the south or to the north, rescued and taken to Gibraltor. it will be a golden opportunity for

U. S. AID Captain Lyttleton's SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" CAIRO, July 8 (UP) .--

U.S. SHIPS BARRED FROM

HIS AREA BY

Vichy is resolved to use all means to reconcile French public opinion to

this reversal of alliance, the des-

patches continue, and despite pro-

tests from General Huntziger, the Vichy War Minister, the cession of Alsace-Lorraine is to be accepted as The stakes involved in Admiral Darlan's present negotiations are active collaboration in Africa and permanent German occupation certain Channel and North Sea ports against possible compensations in

Strengthen Isolationists There are reasons to believe that Viehy is seeking support in America, and that the Vichy propaganda will gradually replace German and Ital-

Belgium.

suppressed there. Vichy considers that a Franco-German peace would considerably reinforce the Isolationist section of America and it would be a serious blow to President Roosevelt's

ian propaganda which is now being

In this sense, Vichy and Berlin are already working in full accord, TURN to Back Page, Column 3

Off Gib.

MADRID, July 8 (Reuter).— A German submarine was sunk off Gibraltar this morning by the Fleet Air Arm, according to Spanish reports from La-

through the Straits this morning. | with Sir Victor Sassoon.

U-Boat Sunk

Two members of the crew were It is believed that the submarine China, to launch a general counter- was lying in wait for a large British offensive," declared Chiang Kai-shek | convoy of 27 vessels which passed

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50 for 3 days prepaid

WANTED KNOWN.

Naylor's.

FOR SALE.

BULL TERRIER (Bitch) fine animal for sale. Proceeds to Bomber Fund. Jockey Club Stables,

Vol. X nos. 3 and 4. Price \$4 (postage extra). Now on sale at South China Morning Post Ltd.

UNMANIFESTED CARGO CASE

H. G. Sheldon, R.c., at Central days inclusive. Magistracy yesterday in summonses against the Tal Sang Steamship Company of 136 Connaught Road Central, alleging an attempt to export unmanifested cargo, and unlawful transfer of an export licence. The summons referred to an alleged omission from the manifest of the steamer Kau Tung of 50 bales of gunny bags consigned by the Kwong Fung Hong Firm on March 20; and alleged use by Choi (master of the Hook Hing Firm) with the sanction of the Steamship Company, of an export licence issued by the Controller of Trade to the Kwong Hong Hing Firm, of 58A Bonham Strand West, for the purpose of

enabling Choi Wal to export 50 bales of gunny baga to Macao. Chol Wal, in turn, was summoned on board the Kau Tung for the pur- GENERAL MEETING of the pose of export, without a licence Company will be held at the from the Controller of Trade.

The summonses against the Defendant Company were dismissed by Mr Sheldon on the groups of insufficient Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, evidence. Chot Wat was fined \$50. on Thursday, 10th July, 1941, at Mr W. V. Ahern, Revenue Officer, prosecuted, Mr F. S. Loseby appearing for Cho! Wal and Mr P. Y. Woo the Report of the Directors, passfor the Tai Sang Steamship Com-

Hongkong Telegraph Eleventh Annual Amateur Photographic

Competition June - September, 1941. Two Silver Trophics Awarded by ILFORD LTD. For the best and second-best entries. Three Silver Trophies Awarded

by EASTMAN KODAK CO. First Prizes in each of the three Sections. \$250 CASH PRIZES \$250

SECTION ONE Interior scenes. Table Top and Still FOR THE PROTECTION homeless and water mains have tidge,—Staff of W. R. Loxley & Co. burst adding to the sufferings of the China) Ltd. \$50. (Exluding portraiture, plants and and flowers).

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION TWO Portraliure.

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION THREE

Plants and Flowers. 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2rid \$50. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

RULES

The following Rules will govern the 2.-The Competition is open to all photographers.

2.-The entries awarded the Riford Trophics for the best and secondbest pictures in the Competition, will not be entitled to any other

3,-The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry. 4.-The right to publish any or all

of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph. 5.-All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are incligible,

6.-No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries. 7.-All entries to be either black, sepla, or toned pictures, and must

be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible. n.-Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by

smaller print in black and white. 9.-No picture to entered in more than one Section.

10.-Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following sizes:-10×12, 16×20. 11.-No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Com-

12.-Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete. 13.- The decision of the Judges shall

14.-At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven

10 .- The use of allases is strictly forbidden.

ENTRY FORM

NABIR SECTION ADDRESS

-Please use block letters and paste one of these forms on back of each Entry.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE

HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED Interim Dividend

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of TREASURD SHIP SUMMER SALE FOUR per cent (4%) for the six now proceeding. Children's wear, Clark's shoes, Hats, at bargain prices. St. George's Building, entrance Miss amounting to FORTY cents per structure. share on the Fully Paid Up Shares and TEN cents per share on the Partly Paid Up Shares of the Company will be paid on MONDAY, the 14th July, 1941, on Please apply Mrs. Hogg, Hongkong which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at THE HONGKONG NATURALIST, the Registered Office of the Company, Exchange Building, 4th

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, the 2nd July to Judgment was delivered by Mr SATURDAY, 12th July, 1941, both

By Order of the

Board of Directors,

J. P. SHERRY, Managing Director. Hong Kong, 13th June, 1941.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

The SIXTIETH ORDINARY Offices of the General Managers, Messrs, Jardine, Matheson & Co., noon, for the purpose of receiving ing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company wil be closed from the where the British and other embas-3rd July to the 24th July inclu-

By order of the Board, JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

General Managers. Hong Kong, 14th May, 1941.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

COMPANY is 123 HENNESSY ROAD, Telephone 23465 (unchanged).

OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

has been assaulted, neglected, or the city and the Embassy quarter is Ill-treated in a manner likely to ablaze. cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an net of kindness by communicating

at once with-Hon. General Secretary. H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall. The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road. ist floor.

The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah mises. Lane, 2nd, Floor. The Inspector, 12 Sal Yeung Choi St., Kowloon. The Inspector, 52, Argyle St.

Kowloon. All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

NOTICE

DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940 The following rates will charged for mailing single, copies of the following newspapers abroad:-South China Morning Post China and Macao

> 16 cents per copy British Empire and Foreign 25 cents per copy The Hongkong Telegraph China and Macao 16 cents per copy British and Foreign 20 cents per copy 25 cents Saturdays.

CHOLERA CASES

Last Year's Total

The number of Cholera cases so far reported this year has already passed the total for the whole of 1940, according to information obtained from the Medical authorities yesterday.

been 1,075 cases and 605 deaths, years he was connected with bust- knows. Even if there are, "they can compared with 945 and 626 respect hers enterprises in Shanghai and was not raise their heads at all," tively for the whole of last year. For prominent in sporting circles, being the week ending July 5, there were at one time President of the Shanghai the British Colony recently has 62 cases, 21 deaths, five suspected Recreation Club. He was also at-



HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

HOME SOON-More than 50,000 French troops fled to Switzerland when France collapsed last. June, and were interned there until January of this year, when government allowed them to go back to Franco. Here are two Spahis, cavalrymen from French Algiers, making way with soup given them by Swiss soldiers at Satigny, near Geneva.

Charities Aided

Including \$5,000 from Caldbeck, Mac-gregor and Co., and \$3,000 from Mr and

Mrs J. Y. Macgregor, a total of \$2,364,-

192.13 was reached by the War Fund in-nunturated by the S. C.-M. Post, Ltd.

donation)
"A Poker Party at No. 5"
"A Poker Party at No. 5"
"A Walters (in memory of the late Mr F. Hardie)

Messrs Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co.,

Mr & Mrs II, H. Corra (in memory

Prof. Walter Brown (monthly \

Mr & Mrs J. F. Macgregor (second

Ltd., (Hongkong Branch) (second

of the Inte Mrs Ellen King) ...

the late Mr F. Hardle)

P. & T. Messrs K. C. Chiu Co., "Just A Bet"

PRISONERS OF WAR

B. W. O. F.

REFUGEE SOCIAL WELFARE

8. P. C. A.

ST VINCENT DE PAUL

DONATIONS WAITING

MALAYAN

CHINESE

Perfect Understanding

With Great Britain

After more than three months'

Government instructions to bring

by General Shang Chen contributed

Malaya, Mr Tynu remarked that they

further to this understanding.

rd to Hongkong.

The S. C. M. Post has received

memory of the late Mrs Ellen King:

Sale of Old Books and Papers,

thanks the following donations:

Mr & Mrs A. Palce, \$3.

J. H. Seth, \$5.

Mrs Ellen King:

Mr F. B. Silva, 12.

"Wandelaar"

Seventh"

DONATIONS

with the following donations:

BRITISH **EMBASSY** WRECKED

Pressmen Lose Homes

Chungking, July 8. The British Embassy was completely destroyed when two Japanese hombs landed in the compound during an air raid this morning, the fourth successive day of intensive raids.

. Alarm sirens shricked at 8 a.m. when 18 Japanese bombers flew over the capital and concentrated on two square miles in the western suburbs, one of the bombs which fell in the One of the bombs which fell in the In Remembrance of the Double sies and Press Hostel are located.

Embassy made a direct hit on the Ambassador's study in the main cen- Dr R. W. Chaun (in memory of tre building and another landed on the lawn in front of the Chancery. causing the ground floor to collapse and making the whole building untenable. All documents had previously been removed:.

The Embassy staff is now without working quarters as the Embassy's Effective immediately the new address of the EMPIRE SALES The main building had been slightly to the LONDANY in 123 HENNESSY demonstration in the role of the Counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demolished in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demolished in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role on June 28. The main building had been slightly to the counsellor, Sir Arthur Blackburn lived, was demonstrated in the role of the counsellor. The main building had been slightly the counsellor, was demonstrated in the role of the counsellor. The main building had been slightly the counsellor. The counsellor of the counsellor of the counsellor of the counsellor of the counsellor. The counsellor of the counsellor damaged in previous raids but had been repaired.

populace in view of the great heat. Electric mains have also been des-

Chungking proper, however, is not Anyone knowing of a child who affected but a big theatre between

> Heavy damage was also done to the Embassy quarter in the sporadic raids between 7.40 and 11.30 p.m. yesterday by 25 planes which destroyed the previously heavily bombed Press Hostel housing the United Press, Associated Press and New York Times offices and living quarters and other correspondents' pre-

The annex, dining room and servants quarters were wrecked when two bombs fell in the grounds. The annex collapsed and caught alight Soccorros Mutuos; Lord Mayor's Fund and although the slames were soon for the Relief of Air Raid Victims; Little extinguished the premises cannot be cent do Paul; Emergency Refugee Counused as the building was badly cil; S.P.C.A. shaken by the explosions and threaten to collapse completely.

Among newspapermen affected are F. T. Durdin, New York Times, L. C. Smith, The Times and Gunther Stein, publisher of the China Air Mail, who are staying with friends. Other bombs fell close to the British Ambassador's hillside residence breaking windows, doors and furniture and rendering the house practically untenable.-United Press.

FREDERICK **BRAND** Dies Suddenly

throughout the Far East. Mr Brand, Secretary-General of the Central carry out a survey of rice retail behalf, regarding the decision. ness visit to India, was suddenly Tiff-chi, Chinese Foreign Minister, stricken yesterday morning and died and the Chinese Military Mission led those grades to be seen in the shops. within a few hours.

The funeral, arranged for to-day, is timed to pass the Monument at

Born in Hongkong 50 years ago, are all loyal to the National Governcases, and 89 cases under treatment, tached to the Police Reserve there.

For the week ending July 5, there the Royal Engineers in Britain and \$3,000,000 Straits Currency raised by the Royal Engineers in Britain and \$3,000,000 Straits Currency raised by increased to \$750,000, a daughter, Barbara, now in England. The Chinese there for war, relief is

FOOD FOR TO THE POOR WAR FUNDS

Lower Grades of Rice May Be Sold Cheaper

The following are the minutes of the ninth meeting of the Equitable Rice Sales Fund Committee, held at Medical Headquarters on Monday.

Present were the Rev. W. H. Alton, the Rev. C. Brown, Mr E. L. Curtis, Mr C. N. Li, Mr C., C. Lino, Mr Tsoi Po-tin, Mr Wong Quincey, the Rev. H. A. Whittenbach, Mr Young Tsun Dart, and the Hon. Dr P. S. Selwyn-Clarke, in the Chair,

The minutes of the eighth meeting, held on July 1, which had been circulated, were taken as read and were approved and confirmed.

No reply had been received from Government in connexion with the Committee's, project to sell cooked rice, at the Wanchai Market Rice Depot, but it was hoped to be able to report that Government was prepared to support the project at the next meeting. The Hon. Treasurer of the British Prisoners of War Fund acknowledges with

Sale of Vegetables

Pursuant to the decision at the previous meeting, the Chairman stated that he had communicated with the Chairman of the Vegetable, Fruit Owners and Employees Guild asking for permission from the Guild for an accredited representative of there are now many volunteers from The Japanese poured bombs down following donation to the British War the Committee to attend purchases Shanghai and other ports of the Far and sales by the "Chin Sau" East, who have answered to the call into a shambles. Hundreds are In memory of the late Mr F. G. Her- (weigher) and Launs. Up to the of duty in defence of the Empire, time of the meeting, no reply had and as your honorary Captain bid been received from the Guild, them warmly welcome, made in the New Territories regard- the oldest and most respected mem- Kwangai, North and East of In memory of the late Mr F. Hardlie .vegetables likely to be available for Hongkong lent to us the highly use-The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the Refugee Social In remembrance of "Double Seventh," acquisition from Messrs Lowe, Bing- inspect. General Norton acknowham & Matthews of certain premises ledged the generous and publicnear Kam Tin Village at a cost of spirited action of Sir Robert Ho Tung the \$150 and for the fitting out of these in words which I can do no better following donation to the Society for the Here vegetables would be weighed timely helpful act. Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in in the presence of the farmers themselves and then transported to market pride to see you here, smart, alert, Tsun Dart The S. C. M. Post .ham ' received ' the

whole transaction would be carried those ashore, whom you are guardfollowing donation to the Society of St Vincent de Paul in memory of the late out on a purely economic basis, and not with unpaid volunteer personnel as in the case of the Committee's Donations for the following Organisarice depots; the object being to ascertions await collection at the office of the tain how cheaply vegetables could be sold to the general public at the same time giving such recompense to the farmers as would encourage them to cultivate more vegetables.

It was decided that the project should start on the 1st day of the Intercalary Sixth Moon,

Grades and Prices of Rice The Chairman drew the attention H.K.N.V.F.

of members to the notice in the Government Gazette of July 4 requiring all rice retailers to display the prices of the various grades of rice on sale in their shops for the information of the buying public. He felt that the Committee might visit in Singapore under Chinese regard this as one of their smaller achievements in their campaign about closer collaboration between against the exploitation of the com-British Malaya and China, Mr Philip munity. It would be necessary for K. C. Tyau, former Chinese Consul- every member to do what he could General in Singapore and now to bring to the notice of the proper cooked food by itinerant hawkers Foreign Affairs Commissioner for authority any instance of failure to and in stalls, was made at the Kwangtung and Kwangsi, has return- carry out these regulations?

Sealed samples of the different Interviewed, Mr Tyau declared that grades, which the Chairman had yesterday. perfect understanding exists between obtained from the Controller of Food The death occurred yesterday of the Chinese and Malayan Govern- were displayed, and members of the town in order to compare these with stalls.

ing the permission accorded to the Committee by the Manager, Hong-Referring to the Chinese people in kong Rice Monopoly, to sell the balance remaining of the Committee's purchase of former Grades A and B | cooked food could be sold; (2) give From the beginning of the year up Mr Brand was educated at the ment and there are no pro-Wang rice at the original, reduced figure, to midnight on Monday, there had Diocesan Boys' School. For many Ching-wel elements as far as he sales in all three depots had shown and if they failed to do so deprive elements as far as he sales in all three depots had shown and if they failed to do so deprive elements. those of the provious week and both Wanchal and Yaumati Depots had fusing to change its decision, extend was \$100." The Chinese Military Mission to exhausted their stocks.

created an exceedingly favourable impression on the Chinese ad foreign unable to find its way into China-as Mr Brand was for some years con- communities there. Never had there a result of the remittance restrictions The figures for Small-pox show needed with Cornell Brothers, and been such a Chinese Military Mis- enforced by the Malayan Government from the beginning of the year was widely known in Indian and sion to Malaya before.

Governor's Visit To Cornflower

An appreciation of the vast strides which the Hongkong Naval Volunteer Forces had taken since it was brought into being seven years ago, was expressed by His Excellency the Governor, Sir Geoffry Northcote, during a visit to H.M.S. Cornflower yesterday.

On arrival at the Naval Dockyard, His Excellency was met by Commodore A. C. Collinson, Capt L. G. B. A. Campbell, Cmdr J. Petrle, Lt-Cmdr R. J. Vernall, Lt-Cmdr S. J. Swetland, Pay Lt A. Sommerfelt, and Lt-Cmdr J. C. M. Grenham, Officer Instructor. A Guard of Honour of Chinese

seamen under the command of Warrant Officer G. R. Divett was inspected by His Excellency, and in the rear of the Guard, branches of the Force were formed into a hollow square. They comprised Officers and Warrant Officers of the Executive and Mine-Watching Branch, and Chinese seamen and Communication

Sir Geoffry said: I am sorry and shocked to think how long a time it is since I last had the pleasure of addressing you officially, and I find it difficult to comprise in a few words

To-day your functions extend far Agencies and Branches. beyond the range which was envisaged by those who brought the Force into being seven years ago: that is due to three causes-the demands which war makes; your zeal; your officiency.

Mine-Watching Branch

A notable example of that expansion is the Mine-Watching Branch and another, which has but recently Subscribed Capital 1,000,000 occurred, is the manning of ships which have gone to take part in the sea warfare being waged by the Empire, far from this Colony's

Since the British Empire went to war nearly two years ago, you have kept watch and ward over the inner sea defences of this Colony by continuous service in auxiliary patrol craft and on mine-watching stations. You have been the means of train- Galle ing several naval officers, who to-day Howrah are serving in the British Navy elsewhere, under the scheme offered by this Colony to the Admiralty; one of them, I learned to-day, was serving aboard H.M.S. Rodney when she sank the German battleship Bismarck. Locally, officers from the Force are commanding motor torpedo boats, while ratings belonging to the Communications Branch have been lent to other Naval services.

Lastly, in recent months you have been able to meet the Empire's needs in another sphere than the purely militant: by cutting down your requirements in mobilised personnel to a minimum you have been able to provide men who are or soon will be filling necessary posts in the civil defence services. That is a new departure and I fully recognise the selfsacrifice of those who have made it

Volunteers from Outports

the quantity and quality of bers of our, community here in Kwangtung. sale to the Committee's representa- ful vessel which is lying just off this tives. Approval was given for the quay, and which I am just about to as a receiving depot for vegetables. It han to endorse fully. It was a most

. It gives me a sense of joy and through the good offices of Mr Young and to know from the Commodore and from your Commanding Officer of your high efficiency. Most of ing day and night, have little idea how arduous is your life nor of the dangers which you are called to face. So it always is with the Navy and so also with the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, along with whom the Navy proudly serves. For your keenness and high standard of training and discipline I commend you heartly, and I wish you the best of luck in the days to come.

The visit concluded after His Excellency and party had inspected the Cornflower, and the nuxiliary patrol vessels, operated by

Cooked Food Sales

Appeal To Government Reference to the decision of the Government to abolish the sale of monthly meeting of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce General

Mr Philip Gockchin was in the Chair, and he said that a letter had-Mr Frederick James Brand, an ments and the recent visits to the Committee agreed to collect a set of been received from the Hawkers' Number Already Exceeds executive of William Hunt & Co., British colony of such preminent these samples from Medical Head- Association asking the Chamber to businessman Chinese as General Wu Te-chen, quarters when they proposed to appeal to the Government on their eigarettes at Tai O harbour on July who recently returned from a busi- Kuomintang Headquarters, Mr Quo shops in different districts of the abolish cooked food hawkers and Balfour in the Court of the District

.The letter stated that the livelihood of over 10,000 persons was affected, and suggested that. Government be asked to (1) set up certain health stipulations under which hawkers a chance to obey the law, (3) in the event of Government rethe time limit to enable the hawkers to set up other trades; or (4) allot a specified area where hawkers could sell without causing obstruc-

The meeting ununimously, decided

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA. AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

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BAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with interest allowed at rates obtainable on application. The Bank's Head Office in London my appreciation and admiration of undertakes Executor and Trustee business, and claims recovery of British income Tax overpaid, on terms which that taken since then. W. II. EVANS THOMAS,

> THE MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED

Dianager.

Head Office:-15, Gracechurch Street, Landon, E.C.J. Authorised Capital £3,000,000

Paid-up Capital 1,050,000 Reserve Fund and Rest 1,254,609 BANKERS: The Bank of England & Midland

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UNDERTAKEN. Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received in Local Currency and Sterling on terms that may be ascertained on application.

POST OFFICE

Air Mail Service by British Overseas Airways Corporation to East and South Africa, United Kingdom and beyond has now been resumed.

The public are reminded that it is a breach of postal regulations to enclose in a postal cover communi-I am glad to know that among you cations intended for persons other than the addressee.

The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended:-Yunnan, Szethuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fukien Meanwhile, investigations were being While I was away on leave one of (except Amoy and Kulangsu),

> Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

> INWARD-AIR-MAILS Air Mall by "Pan American Airways Pirect Service"-San Francisco date, 8th July.July 15. Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"-San Francisco date, 22nd July. July 29.

OUTWARD AIR MAILS Monday, July 14 Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas"

Airways." KP.O. and G.P.O. Reg.July 14, 4 p.m. Ord.July 14, 4.30 p.m. Tuesday, July 15 Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic

K.P.O.

Reg.July 15, 5 p.m.

Bervices."

Ord. July 15, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg.July 15, 5 p.m. Ord.July 15, 7 p.m. Tuesday, July 29 Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-

Atlantic Services." K.P.O. Reg. July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 7.00 p.m.

Cigarettes Seized-At Tai 0

The discovery of 20,000 dutiable to 5 had a sequel before Mr S. F. Officer South, yesterday, when Wong Hel, 40, a sailor, was charged with importing tobacco.

Wong was absent, and his bail of \$10 was estreated. A confiscation order was made with regard to the

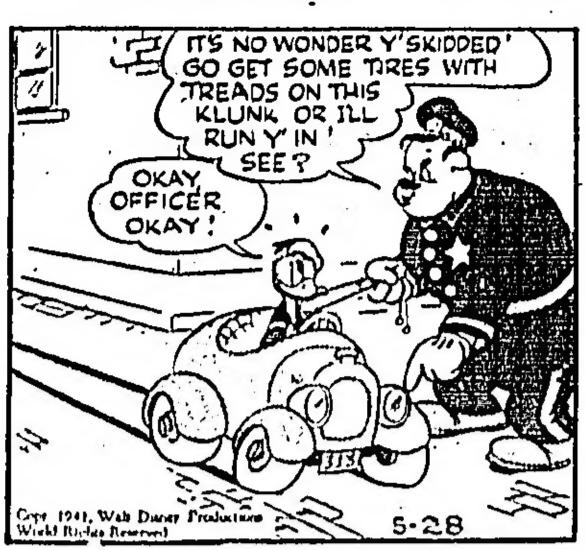
The duty payable on the eigarettes

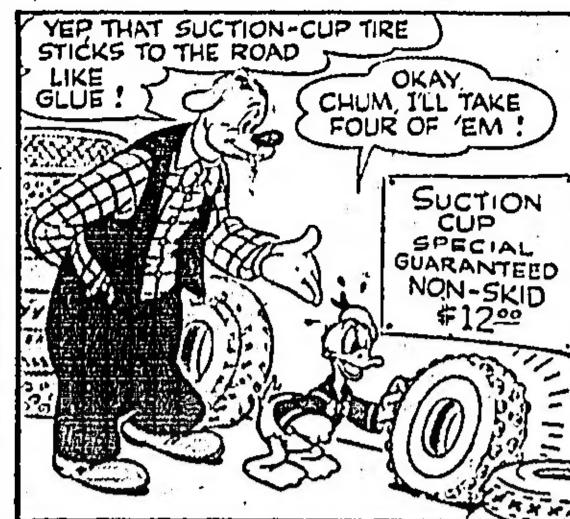
Confiscation Application

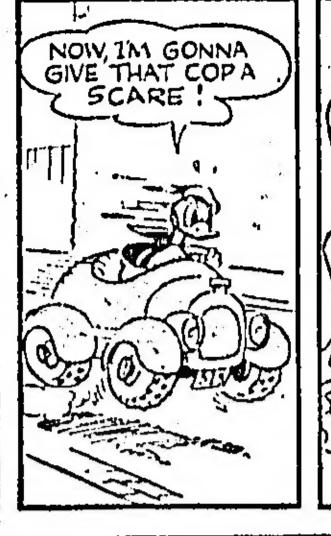
On the application of Sgt Galvin, an order for the confiscation of 310 lbs of tobacco was made by Mr ment. Only \$500,000 was allowed to to forward the letter to the Chinese Balfour yesterday. The tobacco was had been 17 cases and 15 deaths, leaves a son who is a lieutenant with Mr Tyau revealed that a total of be remitted to China every month representatives on the Councils for found at Cheung Sha, Chung Chan

Walt Disney

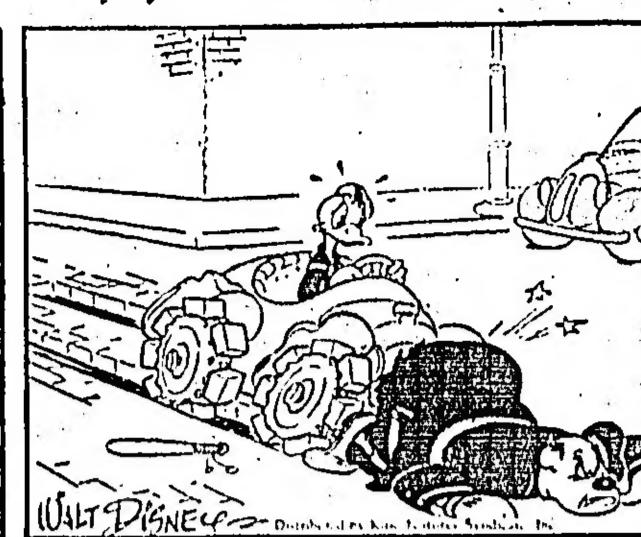
DONALD DUCK











"PRIMULA" NORWEGIAN CREAM CHEESE DELICACIES

3 (2, oz.) pkts. \$1.40 (2 oz.) **pkt.**

IN THE FOLLOWING FLAVOURS TOMATO - CELERY - CURRY - HAM -CARAWAY - also PLAIN

YOU WILL BE DELIGHTED WITH THEIR

PIQUANT FLAVOUR

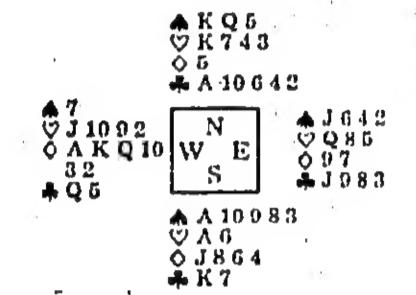
LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

WIOSEPHINE CULBERTSON:

Timing a Cross-Ruff

holdings demand different factics, ruff. In the hand shown below the question of entries is the crucial one.

Match-point duplicate. South, dealer. Both sides vulnerable.



The bidding: North East West Pass Pass Pass

North's double raise was questionable-four supporting trumps are almost indispensable in such a bid-but since South happened to have a five-eard spade suit, everything turned out well.

West opened the diamond king and shifted to the heart jack. Declarer saw that his contract was virtually "on ice," but since this was match-point duplicate, he naturally wanted to make as many tricks as possible.

Two different lines of play were attractive: One, to attempt the establishment of North's club suit; the other, to embark on a straight cross-ruff. With nothing to guide him, declarer might well have chosen the establishment plan. But he saw an objection to this. West, a fairly conservative player, had made a vulnerable overcall of two diamonds. . He could have no ace or king in any suit except diamonds,

ACROSS

8-Hrazilian city

15—Openker 17—Openeral moral

3—Period of time 4—Printer's unit

5-Heart-beats 8-Russian ruler

of Brazilian state

35-Reverage 36-North African Arab 38-Stother-of-pearl 40-Railway (abbr.) 41-Soak flax

42-Anglo-Baxon warrior 45-Prisoner held as

48-Natralives

32-Take away

-Roman road

4—Devoured 5—Unconcealed

condition 19-Strange 20-Small dog

4-Excited

-Collection of facts

TIANDS involving cross-ruffs often that a 3-3 club break and a 3-2 II require great delicacy in timing. spade break were extremely remote. The trick is to each one's top cards | Since the club establishment plan before the defenders can void them- | depended upon both of these breaks, selves in those suits. -But this, of declarer rightly determined to abancourse, is just a generality; different don that plan in favour of the cross-

> Winning West's heart lend with the ace, declarer ruffed a diamond with dummy's low trump, then cashed the heart king, and ruffed a third round with the spade three. Another diamond was ruffed with the queen, and declarer carefully noted East's discard of a club.

It became more and more probable that East had long spodes, which, of course, implied that he held the jack. A fourth round of hearts was ruffed with the spade eight. East meanwhile discarding another club. Now, to prevent East from getting rid of any more clubs, declarer played the king and over to the ace, then led a third round of clubs. East, down to trumps, had to ruff. Declarer overruffed and tuffed his last diamond with dummy's spade king. Now, East was forced to undertrump. With the play in duminy, all declarer had to do was lead a club and again overruft East. Only one trick, the first, had

A slightly different sequence of plays on declarer's part would have held him to eleven tricks, as was manifested by the fact—that—most players in his position and to be satisfied with only one overtrick.

To-morrow's Hand

Match-point duplicate. West dealer. North-South vulnerable.

	▲ K 10 6 4 ♥ K 8 5 ♦ Q J 7 4 ♣ 10 3	
▲ A 8 3 ♥ 10 0 4 ♦ A 3 ♣ 9 8 6 5 2	w E	♠ Q 7 5 2 ♡ A 6 3 2 ○ K 10 9 2 ♣ J
 	. J9 ♥ΩJ7 ♦ B65 ♣ A K Q7	4

and therefore it appeared highly How should this hand be bid, and likely that he held at least a six- how should East-West defend against card suit. This, in turn, implied South's two clubs doubled contract.

3—Forcibly 4—Out of place (Prench)

B-Taiking bird
9-Opposed to
10-Part in play
11-Enclosed field

Offensiveness

34-Make speech

37-Quit business

42-Heavy Hquid

44-Run away

45- Main of Ice 46-Man's name

47-Equipment

50-Dispatched

62-Macerate flux

49-Equal

55 - Toward

29-Having left a will

27—Engrave 29—Combining form: air 30—Line of light

39-Cause to fall in love

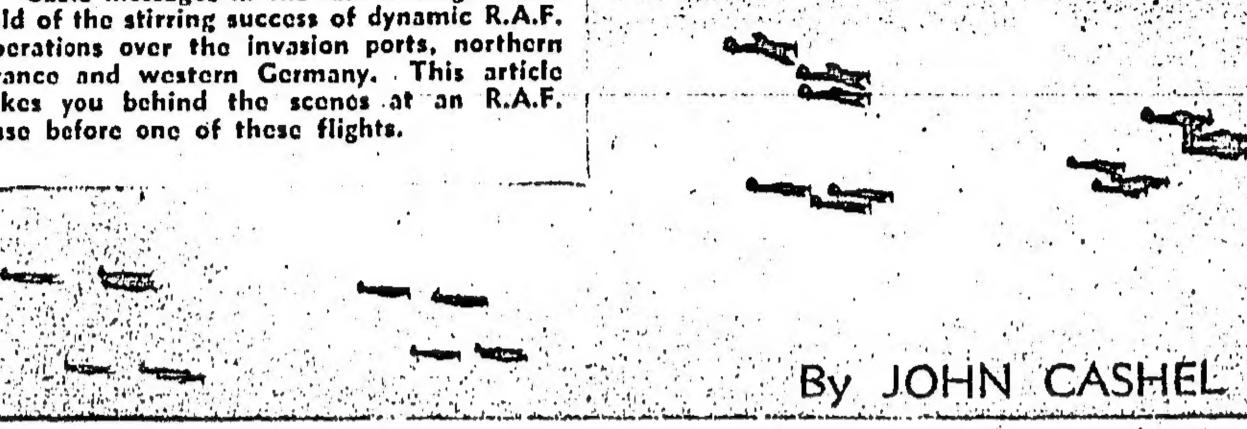
Crossword Puzzle

PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ARKEYSMEAR SPLAYEISPANIAR LEAP EPICEDRO

ba-Decay

Cable messages in the last fortnight have told of the stirring success of dynamic R.A.F. operations over the invasion ports, northern France and western Germany. This article takes you behind the scenes at an R.A.F. base before one of these flights.



Daylight

Mid-day . . Something new and thrilling is on at the aerodrome. A wave of excitement courses through the Squadron Leader's office, the Intelligence Room, the pilots' huts. An R.A.F. Daylight Sweep is "on."

I did not need to ask which of the pilots were going over northern France that day to give protection to the bombers who would rain high explosive on Hitler's invasion ports and aerodromes. Expectancy, or envy, was written all over their faces. To be out of a daylight sweep, even for a day, means just blank disappointment.

As I sat with the Squadron Leader, his telephone buzzed incessantly. He had already passed on to his pilots Fighter Command's orders, and talked to them personally on attacks, routes, everything. The Intelligence Officer had added his own instructions.

One by one the leader's right-hand pilots with whom I chatted in the room excused themselves, sidled out to complete the preparations for their hush-hush mission.

"How", I asked one of them, "do you know where you are to be and what you are to do in one or other of these huge formations, for must be scores if not hundreds of machines over the target area at much the same time, bombers and fighters alike?"

ELABORATE PLANNING

"The complicated general plan must sometimes give Bomber and Fighter Commands a headache", he answered, "but for us individually or as a squadron, a sweep is very simple."

"Before taking off we are given a general idea of what we have to do and of our position in the air. We have a rendezvous somewhere en route, and one squadron will lead from there.

"The rest is team work, which is a matter of training and experience. In a football jam everybody knows what to do. Much the same with us. If we attack an enemy formation or single planes, or if we are attacked the flight commander may say through his wireless 'I'm taking the leader. You take so and so', or he may not. We know the man we should tackle."

I asked another pilot for an explanation of the mystery of the daylight sweeps that chiefly puzzles the public. That is the surprising fact that in most of them the Germans have failed to shoot down a solitary machine and in other cases only one or

NOT TO BE MISSED

"Surprise!" he said. "We're too quick for them. It's all over before they quite realise what is happening. That, and of course the way the raids are planned and organised by Bomber and Fighter Commands."

"Well, goodbye for a little while!" interrupted the Squadron Leader, grabbing my hand and bolting through the door. "We'll continue our conversation at lunch."

"What, is he going, too?", I asked his deputy.

him out of it", he laughed.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

12.30 ... There is a hum across the airfield. The first section of Hurricanes is taking off, and the deafening challenging note is taken up by a second, third, fourth section as they roar into action.

"The famous Millionaires" Squadron", said my informant. "Look!", he added, thrilled into admiration. "Sec, how their undercarriages are going up, almost before they are off the ground. That's confidence and skill, for you. Beautiful!" -

The last section had hardly left the tarmac before a second great roar began: Spitfires! Away they went sections one, two, three, four.

"The Poles!" said the

leader's deputy. "Cracks, every one of them. Millionaires and Free exiled Poles as station companions. What a democratic combination." "Well", he added. "They'll be darned disappointed if

they don't get any fun. to-The Squadron Leader kept his appointment. He was back at two for lunch.

"And fun?" I asked.

"Not a darned thing", he smiled, sadly. "Didn't see a" Messerschmitt. Better luck perhaps to-morrow."

"Good bombing?"

"I always feel so embarrassed when I get in town on tag day

with nothing smaller than a quarter in my purse!"

You bet. You'll read all "Going? You couldn't keep "Tabout it in to-night's Air Ministry Communique"

By Lichty

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.45 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Dyorak 'Cello Concerto In B Minor, Op. 104

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 645 k.e's. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15. p.m; and 8,30 -11.15 p.m. on 9.52 H.K.T.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-

12.30. Frances Langford (Vocal) and the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra, 1.0. Local Time Signal and Programme Summary,

1.02. Variety. 1.30. Reuter and Rugby Press and Innouncements.

1.45. A Ketelbey Programme. 2.15. Close down.

6.0. Indian Programme. 6.45. Closing local Stock Quota-

6.47. Dvorak - Concerto in Minor, Op.104.... Pau Casals ('Cello) and The Czech Philharmonic Orchestra cond. by Georg Szell. 7.25. Plano Solos by Mischa

Levilzki.....Sonata in A Major (Scarlatti); Ecossaise (Beethoven); westward trips and stop at Bombay. Prelude in G Minor, Op.23, No. 5 (Rachmaninost). 7.35. Light Opera Selection.

"The Arcadians'—Selection (Monckton).....The Band of H. M. Coldstream Guards; 'The Three Waltzes' (Osear Straus); C'Est Le Destin Peut-Etre Yvonne Printemps; Je Ne Suis Pas Ce Que L'On PenseYvonne Printemps and Pierre Fresnay with Orchestra; 'The Cypsy Princess'-Selection (Kalman)...,Do Groot & The New Victoria Orchestra: 8.0. London Relay-The News.

8.15. London Relay - War Commentary. 8.25. London , Relay - Listening Post'..... Examination of Points in Dally German and Italian Propaganda.

8.30. Programme Summary. 8.32. Edwin Fischer (Piano) and His Chamber Orchestra and Frank Titterton (Tenor). 9.0. Local Time Signal and An-

iouncements. 9.02. A Programme of New Gramophone Records Reviewed from the Studio.

9.45.- 10.0. News in French (on Short Wave only). 9.45. "Hits" from the Shows.

10.0 London Relay-The News and News Commentary. 10.15. Studio-Letter from Free Read by Mrs Alice Chow

10.30. Dance Music. 11.0. London Relay—'Correspon-dence Column'.....Talk by Sidney Horniblow. 11.15. Closé down.

Swimming Gala

Amateur Nurses To Put On Show For Bomber Fund

Charming girls and a really good display of swimming talent will be the two main attractions of the Auxiliary Nurses v H.K.V.A.D. swimming contest which is being held on Saturday at the Army Swimming Pool for the benefit of the Bomber

"The co-operation of the Army and others has made it possible for the Colony's feminine volunteer detachments to arrange a really good show in the ideal, open-air, floodlit setting of the Army Pool. The lovely surroundings and the size of the Pool will be a surprise to

the many who will see it for the first time on Saturday. It will form a perfect background for the display of beauty and talent which the Gala is producing.

Additional attractions are a water polo match between the Army team and Navy, plus Civilians invitation races, and music by the Band of The Royal Scots.

The entrances to the Army Pool are in Queen's Road. The foot entrance is just opposite Victoria Barracks (the one with the clock) and the car entrance a little further along the road. Both will be clearly marked and easy to find.

Anti-T.B. pamphlets, in English and Chinese, will be issued by the Medical authorities towards the end of the week, it was learned from the Hon, Dr P. S. Selwyn-Clarke, Director of Medical Services, yesterday. The pamphlets refer to the danger of spitting, and ask for the co-operation of the public in this direction, at the same time mentioning the two recent cases in which persons were fired for breach of the anti-spitting

Japanese India Sailings Cut

Out of five Nippon Yusen Kalshavessels, formerly on the European run, and which now go only to Karashi, India, two will shorten their westward runs further and proceed only to Bombay, the Shanghal Mainichi reported on good authority recently recently.

The other three vessels, it was reported, will continue their present itinerary. All five vessels on the Japan-India run are 10,000 ton liners of the Hakone Maru type.

According to the Mainichi, the two vessels, which will stop their westward runs at Bombay, also will give up their call at Dairen on their return trip. Of three other N.Y.K. liners on the Calcutta service, the paper further reported, one will terminate its trip at Rangoon, not going to Calcutta, and return from that port.

Three Mitsul Company liners which formerly had Basra as their eastern terminus, have been stopping at Karachi since the beginning of this month, the paper reported, adding that Yamashita Kisen Kaisha liners also are expected to shorten their

WAKEUPYOUR LIVER BILE-

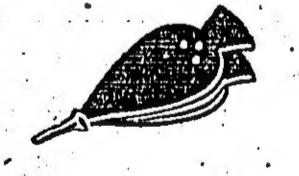
Without Calomel - And You'll Jamp out of Bed in the Morning Full of Vim.

The liver should pour out two rounds of liquid bile into your howels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Wind bloats un your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, tired and wenry and the world looks blue.

Laxatives are only makeshifts. A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely.

Ask for CARTER'S Little Liver Pills by name. Stubbornly refuse anything else.





opposite HONGKONG HOTEL

Fellowship Bellows

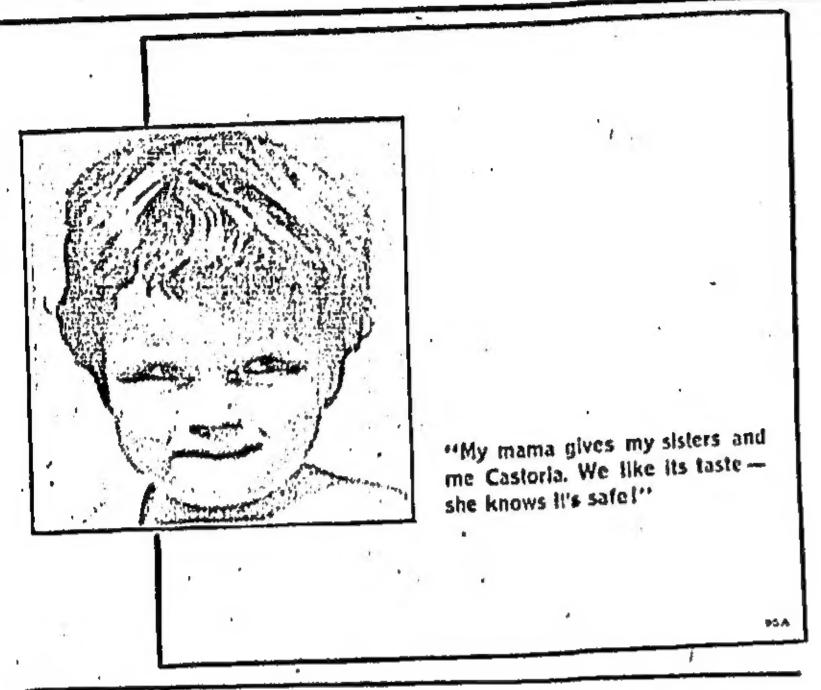
JUNE

Any persons who wish to take part in the campaign may apply to Medical Hendquarters for the pamphilets, which they are to hand to those they see spitting in the streets.

there



WATSON'S LIME FRUIT SOUASH



YOURSELF IN "MOTHER, PUT

CHILDREN'S PLACE"...

"Suppose you were forced

to take a laxative three or four times stronger than what you usually take-you certainly would object-wouldn't you?"

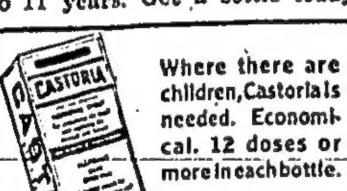
So why force your child to take a harsh "adult" laxative? Castoria is made especially

and only for children Mothers should realize that an adult laxative, no matter how small the dose, can be much too irritating for their children's tender systems. Castoria however, is made especially and only for children so you can give it with full confidence. Castoria contains no harsh "adult" drugs. Castoria is gentle, effective - and safe. Chil-

dren love its wonderful taste. You



never have to force a child to take Castoria. Give Castoria at the first sign of a cold, a coated tongue, and upset stomach or constipation. Always use safe Castoria for your children from babyhood to 11 years. Get a bottle today.



more in each bottle. CASTORIA

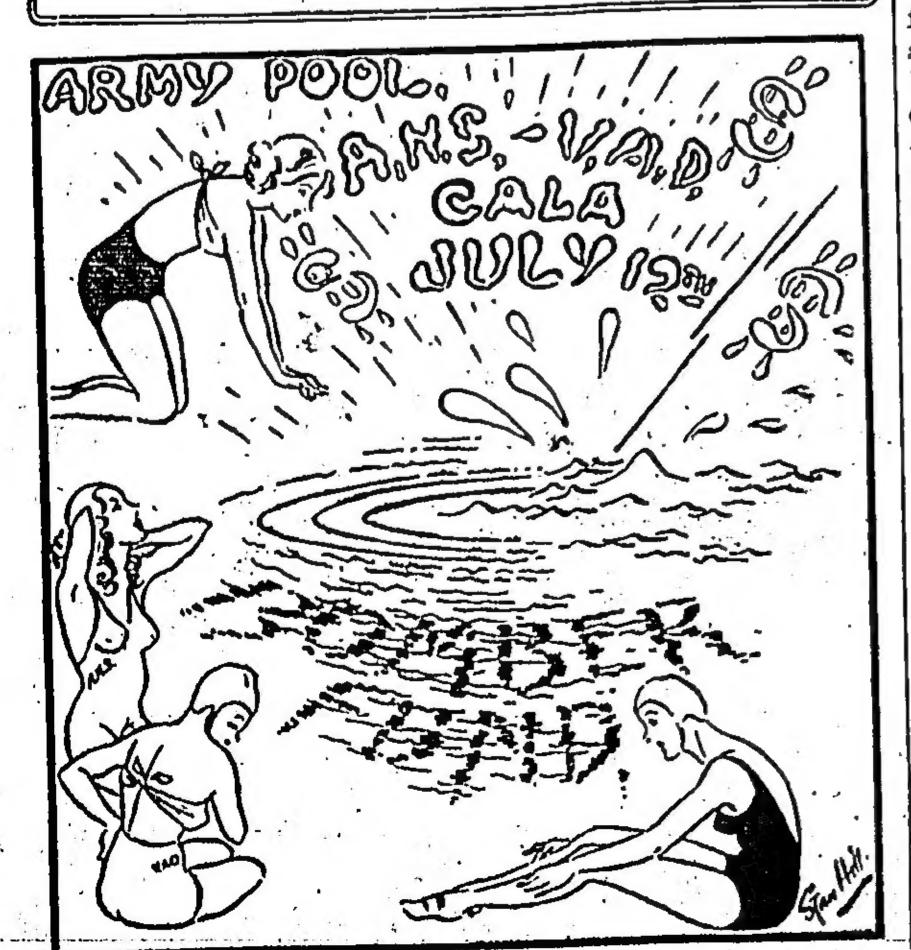
The SAFE laxative for children

Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

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Hongkong Telegraph.

Wednesday, July 9, 1941. Wyndham St., Hongkong Telephone: 26615

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DEBUNKING THE

BLITZKRIEG

AFTER sixteen days of pitiless fighting and enormous war picture is still confused,
This is primarily due to the losses in men and materials by This is primarily due to the exceptionally big front on which the conflict-or to be more aim to concentrate on Europe. correct, conflicts are being What normally would this war, a sector, which means Bobruisk-Novograd-Volynsk and Moguilev-Podolsk sectors, they tion there are fighting sectors the northern province of Murmansk.

A second reason why it is hard to gain an accurate idea The most crushing victory the wounded. strategical and territorial gains and losses, is that the only reports issued are the official communiques from Moscow and

attempting what they call a of the best Chinese divisions. four-pronged offensive aiming at Leningrad and Moscow. The blitzkrieg against Leningrad as it sounded. comes from two principal points -Murmansk in the far north

Nazis have achieved a Soviet Union.

International Importance Wor Sino-Japanese

China and Japan enter the fifth year of their undeclared hostilities with the struggle assuming greater importance because of its increasingly closer

occupied the Wuhan cities, tend to pursue their advance. and the United States than in the Chinese and suffered since the previous three years. The two western Powers sought to bolster Chinese morale and provide implements of war necesresistance.

should become embroiled from Hanoi. against Italy and Germany.

with the Axis.

Two Alternatives

alternatives—either to help Japanese "co-prosperity sphere." China and thus indirectly hinpower.

The latter course had the danger that it would force Japan southward Politically, Japan's major accom-

alternative and continues to supply induce other prominent Chinese is still debatable. Japan with lesser quantities of the leaders from Chungking to aid him imports which she needs in an effort in, his "peace and reconstruction Chinese have now is the Burma stand in the Pacific with force if comprise a battlefront is, in to keep the Japanese military forces movement." bogged down in the China conflict while not committing any overt act strengthened Nanking regime might been a rail and highway expert in is not entirely favourable, for that when communiques speak or placing the extra pressure which be able to negotiate, peace with the United States and China for the further military adventures. of the Ostrov - Polotsk - Lepel- would bring the Pacific crisis to a

Japan in the past year confined her China war activities to continual mopping-up operations against Chinnre-referring-to-most-of-White ese-guerillas-in-occupied-areas,-campaigns ngainst the Chinese regulars, Russia and the southern part a tremendous aerial onslaught of the province of Leningrad, against Chungking, extension of the coastal blockade order in an attempt in Bessarabia, the Ukraine and operations in the past few months,

of how the war is progressing Japanese inflicted on the Chinese occurred in May when 100,000 from the point of view of Japanese, including two divisions .

of attack in the offensive their own admission the in- the man's neck and face. against Moscow; one from the vaders have been held back at centre of White Russia (the many vital points—especially Minsk area) and the other vital to them, for unless these

been a comparative failure the war material, fighting and soon all had drunk. This was with." against Russia. Successes have ability and staff leadership of a company of troops moving up to been attained, for instance the the Soviets. Hitler's latest ad- the battlefield, and this was their last overruning of Russia's incor- venture has already proved stop for rest. Ukraine. But evidence is lack- dig its own graveyard in the an hour here."

By ROBERT P. MARTIN

· United Press Staff Correspondent

will provide them a springboard, believe this is wishful thinking as over the Burma route averaged 129 relationship to Anglo-American plus protected lines of communica- long as Britain is still standing and tons, December 142 tons, January efforts to halt the Axis powers, tions, for a dash across the Yellow both Britain and the United States 169 tons, February 240 tons, March The Sino-Japanese war is River into northern Honan province continue to supply Chungking with 262 tons and April 369 tons. to-day no nearer solution than and westward to Sian, capital of credits and war materials. in 1938 when Japanese forces Shenst province, if the Japanese in-

China during the last year re- The battle was admitted to have ceived more moral, financial and been the greatest since the early material aid from Great Britain days of the war and the worst de-

Indo-China

sary for Chungking to continue . The major Japanese military fighting between the Central troops China's resistance, it is bebloodless conquest of French Indo- and threatened to split wide open lieved, will prevent Japan from throwing any appreciable China which cut off one of Chung- the five-year-old "united front." strength to her Axis partners, king's major supply routes and reneither through a southward dered useless thousands of tons of expansion programme or out- war materials and other imports the Communists at the present time ascertain China's needs and build up right participation in a world which were stored up awaiting trans- appear to be temporarily patched the Chinese morale, and the recent war in case the United States portation by railway to Kunming up but the fundamental difference visit of a United States air mission

Success of the Anglo-Ameri- made available to Japan the French financial problems, and with the can programme to aid China colony's annual production of 50,000 monetary assistance of the United will be judged historically in the tons of rubber which represents more States and Britain checked the acute a few experienced American pilots outcome of the European strug- than Japan normally uses. The inflationary trend in Chinese finances, and limited ground personnel. Apgle-whether Japan is immo- Japanese also gained tremendous with the accompanying evils of sky- parently the United States airmen bilised to the extent that she is quantities of tin and other vital raw rocketing living costs, hoarding, de- will not be used in actual combat unable to participate effectively materials with the exception of oil pleted government revenues and but will train the Chinese to use

market during the year with Indo- by the Chinese people. China and succeeded in bringing Chungking has now instituted a The United States had two Thailand within the orbit of the centralised food control and taxa-

der Japanese military power, gave the Japanese air bases for China promise of a stronger econo- the tremendous importance the or to embargo completely trade operations against Kunming and the mic footing during the coming United States has placed on bolsterwith Japan as a means of under-Burma Road and air bases for year. mining Japan's war-making possible future use against Malaya and the Netherlands East Indies.

exports. Such a move might yet produced any results because of 1941 or the spring of 1942 when the Indies economic negotiations as the have forced the United States into Japan's unwillingness to give Wang flow of America's war supplies gives signal for a southward push. This is war with Japan, defeating America's any power either militarily, politically them necessary tanks, artillery and based partially on Japanese realisation. cally or economically, plus the fact planes. But with the neutral mill- tion that further extension of the war. The United States chose the first that Wang has not yet been able to tary state of the United States this in the Far East might stretch the lines

Kuomintang V. Communists

China late in 1940 and carly in 1941 Internally went through one of the most desperate periods of the war due to a conflict between Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and the Com- Japanese claim, they would welcome munists which resulted in actual

between the two still exists.

The occupation of Indo-China also Chiang also was faced with acute also been significant developments. Japan also gained a new export other hardships which were suffered new American machines and will

tion programme which, with United

Chinese Optimism

route, operated under the direction necessary and the realisation that Some observers state that a of Dr John Earl Baker who has the present international situation

past 30 years., Under his administration the highway has shown atendy progress.

Authoritative reports showed that the control of north China and also Chungking, but most of the observers last November the daily shipments

> The road is functioning the best 'In its history with 'all bridges intact, according to the latest' re-

. With constant improvement and increasing shipments, the Chinese ' might possibly obtain sufficient material to enable them to stage -u morale-building offensive, but the any such move by the Chinese.

The extension of United States aid to China under the lease-and-lend bill, the dispatch to Chungking by President Roosevelt of Lauchlin Relations between Chungking and Currie, an economic expert, to transport and finance expert have

The air mission was followed by maintaining the Chinese air force.

All of these steps, plus increasing The occupation of Indo-China also States monetary assistance, gives United States financial aid, indicates against the Japanese in order to immobilise the latter as far as

> apparent realisation that the United The only supply route which the States is ready to back up its

> > sell weapons of death to your

"Tell us what our friends are do-

All day long we had ridden By AGNES SMEDLEY powerful. This is true of your own country also. It is the worst thing which absorbs an area of about to cut off Generalissimo Chiang Kai- along the Chinese defences in 80,000 square miles. In addi- shek's supply lines, and attempts to North Hupeh Provinces. When stood at attention. "Salutel" shouted The last, judging by the decreased operations in the past few months, have been almost abandoned as impossible.

The last, judging by the decreased the shadows of the hills grew the commander. I returned the millions of your friends who detest calute, but with better reason than and oppose such people. This binds they been almost abandoned as impossible. the armies was using as its first will speak to us." dressing station to care for the What does one say to men going enemies—but I do not regard them

ern border of White Russia. was the case in Poland, France off the wound. He did not wash and of the spirit that moves you to off the blood that had caked on is free."

in all existence. I am one of the

a narrow valley which one of she works for our wounded. She of whom I am one. I would apole-

out to die? The faces and eyes were as my people." There was but one door to the world than mine. But were they? from Manchuria, surrounded 200,000 hut. Inside, on the earthen Then I thought of my own people, of ing against this." Chinese in the Chungtino mountains floor, lay a number of wounded common people of the world who I told them. I told them the in southern Spansi province and in- men in a row, and in the fading have watched and sympathised with names and the work of many organ-Chinese at a cost reported to have light their dark forms were like China. And I began to tell the sol- isations working for China, and of been less than 10,000 Japanese.

Apart of the mud walls and the their victory, who give from small this I mentioned the name of Presiextremely generalised, and to some extent coloured.

But it has been possible to scertain this: the Nazis are ttempting what they call a location of the Chinese divisions.

Military observers claim the cambrate them. On a rude wages or salaries to send medical supplies to them. I hesitated about table near the door stood half supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine, for it was not at the mountains and also the Yellow river of black native scissors, a few These men had seen more of bomband shoulded:

This heat Chinese divisions.

Military observers claim the cambrate them. On a rude wages or salaries to send medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine, for it was not at the mountains and also the Yellow river of black native scissors, a few These men had seen more of bomband shoulded:

The heat Chinese divisions.

Military observers claim the cambrate them. On a rude wages or salaries to send medical about the medicine, for it was not at the medicine, for it was needed most. These men had seen more of bomband shoulded:

Supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine, for it was needed most. These men had seen more of bomband shoulded:

Supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine, for it was needed most. The medicine and should should the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical and the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical and the medicine and medical supplies to them. I hesitated about the medicine and medical and the medicine and medical and the medicine and medical and medical and the medicine and medical and medical and medical and medic of the best Chinese divisions.

The Chinese admitted the Chungtiao mountains were evacuated but
leter sold the defeat was not as bad later said the defeat was not as bad army dresser sometimes reached most at such a moment as this? So him. If the Japanese consolidate their up, took a bit of the cotton, I told them of that which I thought If the Japanese consolidate their up, took a bit of the cotton, I told make them feel that they "Long live the—" The slogan hold it will give them, for the first dipped it in a small bowl of were not alone in their fighting leader had forgotten the names of time in the war, complete control of liquid, and washed the wound of "We have not done enough," I conthe organisations I had mentioned, so Shansi province which is the key to one of the men lying on the allocations and the cotton, I told them feel that they "Long live the—" The slogan which is the key to one of the men lying on the cotton, I told them feel that they "Long live the—" the slogan which is the key to one of the men lying on the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton, I told them feel that they are considered in the cotton of the co to which Leningrad is connected | Shansi province which is the key to one of the men lying on the clided, "but we have tried to do he hesitated and then added: "All floor. Then he took a bit of something. I shall tell what I have the people in the world who are our Estonia, Latvia and the north- steam-roller movement such as gauze and a bandage and bound seen here, how you look and fight, friends!"

The men saluted and sat down turned to me, and said: "We must time. Then a slow murmur came from them. They were talking to "Salutel" he shouted, and all the Marching feet beyond the mud hut each other. "What are they say men arose and saluted. They through Bessarabia and the Ukraine.

Another point also appears to emerge; that the Nazi blitzkrieg, viewed in the light of the v

The commander smiled proudly.

viewed in the light of the commander said: "Do spt come achievements scored by previous of the world, underestimated similar German offensives, has of the world, underestimated similar German offensives, has ngain he halted and said: "Go back. Good-bye."

So, I thought, they are hard-head- I stepped to the side and the men porated States of Estonia, terribly costly, and if Russian I went towards them, and their ed ment. They face the eternal veris marched past me, each one turning Latvia and Lithuania, the ad- morale can be maintained and commander arose quickly and salut- ties. They are men of the earth, not als face to me. They were like vance through White Russia; her military and political chiefs ed. He came up and we talked:

| Compared the control of the first test of them I answers shadows as they passed, and I reached. and the thrusts made in some continue to use sound judgand the thrusts made in some continue to use sound judg- "We are going up," he said. "Will are people in every country who are were all gone, and I stood until their parts of Bessarabia and the ment, the Nazi regime may yet you say something? We have half for you and against you, and that figures blended with the darkness. ing to show that after 16 days fields and plains of the western The commander uttered a com- to your enemies. They make money and machine - guns hammered. mand, and all the soldiers arose and out of death. They are few but Misery overwhelmed me,

Better N. E. I. Atmosphere No Need For Japanese

Delegates SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (UP),-Optimism was expressed to-day by Mr Yoshl-zawa, head of the delegation who Just returned from Batavia and who told the press that it was "unnecessary to dispatch Japanese delegates to the Netherlands East Indies in the future" since all residents there

fully. Disrupture in the Orient was due to the current international situation, he asserted, and concluded by saying, "Batavia became markedly clear and bright since our joint communique was issued on June 7." New Consul

are going about their business peace-

TOKYO, July 8 (UP). - The Foreign Office to-day announced that Mr Junichi Nagal of the China Affairs Board has been appointed Consul-General at Batavia, succeeding Mr Yutaka Ishizawa who assisted Mr Yoshizawa in the recent trade negotintions.

Troops For

PRETORIA, July 8 (Reuter) -The largest contingent of South African troops since the embarkation of the original East African Force, has safely reached North Africa.

Boots For Army From Australia

MELBOURNE, July 8 (Reuter) .--A hundred thousand pairs of army boots a week is the objective of Australian industry organised for the Two Indian other ranks have The recent typhoon which threa- was commented upon by the Pulsne belt. Following a meeting of the Allied war effort to supply Allied been killed and seven wounded tened the Colony during the week- Judge, Mr Justice P. E. F. Cressall, Cabinet to-day, it was announced services abroad and the forces in while tribal hostiles have suffer- end also caused a number of coastal in the Summary Court yesterday, that owing to the "growing tenseness Australia, stated Mr McLean, Minister of Supply.

a week.

Commissioners Amazed India and Australia, stated that Aus- Daur country. tralla's war effort amazed them. They also declared that the production of manufactured goods in the Empire exceeded all expectations.

INDIAN DEFENCE LEGISLATURE General Wavell's First

Job In New Post first tasks to which the new Com- Tribal Maliks have declared that On Saturday night, the vessel protected.

mander-in-Chief, General Sir Ar, they wish to have friendly relations anchored near Amov as typhops preliminaries begun by Sir Claude troops. Auchinick, former C-in-C, for the establishment of a Defence Com-

The first meeting is expected to be Contributes mittee Central Legislature. held soon after Sir Archibald's ar-

Meanwhile the selection of the Commission 10 personnel, it is understood, is nearing completion with the consultation of the leaders of parties willing to cooperate in the formation of the Com-

ly to have a wholly elected body.

INDIAN TEXTILE FOR AUSTRALIA

the week ending May 24, 1941.

The articles ordered comprised these difficult days." The letter conground-sheeting, webbing and bed- tained a reply from Lord Beaver-

JAPANESE DROP PEACE "BOMBS"

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" CHUNGKING, July 8 (UP).— sets a fine example.

During this morning's air raid, Japanese bombers dropped tons of peace pamphlets and posters in addltion to their bombs.

One poster bearing a slogan in the style of Chinese verse said, "For the past four years there has been resistance and scorched earth. All of a sudden, to-morrow morning, peace R.A.F. continued its offensive against glorifies everybody."

Another slogan was, "Quickly con- was learned in London. clude the war and establish peace in East Asia."

Norwegians Are Worthy Of Honour

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).—The "New York Times" on July 4 praised heavy bombers, escorted by fighters, Norway and said that she was still attacked the power station and Lights "O" \$6/6.05 fighting and that her men were being chemical works at Lille this aftertrained in Canada.

"Here is a new order different in practice from the abomination Hit- ed and seven British fighters are lerism-would force upon an unwilling missing. world. In Norway, brute force has already suffered on ideological de-Never in their history have the Norwegian people been more worthy of honour than to-day."

Whitney Soon To Be On Parole

(Reuter). — Richard Whitney, general export adjustment or the men off, and on Monday put up licensing system which had already a notice at the gates stating that been adopted for the Yen bloc coun-vacancies existed for turners and York Stock Exchange, will be tries and Indo-China.

served 314 years of his sentence.



Wednesday,

REFUGEES—Thousands of refugees of various nationalities are interned in unoccupied France under deplorable conditions, according to reports. These are internes being transferred from camp for Spanish militiamen at Argeles-sur Mer to Rivosaltes.

Waziristan Quietened

Fakir of Ipi Tries To Rouse Tribes To War

SIMLA, July 8 (Reuter).ed at least 30 casualties as the rive here behind schedule.

| Cheung. of 1 Rutland Quadrant. | Dudget for the next financial year. | er of Supply.

The present output is 65,000 pairs result of skirmishes in North According to one of the passengers Kowloon Tong, and To Wing, of 312 1942-43, would be compiled "with Waziristan.

NEW YORK, July 8 (Reuter).- mak to deal with the gangs who, Shanghal, the trip was rather event- nessy Road, first floor, mesne profits New demands will be limited to Two British purchasing commission- instigated by the Fakir of Ipi, inter- ful as the steamer had not only to at the rate of \$40 per month from Items indispensable to the expectaers, Mr F. W. Leake and Mr Alex- fered with communications in the shelter from the typhoon but was April 26, and costs. ander Rogers, who have left for Dattakhel territory and committed also boarded by a landing party des-England by Clipper after touring other minor acts of sabotage in the patched from a Japanese warship.

mander-in-Chief, General Sir Ar- they wish to have friendly relations anchored near Amoy as typhoon chibald Wavell, will give attention with the Government and the gen- warnings had been received. A Mr F. I. Zimmern appeared for 0.1 per cent, from May); clothing at on assuming office in India is anti- eral attitude of the tribe has greatly peaceful night was passed under a Plaintiff, and Mr Alfred Y. Hon for 183.3, rise of 0.9; fuel at 130.3; a cipated to be the push forward of improved since the approach of the moonlit sky. The steamer continued Defendant.

nittee.
Such selection is a temporary ex- donation to the Bomber Fund, Mr K. pedient, the intention being ultimate- C. Chiu, of K. C. Chiu Company, Hongkong, writes to explain that since last year, he has been contributing all income on commission from his London and Bradford connections to British War Fund. In support of this, Mr Chiu has sent us an original letter from the Crossley Textile Co., Ltd., of Brad-SIMLA, July 8 (Reuter) .- Orders ford, which states in part, "We find for over a million yards of Indian it difficult to adequately express our textiles for Australia were received appreciation of your generosity. We by the Supply, Department during can assure you that your sympathy and goodwill greatly encourage us in

> brook's Secretary. Like the majority of local business houses in the piece-goods trade, conditions have been extremely difficult during the war, and the fact that Mr Chiu has been contributing to the British Government to the very limit of his ability, is most gratifying, and

NAZIS' WESTERN FRONT BOMBED

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).-The Germany's western front to-day, it Late this afternoon, heavy bombers

made an attack on northwestern Germany and bombed the naval base of Wilhelmshaven.

No aircraft in missing. Lille Visited

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).—R.A.F.

Nine enemy fighters were destroy-

Japan's Export **Control**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" July 7 the Government has placed week-end, owing it is alleged to the all export trade excepting silk, tea dismissal of a fellow worker, but the ed the Court, his Lordship reserved SING SING, N.Y., July 8 and a few other items under a management countered this by paying judgment.

released on parole on August 11. The Ministry of Commerce ex- desired effect, most of the men who He was sentenced from 5 to 10 plained that this was for the purpose had been paid off rejoining. years imprisonment in Sing Sing in of fostering production and the in- In reply to the allegation that a on Monday night, one enemy alreraft "purge" and the Government now 1938 for Grand Larceny, crease of goods from third countries fellow worker had been dismissed, dropped bombs on south Malta announces that the Russians who have When he is set free he will have owing to the disrupted trade routes the management declared that the without causing damage or casual been liberated are at present no and shortage of bottoms.

Typhoon Delays Vessels

who disembarked here yesterday Hennessy Road, first floor, Wanchai, the greatest stress laid on the Troops marched from Bannu Raz- from a British vessel arriving from Tong claimed possession of 312 Hen- tightening of Japan's war footing."

papers. They then left.

its voyage in the morning, but out in the open sea it encountered strong

Amoy until Sunday, when it once tion. Plaintiff was the managing while Yokohama registered 161.3, a again headed for Hongkong, and arcupying the ground floors of 310rived here yesterday with the store cupying the ground floors of 310and Nagasaki 159.2, a rise of 0.5. of-food-and-water at a low_ebb. 312 Hennessy Road, and held a lease Many passengers still felt the effects of heavy seas when they landed.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary, issued yesterday, is:

Buyers

Bank of East Asia \$72 Canton Ins \$225 H.K. Fire Ins. \$185 Indo-Chinas (Pref) \$80 Wharves \$90 Docks \$151/2 Providents \$5.86 Hotels \$3.30 Lands \$35 Realties \$3.20 Chinese Estates \$100 Trains \$17.10 Star Ferries \$53.25 Macao Electrics \$18.25 Telephones "O" X.D. \$22.25 Telephones "N" X.D. \$8.90 Cements \$14.50 Ropes \$8.15 Dairy Farms \$18.50

H.K. Banks \$1.360

Sellers Docks \$15.90 Providents \$5.85 Lands \$35.50 Lights "O" \$6

Watsons \$10.65

Cements \$15 Watsons \$11 H.K. Banks \$1,370 Sales Providents \$5.80

Hotels \$3.35/40 Lands \$35 Trains \$17.15 Electrics "O" X. Ris \$22.50 Telephones "N" X.D. \$9 Ropes \$8.40/50 Watsons \$10.75/85

DISSATISFIED WORKERS

It is reported that close on 300 turners and fitters at Talkoo Dock-TOKYO. July 8 (UP).-Effective yard demanded to be paid off at the fitters. It is stated that this had the

man had resigned.

Eviction Of Tenants

Ordinance Misunderstood

Apparent misunderstanding by enants of the interpretation of the Prevention of Evictions Ordinance Japan is tightening her financial

Reserving judgment in the case He said that the ship sailed from until Friday, his Lordship said that Shanghai on Wednesday afternoon some misunderstanding seemed to Position Now Steady

The situation in the tribal territory is generally considered by the authorities as gratifyingly steady despite the Fakir's repeated efforts to stir up hostility.

Two small columns of troops are at present in Camp Degan, West Boya, and at Ahmadkhel, six miles southwest of Miranshan pending fulsouthwest of Miranshan pending ful-filment of the undertaking given to sengers or the cargo, and were satis-the Government by Maddakhel in fled after reading the steamer's could prove that such a contractual

Mr Zimmern said that he under- at 173.6, a rise of 0.2. winds and seas. The ship was forced slood the defence was relying on of the premises in addition to another flat, that occupied by Defendant. Defendant was a tenant before Plaintiff took over the lease, and, after Plaintiff became landlord, became irregular in his payment of Manchukuo

> Notice to quit was served on De-fendant on March 12, at which date Economy five months' rent was due. At the same time. Plaintiff issued a notice of distraint on the flat.

borated what his solicitor had said, China and Manchoukuo will be held adding that Defendant was always here for two days from July 19. two to three months in arrears with his rent. Plaintiff had made de- of the coins of the Central Bank of mands for payment through his Manchuria from North China and shroff, Tse Yan-wah.

tiff admitted that he had never between North China and Manchouwritten any demand for payment to kuo during this year, collection of Defendant.

on many occasions.

Admits Owing Rent

Defendant said that since April, 1940, he had paid, rent to a man named Hul Wing-kwong. Prior to the issue of the notice of distraint, nobody had made any demand for payment of rent from him. He adenlitted owing five months' rent, but explained that the rent collector, Hul Wing-kwong, had told him he could live there for that period rent free, provided he removed elsewhere at the end of five months, as the port workers cheered as Gracle Fields landlord wishes to have buck the alighted at a British airport to-day flat. Hul also promised Defendant from a plane which brought her \$200 compensation.

Defendant found alternative ac-commodation towards the end of England while in America. She Fobruary, and took a draft agree- added that her aspidistra song had ment of the terms arranged to Hul, probably aroused the most interest who took it to Plaintiff. Two days but "nobody seemed to know what later, Hui informed Defendant that Plaintiff had agreed to the terms. A week after that, notice of distress was served against Defendant. "

Questioned by Mr Zimmern as to whether he admitted two months' arrears for August and September last year, Defendant said that he dld not, because when he offered the rent it was not accepted, on the excuse that the rent receipts had not been made out.

After both solicitors and address-

ties, it is officially stated.

Launching Of H.M.I.S. Unit

Begins Big Programme CALCUTTA, July 8 (Reuter) .-H.M.I.S. Travancore, which was built with funds given by the Maharajah of Travancore, was launched this afternoon by Lady Fitzherbert, wife of Vice-Admiral Sir Herbert Fitzherbert, Commander-in-Chief of the Royal Indian Navy. The vessel is thoroughly of an Indian character, only the engines and boiler being imported from Great Britain, and the trawler is designed and fitted for the purpose of mine-sweeping and submarine-

Addressing the gathering, Vice-Admiral Flizherbert observed that the occasion marked an important stage in the history of the Royal Indian Navy and portended the commencement of a huge shipping programme in this country.

Some Units In Atlantic He added: "Indian naval activities are not confined to local defence alone, and some units are assisting in the Battle of the Atlantic while the first ship to enter Massawa after

its capture was the vessel Rin."

Continuing, Vice-Admiral Fitzherbert said that the programmie of Indian shipbuilding was a large one. "Not only have we to build hulls but we provide propelling and auxiliary machinery for the latter part of the programme. It is an entirely new departure and it is undoubtedly difficult, but'I am convinced that we will succeed provided that the wholehearted co-operation which has been noticeable hitherto continues."

Japanese Tighten Kimono Cords

Cost Of War Hurts

TOKYO, July .. 8 (Reuter) --tion of national policy. Estimates already approved will be reviewed and drastically curtailed.

Cost of Living

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (Domei).—The retail prices in June continued to show an upward tendency with the average index figure registering a 0.2 per cent, rise over June of last year and a 63.3 per cent, increase over June of 1937 just preceding the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese conflict, a Commerce and Industry Ministry survey disclosed.

With December of 1929 as the basis, the retail price index figure for June, this year, showed foodstuffs at 164.4, (the only item showing a decline of rise of 0.2; building materials at 210, a rise of 0.1; and miscellaneous items

According to the survey, three back to Amoy after having been the Ordinance, but he would prove major cities registered declines in battered by wind and waves for that, since Defendant had not paid retail price indices from May Tokyo rent within 14 days after it was declined by 0.3 to 164.5, Osaka by 0.1 The vessel remained sheltering in due, he was not entitled to protect to 149.2, and Kobe by 1.5 to 175.9,

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" PEKING, July 8 (Domei).-An Giving evidence, Plaintiff corro- economic conference between North

The agenda includes withdrawal prevention of their inflow into North Cross-examined by Mr Hon, Plain- China, the commodities to be traded adjustment dues on the Manchoukuo Tse Yan-wah stated that he had commodities destined for North China, been sent to ask Defendant for rent encouragement of Chinese labour immigration to Manchoukuo, and import of tobacco leaves from North China into Manchoukuo.

Gracie Still Popular

Home From States LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).-Air-

from Lisbon. She told reporters that she had an aspidistra was." She later motored to London.

French "Purge" Of Russians

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VICHY, July 8 (UP) .- The Government announced to-day that out of the 10,707 Russians arrested since the severance of diplomatic relations, 10,003 have been liberated; 307 have been gaoled or interned in concentration camps; 81 have been assigned to enforced residence and 256 are still unđer inquiry. 🕠

Marsellies, Paris, Lyons and the MALTA, July 8 (Reuter) .- Late Riviera were the chief centres of the danger to national security.



Call and see these lovely sleeping suits. They are made of Silk and Silk and Rayon mixture in six different plain colours and striking stripe designs. Delightfully soft and light to wear.

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A Four-Act Chinese Historical Play 66 LEE SHANG JIUN 99 AT THE

SHING THEATRE On SATURDAY, JULY 12th 1941, at 8.30 p.m.

THE BOMBER FUND

IN AID OF

WAR CHARITIES Admission: \$10, \$5, \$3, \$1.

Tickets obtainable from:-Hong Kong Chinese Civil Servants' Club, China Building. Booking at:-TSANG FOOK PIANO CO.



UNDER INDICTMENT -- Dr. Manfred Zapp, left, manager of Transacean News Sérvice, and Guenther Tonn, assistant, indicted in Washington by Federal grand jury. They are charged with violating Foreign Agent Act, and accused of furthering interests of Nazi government and disseminating Nezi propaganda in U.S.

Around The Courses

General Rules And Etiquette Of

Conditions For Three-And Four-Ball Matches

Problems Concerning Water

· (By "Birdie")

WHEN AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST wrote recently that though Golf was a great game there were many who did not know the Rules, he never penned truer words. They are, I know, a somewhat complex and lengthy compilation—they have to be to cover the abnormal situations that can occur on such a wide front-but it is hardly so excusable that ignorance should be on so big a scale.

The General Penalty is: Where in the Rules of Golf the penalty for a breach of any rule is the loss of the hole, in. Stroke Competitions the penalty shall be the loss of two strokes, except where otherwise provided for in Special Rules.

World

Two Races Lost In 44

CEDAR RAPIDS, Ia. (UP).-

Welsmuller and Ralph Flanagan

Competing in the junior B divi-

sion, he swam the 40-yard free

rtyle in 21.4. two-tenths second

better than his former best time,

and the 100-yard free style in :57,

nearly two-seconds faster than his

old time. In both events, he was

well ahead of the times recorded

42 Wins In 44 Races

In this I was not quite correct.

when near or behind any of these

COME confusion arose the

tutes a "plugged" ball. If there

is anything in the Rules of Golf

on the matter it has evaded my

other day over what consti-

by older competitors.

and Eleanor Holm Jarrett.

There are rules for match play, there are rules for strokeplay, and rules for three-ball and the R. & A.

It may be expecting a little too much to hope that players would have them at their finger-tips, but there are a few of the essential ones that should be known.

Golf, however, is a game that does not need the spice of competition to make it enjoyable, and though in happy-go-lucky spirit the rules may be laxed, the eliquette of the game makes it one of the most convivial Cedar Rapids Roosevelt high school,

and any swimming coach in Iowa and sociable of all. And because of its influence on would give a lot if the boy were on all forms of play, it should be the his team. more strictly observed.

But as there are black sheep in every fold, so there are unmentionables in most Clubs.

Courses, in comparison to grounds , for other games, may be large, but on week-ends and holidays they are nevertheless usually crowded, and while one is naturally concerned mainly with the enjoyment of one's own game, it should not be forgotten that there are others on the course.

In the simple case of bunkers, for MARSH in 44 competitive starts Every golfer should have pride in his | 100-yard free style. divots is such pride satisfied.

However, to return to the Rules, fills his plans to enroll there upon heart responses. there are just a few points about graduation. three-ball and four-ball matches that I feel would be of benefit to know. he was 8 and almost ever since he

has been swimming from four to six The General Rules are: (1) That any player may have hours a day

ball in the match, it must be re- even faster times. placed as near as possible to the spot from which it moved, without penalty. In a three-ball:

vague knowledge of casual water, but it was just another instance of not If a, player's ball strike or be knowing the rules correctly. moved by an opponent, an opponent's caddie or clubs, the player shall gain the hole. As regards T WROTE last week that the local I rule at the Kowloon Golf Club re the third player the occurrence ed, following an accident to one of

In four-balls: Penalty for the foregoing rule in of the concrete posts. three-balls shall be the loss of the hole, but in the case where the ball strike or be stopped by the partner or either of their caddies or clubs, only the player shall be disqualified for that hole.

In all other cases where the player would under the Rules of Golf incur the loss of the hole, the penalty shall apply only to the player and not his partner as well.

THERE is quite a bit of casual L water around the courses these days, and the other day at Kowloon ball landed in a flooded bunker. Rightly he picked up and drop-

ped behind the bunker, keeping it between himself and the hole, but play. wrongly he did not add a stroke

INDO-CHINA -

Latest Paramount News!

FIRST PICTURES OF HESS CASE !

BRITISH AVENGE H.M.S. HOOD!

(See Arthur Menken's Coverage of

the Indo-China Situation

First and Latest Pictures).

- ARSENAL FOR

THE AXIS!

A.N.S. AND V.A.D. SWIMMING TEAMS FOR SATURDAY

A pleasant night seems assured at the Army swimming pool on Saturday when the Auxiliary Nursing Service-Voluntary Aid De-tachment gala will be staged.

The teams held time trials yesterday when some very promising swimmers were seen over 33 yards. Mrs Ritchie covered the distance in 22.3/5 and considering her poor turn, was one of the best on view. Mrs Murrell, of Olympic fame, covered the same distance in 20 but she too had a poor turn and should perform much better on Saturday.

The swimmers in the events are tentatively as follows:

Free-style.—A.N.S.—Mrs Murrell, Mrs Crawford, Mrs Hackett, Reserves, Miss Corra, Miss L. Glover, V.A.D.—Mrs Ritchie, Miss M. Booker, Miss B. Longbottom, Reserves, Miss G. White, Mrs Ber-

Breast-stroke .-- A.N.S .-- Mrs Graf, Miss Simpson, Mrs Man. V.A.D,-Miss M. Booker, Miss G. White, Miss A. Black. Hack-stroke,--A.N.S.-Mrs Murrell, Mrs Hackett, Miss S. Baskett, Mrs Crawford. V.A.D.-Miss B. Longbottom, Mrs Ritchie. play, and rules for three-ball and four-ball matches filling some four-ball matches filling some 27 pages in the Golfers Handbook. On top of all these there are usually local rules which sometimes clash with those of the R & A Black Reserves. Mrs Endey, Miss B. Long-Miss B. Commelin. Reserves, Miss B. Commelin. Reserves, Miss B. Commelin. Reserves, Miss B. Commelin. Reserves, Miss B. Long-Miss B. Commelin. Reserves, Miss B. Commelin. Reserves, Mi Man, Miss B. Parsons, Mrs Skipwith. Restrees, Miss M. Simpson, V.A.D.—

> Mackinlay, Miss A. Black. The water-polo teams are: Navy-Civilians,-Woods (Navy); L. A. He's only 15 years old now, but Benn (Y.M.C.A.), and E. W. Raliton some day he may be as prominent (Y.M.C.A.), R. Goldman (Y.M.C.A.); A. B. Rutter (Navy) A. F. May (Y.M.C.A.), in the sylmming world as Johnny Paul (Navy).

Miss M. Booker, Mrs I. filtchie, Mrs S

Army,—Bennett (Signals); H. A. W. Miliar (Scots), Sig Hunt (Signals); Cpl Bedford (Signals); L/Cpl Dignan (Signals), Pte Macdonald (H.A.M.C.); L/Bdr He's Kenny Marsh, sophomore at Menuity (8th R.A.).

Effect Of Athletics On Boy's Heart

IOWA CITY, Ia. (UP).—The high school boy who goes out for believed.

That conclusion was reached by instance, it is too often that one Whas led the field across the finish Prof. W. W. Tuttle of the Univerthat one could only excuse in the winning relay teams. He holds the and Frank H. Walker, graduate ignorance of savage Man Friday, state A.A.U. men's record for the student, after completing investigations to determine what chronic course, and in this and replacing Coach Dave Armbruster at the effects a season of track competition University of Iowa hopes Marsh ful- produced on the high school boy's Control, speed, curve, nerve and outs he should throw the ball as

The physical condition derives The youth began swimming when beneficial effect, it was pointed out.

Experiments

any ball lifted or played at the He is 6 feet tall, weighs 180 pounds TAKEN from a representative high plate. owner's option if he consider that and has tremendous arm strength. - school, 14 track athletes were such ball may be of assistance to His coach, Lea Baugham, says he's selected for the experiment. Each his-special-event-

To determine the effects of the fire. training schedule and competition upon the response of the heart to exercise, tests were made at the beginning of the season, in mid-season and at the season's close.

An important point revealed, the shall be treated as a rub of the permanent fixtures had been reseind- two men emphasized, was that the track work did not cause cardiac response changes which usually occur the players due to a rebound off one as a result; of intensive physical training.

> Though formerly one had to play the ball where it lay, one can now without penalty as the local rule may pick up for the loss of one stroke. be.

On the putting green, of course, it is picked up, but it is peculiar that though one may do this and select a clear line to the hole, in the case where a ball has pitched on the green and has left a mark between the ball and the hole, that mark may not be smoothed out. It can so often happen and ruin a perfectly good birdie! It seems, however, that in the case

search. It is, as far as I know; one player was stumped when his a local ruling brought in for the of the green, it is again a matter of local ruling, for consider the case of preservation of the course (and Bobby Jones in the 1922 Walker Cup ball) and the facilitating of foursomes. He lost the hole when he blasted his ball out of the green It is generally accepted that a ball with his niblick. It bounced up and with half or more of its diameter struck the club after it had been He stumbled on the right proce- buried be considered "plugged" and played, it glanced and hit the player, dure of picking up because of a may be lifted and dropped with or and he hit it while it was in motion.

TO-DAY

SALUTES SPORTS CHIEF-Jean Borotra, ormer tennis player, now French General Commissioner of Sports, really isn't getting bopped on the head. It's the camera angle. But he's receiving salute, on arrival at fronton in Casablanca, Morocco, from poloto and other Basque game players.

How To Play Baseball

1. The Pitcher

In response to a number of enquiries, articles have been prepared dealing with the methods of playing in the various track isn't going through as strenu- positions on the diamond. These will be printed every Wednesous a programme as is popularly day and Friday in seven instalments. Next will be "The Catcher."

THE PITCHER is the most important player on the team. comes across footprints in the sand line 42 times and has swum on 15 sity of Iowa physiology department His ability to size up situations and cope with them determine in a large measure the success of his team's playing.

> 1. SUCCESS OF A PITCHER. | 3, THROWING. On easy putbrains are the requirements. A pit- though it were a close play, othercher cannot win ball games if his should always have in mind where own team fails to score or if the in- he is going to throw before he has fielders make a number of errors and the ball. The pitcher can knock 'so let a number of runs across the down many hard balls and then

Many young pitchers lose their He should always make his throw just beginning to utilise his strength boy participated in a training ability or nerve against strong to the inside of the base or to the (2) If a player move any other and that he eventually will make schedule consisting of about two teams; such pitchers are not winners side of the base from which the hours of jogging, sprinting, and dis- and will not be successful as long fielder is taking the throw. On short tance running, together with work in as this is true of them. Other pit- throws to first, third and home, a chers have better success when under toss should be inade rather than a

always keep fighting, even though should always be alert and doing his teammates are making errors be- something, especially while the ball hind him; he should have confidence is in play. He should cover first in himself and if he is continually base when ground balls are hit to on his toes his teammates will work the first baseman which the baseman harder for him.

Hitters who step away from the plate are usually weak on outside balls; players who crowd the plate are usually weak on inside balls; hitters who use a big heavy stick are likely to be weak on hitting fast balls. Notice the general respect.

on the batter.

The pitcher should be in a position to field a batted ball after every pitch. Upon the finish of his de-! livery, he should take a position which will allow him to go in any direction. This position will be with the feet normally spread and with neither in advance. He should know where he is going to throw the ball before he ever receives it.

files, he should call for the ball as not play so close to the base that soon as he sees that he can field he will not be able to field balls it easier than anyone else. If the missed by the fielder, catching of files worries the pitcher, then the catcher and the in- langle. A man who is nervous is fielders should eatch most of them. likely to strike at the first ball, so

(I) PLAYING BUNTED BALLS. (n) Directly in front of home plate

(b) Along third base line—to (c) Tell catcher where to play a very short bunt.

(d) Play short bunts along the first base line. If the first baseman takes the bunt, the pitcher covers the

(II) HIT BALLS: (n) Cover first base on all balls hit to his left. (b) Cover third base when that base is uncovered.

(iii) THROWS. (a) Be prepared to take a fast throw (as a fake) from the catcher with runners on first and

throw the runner out.

hard throw.

In every case, a pitcher should 4. ALERTNESS. The pitcher cannot field in time to make the put-

> He should be ready to cover third if the third baseman is chasing a fly, and the runner on first is liable to go to third base.

The pitcher should back up first movement of the hitter in every base on throws from the infielders and ground balls which must be hurried. He should back up third base The pitcher should always try to especially on long hits when it looks get the batter in a hole, that is, he as if the play would be made to that should keep more strikes than balls base, because the first baseman plays behind the catcher on hits.

The pitcher should back up the 2. FIELDING THE POSITION. catcher when runners are caught between third and home.

> 5. THROWING TO THE BASES. The waste ball is used when the catcher feels that the runner is going to steal, providing it does not place the pitcher at too great disadvantage. This ball is pitched outside and high.

SUGGESTIONS. (1) When If the pitcher is good at catching backing up bases, the pitcher should

· (ii) Study the hitters from every do not groove it. . (III) Some young pitchers cannot

curve or control the ball when it is which he can get better than the held according to the accepted method. In such cases use other methods, because there are not many which he is closer than the third high school or college players watching the pitcher so closely that they will detect the pitch.

> (Iv) Do not accommodate the batter by putting the ball right in the groove where he wants it. Never make the strikes too good. Put them on the corners ! possible.

(v) 'As soon as the pitcher has let go of the ball he becomes an in-

.(vi) Listen to the catcher in field-

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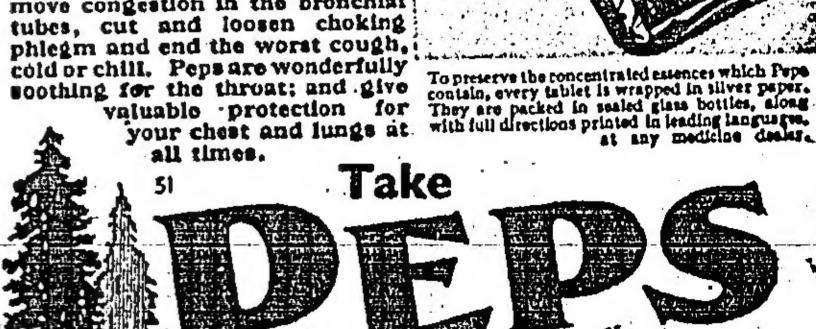
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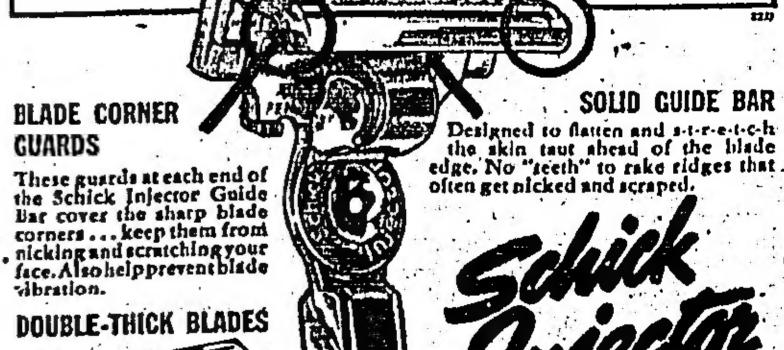
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Complete

(vii) Inspire confidence in your A pull and push on (b). Cut off throws, from outfield, I (viii) Remember the number and type of runners on the bases. (c) Back up basemen when there (ix) . Never loso courage because is a chance of an overthrow. (d) , Back up catcher when latter (x) Keep warmed up during deis chasing down a runner. .. lays in the game.

NANCY









By Ernie Bushmiller

INVASION

Tests Being Carried Out

The Dutch do not believe that Hitler has given up his plans to invade Britain—despite the statement by Berlin officials that the invasion was "shelved" until the Battle of the Mediterranean was over.

at Scheveningen has reached Eng- tinue. A number were shot, land. He tells, in the Free Dutch "I watched a big test from the

ly by air-borne forces-great num- on to the beach. bers of troops and parachute-carrying planes and gliders.

Navy Not Keen

it: they will probably get it."

tanks and artillery to be carried. | to sea."

A Dutchman who saw full-scale; "In tests in the open sea soldiers invasion tests as he lay on the beach were so ill that they refused to con-

newspaper, of this and of German beach at Scheveningen. When near preparations at Rotterdam, Flushing the shore men in the barges jumped overboard and waded ashore carry-"Folk in the Netherlands," he says, ing ropes. They pulled these and "think that Hitler will try to invade the front of the barges dropped and break Britain this spring, not by down forming a landing deck. Tanks sea, as originally planned, but main- and other army vehicles trundled out

No Comparison

"It was very impressive, but a local fisherman who watched with me exclaimed 'You can't compare the "When the invasion preparations | British coast and beaches with ours.

were at their height German Naval : "The Nazis evidently realised this. officers were asked how the invasion At Rotterdam there were eight huge could be accomplished. They frank- barges painted white and emblazoned ly replied: 'We think not at all, we with great red crosses. Six sea-going do not want it, but the Army want tugs were decorated in the same

"The Germans were anything but | "Various causes put Hitler off his cocksure about things." They had hundreds of Rhine barges, the wheel-houses of which had been cut away and special bows built, to enable get was that it would never put out

Prisoners Released To Work German Farms

Although hundreds of thousands of war prisoners, also farm workers from the Protectorate and the occupied countries and contract labour from Italy, are available to provide an ample number of workers for executing the German campaign to raise food this year and although much more land than last year will be placed under cultivation, there is much anxiety in Germany.

because all the occupied territories sections-were this time unrepresentare even more dependent on their ed. Though the number and variety imports of agricultural produce than of the samples of merchandise and is Germany itself-where food pro- trade which were offered were as up-heavals have upset farm routine, even more to the acute shortage of

effect, every scrap of arable soil in first claim. the occupied countries will be cultivated. To enable farms in occupied France to be ploughed and sown, the porary leave to attend their farms, work in France.

Links For "New Order"

rapidity of the economic transforma- conserves packed in orthodox tin- the disease. tions caused in Europe by the effects ware. of the war and the blockade are furnished by the reports that are now being circulated among the neutral trade experts who attended the Leip-March 7.

The Germans assert that the de- the remaining one-third within three guinea pig and a rat. mand for industrial products prevail- ! months, whereas formerly almost any ing all over Europe is indicated by length of credit used to be given. the fact that of the registered attendance of more than 100,000 buyers there were 0,000 foreign buyers, including 2,500 Dutch, whereas at the last Spring Fair, of 115,000 buyers, only 5,400 were foreign.

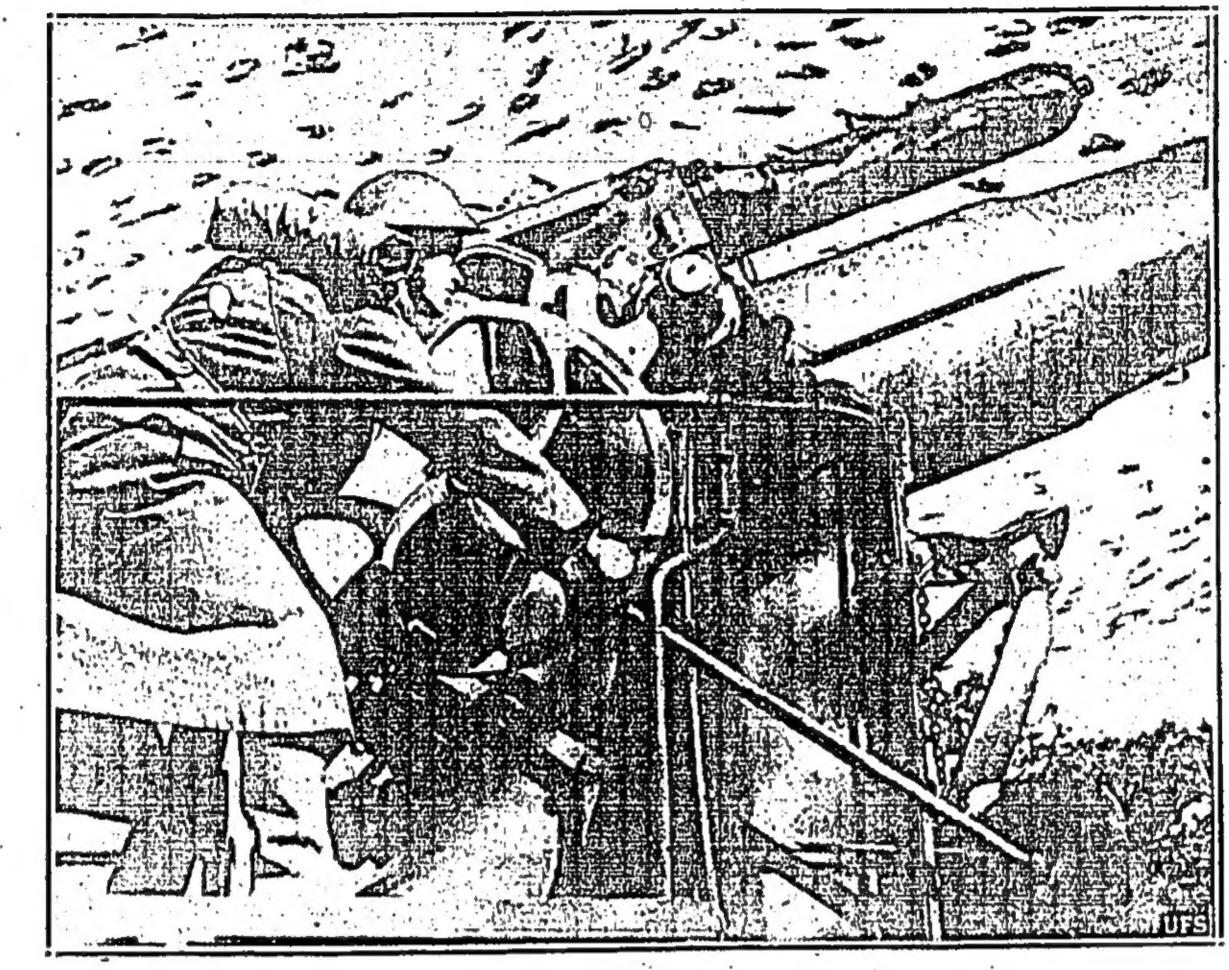
In part, it is pointed out, this is | namely, the engineering and building skilled labour, while on the other hand the amount available for the In accordance with plans which home market was restricted by

Ersatz Materials

farm workers who are now prisoners employment of substitute materials, from a child stricken with infantile injected with the same monkey virus, explain why polio epidemics among of war in France will be given tem- that being most noticeable in textiles paralysis. and packing materials destined for while even the few thousands of home consumption. Sheet tin for those who are prisoners of war in packing conserves had almost dis- worked with monkeys, the animals Germany will be released for farm appeared; in some cases it was re- ordinarily used by researchers in placed by aluminium costing five or this field. They produced all the Federated Biological audience, ma's so that, while it would not insix times as much, but more often symptoms of polio by injecting them the two New Yorkers tried to infect feet guinea pigs when taken directly by plastics or cardboard made from with the virus they had started with guinea pigs, with the strain of from monkeys, it would infect them potato-plant stalks. Nevertheless and also with virus taken from mon- polionyelitis taken from the white after it has passed through the other

exchange was indicated by the pre- and Sanders took virus obtained from experimenters because in many cases and rables, to name a few. vailing rule that foreign orders would the monkeys they had worked with their reactions are so similar to those zlg Spring Fair, which closed on he booked only if subject to the con- and injected this into a North Caro- of humans. dition of one-third of the cash with linn cotton rat, a peculiar little anithe order, one-third on delivery, and mal that looks like a cross between a

> According to German scientists, a lighted match is visible for half a mile, a stable lantern for a mile and



MOUTHPIECE—Roady for loud speech to Hitler's invadors is John Bull's huge mouthpiece, somewhere on British coast. It's 12-inch howitzer on railway mounting, with camouflage covering. It fires shell weighing third of a ton. Troops man it constantly.

Tests On Guinea Pigs Point To Infantile Paralysis Curb

CHICAGO.—New advances, which may eventually result in bringing under control infantile paralysis, the scourge of childhood, were described here to a meeting of the Federated Biological Societies by Dr C. W. Jungeblut and Dr Murray Sanders of the Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons.

Experiment With Mice

the guinea pigs their white mouse

virus by mouth and through the nose, but nothing happened to

them. But when they injected it

directly into the brain, they re-

were stricken with pollo.

ported to-day, the guinea pigs

And then they found that the same

guinea pigs which had been given the

Continuing an experiment, which has produced amazing results since they began it over a year ago, Drs Jungeblut and Sanders told how they had succeeded in giving the same strain guinea pigs. It was only when the of the poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis) virus which infects virus had passed through the cotton humans to guinea pigs and how they had then immunised other tat and the white mouse that it had guinea pigs against this same strain. No experiments have been carried on with human beings.

by the war. Little relief can be ex- could actually be purchased for home bacteria. Viruses cause such white mice and police extensive tests then made pected from the Balkans as the typi- consumption, owing to the dearth of diseases as yellow fever or cal case of Rumania, whose political staple and natural raw materials and smallpox as well as infantile crucial test.

The New York researcher's started with some of the original virus which with the suspicion that it would be was known to infect them, and importance. It shattered the existing

Worl- With Monkeys :

In their early experiments they after the monkey virus.

Germany's urgent need of foreign Public Health Service, Drs Jungeblut

But the cotton rat did not come

down with poliomyelitis. Undaunted, the Columbia researchers prepared a "soup" from the ground-up brain of the cotton rat and injected this into another cotton rat. This one did come down with polic, indicating that inactive in the first one.

But Drs Jungeblut and Sanders took the virus from the infected A virus is a living agent, | From this infected cotton rat Drs guinea pigs, and with this they sucsmaller, for example, than Jungeblut and Sanders prepared a ceeded in infecting monkeys with poliomyelitis. Then came a more white mouse, cotton rat and guinea pig to be the same. The researchers injected monkeys

The work did not stop at that

Latest Immunity The latest development is of great

impossible to immunise against polio simultaneously they injected the belief that neither mice nor guinea are now beginning to be put into rationing and military orders had the by using products of the dead virus same-monkeys with the virus from pigs could be infected with -dead bacteria are often used to the white mice. These monkeys poliomyelitis. It advances a fruitful provide immunity against bacteria- were immunised—they did not de- line of research in polio immunisacaused diseases such as typhold fever. velop paralysis, although other mon- tion and opens up a new line of One of the most striking features So they went to work with the liv- keys, not protected by the living thought concerning latent immunity cided that French farm owners and of all sections of the Fair was the ing virus, using virus which come virus from the white mice, did, when in human beings. It may, in fact

mouse virus was injected 24 hours begin. The paper read also indicated that apparently the virus undergoes some In their latest work, as reported to mysterious change in different ani-Some indications of the extent and foreign buyers could place orders for keys to which they had already given mice. This was a feat which, in the animals. This last discovery is like-pidity of the economic transformations of the extent and foreign buyers could place orders for keys to which they had already given mice. This was a feat which, in the animals. This last discovery is like-pidity of the economic transformation to be a great importance through the discovery is like-Then, after the earlier work of Dr studying this crippling disease, no out the large field of diseases, which Charles Armstrong of the U. S. one had succeeded in accomplishing, are caused by viruses-influenza, the Guinea pigs are commonly used by common cold, yellow fever, measles

The work is not yet ready to be tried on humans, but that stage may Drs Jungeblut and Sanders gave not be too far off.

Barnato Joel Left \$3,000,000

Juck Barnato Joel, financier, of St Albans, Hertfordshire, who died on Nov. 13, 1940, left £3,634,496. Death duties amounted to £1,660,-

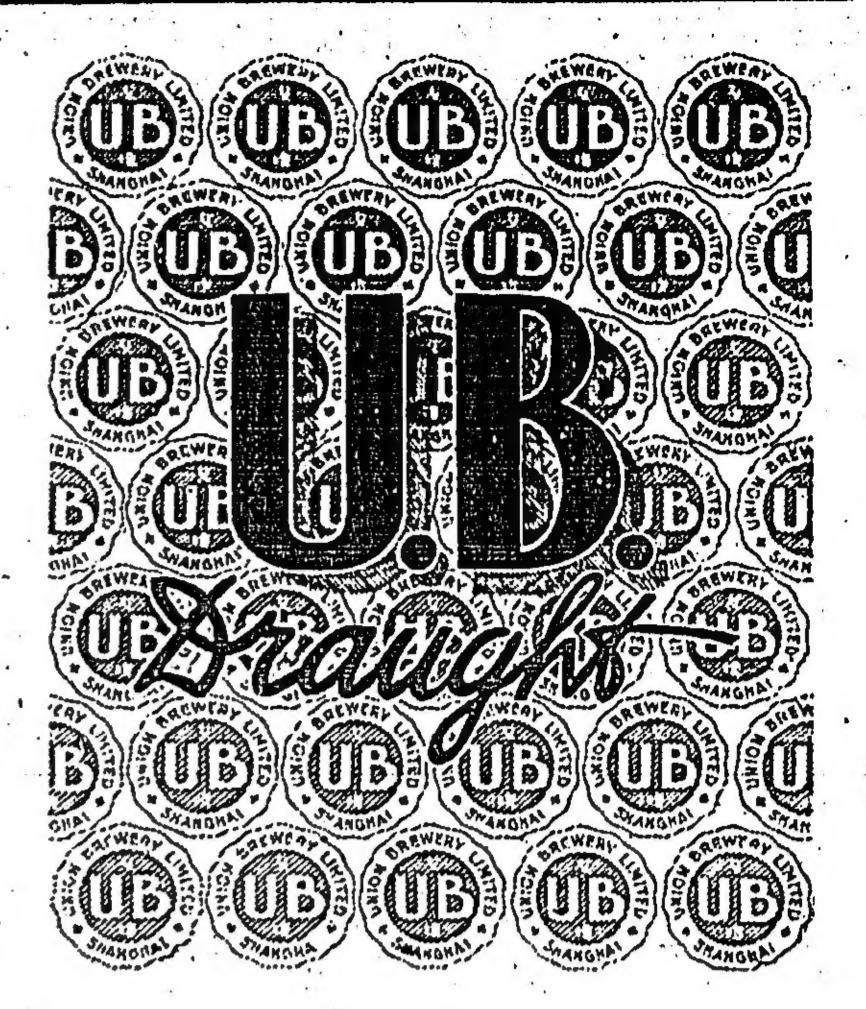
manent chairman of the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Co. Ltd., and a director of many Rand gold mines.

He was also largely interested in the Diamond Corporation, Ltd., and De Beers Consolidated Mines, Ltd. He was 78 when he died.

No Flower Bulbs For Home Market

An order prohibiting the supply of tulip, byncinth, and Dutch and Spanish Iris bulbs to the home market has been made by the Board of

They look to growers of these bulbs to export them to the United States and Canada in order to earn dollar



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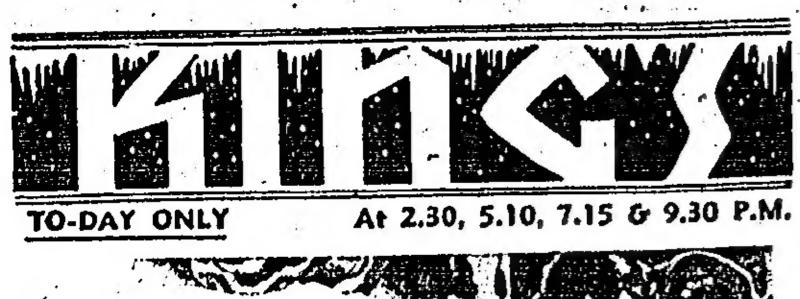
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DECORATED BY EMPEROR-Sumita Included

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (Donel).-The Emperor has been pleased to confer regular decorations on 4,650 military and civil officials to-day.

Recipients of the decorations include Lieut-General Fusozo Adachi who has been decorated with the First Class Order of the Sacred Trea-

Second Class Orders of the Sacred Trensure have been granted to Mr Yasuya Ino, Minister of Agriculture and Forestry, Major-General Yullsu Tuchihashi, Major-General Genshiro Hishida, Major-General Raishiro Mishida, Major-General Rai-shiro Sumita (in Indo-China), and Major-General Iyoshi Katoh, Mr Chiyokichi Hata, Naval Engineer, and Rear-Admirais Kiyoyasu Sasaki, Shigeru Dukudome, Sadakichi Shim-Shigeru Dukudome, Sakakichi Shim-bo and Eilehi Mizuno.

Reds Release Axis Consul

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" HSINKING, July 8 (Domei) .-Signor Jarnel, Counsellor of the Italian Embassy in Tokyo, detained by the Soviet authorities near the Soviet-Manchoukuo border while travelling across Siberia with Lieut-Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita and other members of the Japanese Military Mission on June 22, will be released to the German Consul at Manchouli on July 9 as the result of diplomatic negotiations, it was learned to-day.

Litvinov Defies Nazi Might

--> FROM PAGE ONE

the pact of non-aggression between the two countries, confirmed by Hitler in repeated and solemn declarations, has furnished the world with fresh and overwhelming evidence that no country, whatever its politics, can feel secure as long as Nazism and Hitlerism exist. One At A Time

Hitler's chief aim is to strike one adversary at a time. That is why we should strike together and simultaneously and untiringly. Each blow struck now will be ten times more effective and will entail infinitely less expenditure and sacrifice than if de- of flame advancing upon them from Moscow Radio announced to-day livered later.

Churchill's announcement on the ing in which their office was situated, versation. day of the German attack, M. Lit- or of staying on with the risk of vinov said that "we no less recognise their retreat being cut off. They what the menace of a Hitler victory stayed on. in the West World would constitute | Eventually, the roof of the nextfor us."

No Insurance In Peace M. Litvinov said, "No peace that battle. could be made would be protection against a renewed attack at any time. in living.

duced to smoke and heaps of ashes; fend ourselves on that side. By the hunger and poverty, the tears of time I had got to the other side, the mothers, wives and sisters-all these girls had the sparks on the roof compose the element in which Hitler under control. feels happy and comfortable.

most the first to realise the danger the east side, and they had not been to the world of Nazi aggressiveness. long at this work when the entire appealing to all nations to curb and roof caught fire, and smoke and organise resistance to it. This is not flames started to flow over us in the moment to go into the question waves. After a while, we had to why these repeated appeals of the start retreating from the fire. Then Soviet Government did not yield the part of a neighbouring building fell desired result."

Vichy-Berlin Policy To Split U.S. Unity

--> FROM PAGE ONE

Many German leaders consider a policeman, who had come to our that the Russian campaign will be help and who looked after her while ended with the occupation of Mos- everyone else carried on. cow, Leningrad and Klev, in order to

diplomats would play a part and on our side. which relied on to produce a deep

cleavage in American opinion. French public opinion remains hostile to the policy of reversing alliances, but Vichy has decided on recourse, if necessary, to dictatorship The rest of us carried on." methods, concludes the despatch.

Making New French Constitution SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VICHY, July 8, (UP).—A commission of the National Council charged with writing a new French constitution has received directions direct from Marshal Petain.

The Minister of Justice, Barthelemy who is presiding, indicated the general lines of the new State as outlined by M. Petain by stating, "The French State of tomorrow will not be totalitarian. It will be be authoritarian, social and hlerarchic."

SEASON TICKETS

Cost To Be Increased Next Month

The cost of season tickets by bus and tram will be increased next month, though the exact amount has not yet been decided, it was officially learned yesterday.

The present charge for a tram season ticket is:\$0, and that for buses. both in Hongkong and Kowloon, is

No change in the ordinary fores is contemplated at the moment, it is TO - MORROW The state of the s



WARSAW TRAFFIC - Log-driven bicycle-taxis have replaced motor vehicles on streets of Warsaw, Poland, because of lack of gasoline. Here are two Nazi airmen on leave, looking over ruins Nazi Luftwaffe made of capital city.

Girls Share In Saving Bank In Fire Blitz

A remarkable story of the courage and endurance of an office fire-fighting party of eight men and seven women who saved a bank building in London in the big fire blitz on the night of May 10 is related in a report to the Ministry of Home Security.

The party, armed with three garden hoses fed from storage tanks, and five stirrup pumps, saw building after building catch fire, and a ring - LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .-

door building burst into flames, and the party began the long night's

Leader's Story The leader of the party tells the Without war, Hitler can see no point story in these words: "I left four men to look after this job, while the "Figures soaked in blood, towns re- rest of us turned to the south to de-

"I put two porters to drenching the "The Soviet Government was al- end of the wall of the building on in on our side of the wall.

Girl Falls Into Fire

a nozzle and fell off the roof into motor cycle. the fire. We immediately turned Woods was taken to the Kowloon our hoses on to her. I realized that Hospital, but it was found that he the men inside the next building was not seriously injured. which would be far-reaching in the diplomatic field.

It was useless to shout, but, in a matter of seconds, porters were there and they carried her inside to

"The flames and smoke got more avoid German forces being involved intense. The roof and walls of a in a kind of Chinese war.

New Peace Offer

The Franco-German peace would be accompanied by new Hitler offers of a general peace in which Vichy diplomats would allow a result of the roof of the next building fell in, and portion of it fell

"Daphne, another of the girls, went forward too far with one of the nozzles, and she fell off the roof into the fire. She, too, was carried out and the police rendered first-aid. Eventually, with assistance from neighbouring fire watchers, the fire

was fought off. Looking round, the leader of the party found a telephonist in the office, still at her post.

Hemisphere Limits WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter).

President Roosevelt at his press conference to-day, in effect removed any hemispheric boundary on United States defence operations.

that Sir Stafford Cripps, the British After paying tribute to the statesmanlike acumen revealed in Mr ing, while there was time, the buildChurchill's approximement on the

Accident On The Taipo Road

Sergt-Major Woods of the Royal Artillery was discovered by a pass-"In her eagerness to get her jet ing motorist, lying in the Taipo bearing better on the fire, Marjorie, Road at Shatin last night, the soldier one of the girls, ran forward with having apparently fallen from his

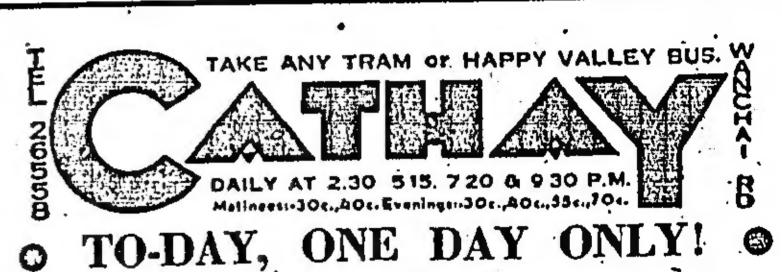
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Amazing Adventure . . . Wondrous Sights . . . Thrilling Suspense Undying Love . . . All in one mighty, sweeping picture taken from the most exciting story ever conceived! A famous novel . a distinguished cast . . . A truly magnificent production that will live forever in your memory.



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Florence Rice - Kent Taylor

TO-MORROW: 66 GIRL IN 313

2.30,5.15,7.20 8 9.30 P.M. BOOKING AT WHITEAWAY'S SHOWING TO-DAY



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The Negother Ghing Morning Post, Lid.,
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WEDNESDAY, JULY 9,

U.S. FROTECTION

日五十月六



GILMAN'S

Special to the "Telegraph"

MOSCOW, July 8 (UP).—The Russians continue to claim successes in their defence of the Stalin Line against the invading Nazi forces, and declare that on all the principal fronts they have repelled attacks and set up hard hitting and effective counter offensives which have taken heavy toll of German infantry and mechanised units. Intense fighting continues unabated.

The latest Soviet communique on operations reads as follows:

Bigger U. S. Army President To Seek

Increased Funds SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

.-- According to informed Con- in this gressional circles, President tinues. Roosevelt's nides are preparing appropriation requests to cover the expansion of the army and for the purpose of constructing warships. These appropriations will total between five and six billion dollars.

It is understood that the new warships for the purpose of two infantry regiments.

cruisers.

In addition the funds are needed to increase aid to Britain beyond the seven billion dollars previously approved.

Nazis Killed In Gun Fight

Panama Incident SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PANAMA, July 8 (UP).— Press reports reveal that twelve German colonists were killed and Rica frontier.

The Panama Government had requested the Germans' papers for and body and is said to be in a examintaion and these were refused. serious condition. Privates Higgins It is asserted that the Germans open- and Mackay escaped with little ed fire first.

"The fighting which developed in the course of the day on July 7 in the Ostrov, Polotsk, Lepel, Bobrusk, Novograd - Volynsk and Mogilev-Podolsk (Ukraine) areas continued during the night of July 8 with unrelenting

troops by stout resistance to the enemy were holding back his

"In the Polotsk area, the intense struggle with the enemy is continuing as well as in the Borkovichi area.

WASHINGTON, July 8 (UP). attacks which our troops launched | According to informed Con- in this sector. The fighting con-

annihilated up to 35 enemy heavy All enemy attempts to force a crossing of the Dnieper river in

"In the Novograd-Volynsk area, funds will be needed as follows: intense fighting with tanks and four billion dollars with which motorised enemy units is continuing. to expand the army; one billion South of this area our troops, by dollars with which to construct determined counter-attacks into the

bolstering the two-ocean navy "In the Mogilovi-Podolsk area (Ukraine) our troops are carrying on stubborn fighting with the enemy However, these constructions will who attempts to break through to not include capital ships, but will the Dniester river. Our troops are comprise destroyers and light annihilating the enemy in this area unit by unit.

July 7, our air force destroyed in air combats and at aerodromes 58 enemy aeroplanes. We lost five planes during the course of the day."

Decisive Battle BERLIN, July 8 (UP). - German

quarters describe the gigantic battle on the Stalin Line as one of the most TURN to Back Page, Column 5

Carrier Accident

One man was seriously injured and two others sustained superficial injuries and shock when a Bren gun several taken prisoner in a gun carrier, manned by Corporal Smith, battle with the Panamanian Private Mackay and Private Higgins Cotito, 20 miles from the Costa | ed down an Chibana Laichlkok | Castle Peak Road near Laichlkok | ed down an embankment on the

> 'Corporal Smith' injured his legs worse than a nasty shaking.

Litvinov Defies

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).-M. Li'vinov, former Soviet Foreign Commissar, broadcasting in English from Moscow tonight, said that over a dozen States had lost their independence and had seen their lands laid waste as if swarms of locusts had passed over them, and the populations reduced to slaves.

Who can doubt but that the fallen with special force to the lot of he said. same fate awaits in the future the Soviet Union.

Referring to Hitler's attempts to When a reporter remarked that Hitler.

the active support of the United blow."

those few countries who con- conquer Great Britain, M. Litvinov Senator Wheeler apparently had tinue to preserve their indepen- said that the failure showed that good information on the occupation dent existence under delusions Hitler "has not yet the training of a of Iceland, Mr Early put the matter of neutrality and pacts of non-cided to start the blitzkrieg in the winner in a horse-race which, he aggression and friendship with east, it is already clear that Hitler said, was undoubtedly what Senator was out of his reckoning as to the Wheeler did. It has fallen to Great Britain with lightning character of the Blitz

"In the Ostrov area our

advance.

"In the Lepel area the enemy continues to resist the counter-

Annihilated

"In the Bobrusk area, our forces tanks and two infantry battalions. this area were repulsed with great losses for the enemy. Prisoners

During the course of the day of

Soldiers In Bren police last night in the village of of the Royal Scots, skidded and roll- conference to-day.

Mr Early discussed the question of reports that General Sir Claude Auchinleck, Commander-in-Chief of the Middle East, had sald that United States manpower was needed to win

"I take it that this General is subordinate to the Prime Minister."

Mr Early added that he had not

Tactical New

TORYO, July 8 (UP)—Well qualified observers regard the dispatching of United States naval forces to Iceland as readiness on the part of the United States to meet German attacks and therefore, there are now greater possibilities of war between Germany and the United States. They asserted that the next action by the United States might be the occupation of the Azores and Dakar.

UNDER US

PROTECTION

CAPE VERDE IS

Vichy is resolved to use all means

to reconcile French public opinion to

this reversal of alliance, the des-

patches continue, and despite protests from General Huntziger, the

Vichy War Minister, the cession of

Alsace-Lorraine is to be accepted as

The stakes involved in Admiral

Darlan's present negotiations are

active collaboration in Africa and

permanent German occupation of

certain Channel and North Sea ports

against possible compensations in

Strengthen Isolationists

Vichy is seeking support in America,

and that the Vichy propaganda will

gradually replace German and Ital-

ian propaganda which is now being

Vichy considers that a Franco-

German peace would considerably

reinforce the Isolationist section of

blow to President Roosevelt's

are already working in full accord,

TURN to Back Page, Column 5

U-Boat Sunk

Off Gib.

MADRID, July 8 (Reuter) .--

A German submatine was, sunk

off Gibraltar this morning by

the Fleet Air Arm, according

to Spanish reports from La-

Two members of the crew were

It is believed that the submarine

In this sense, Vichy and Berlin

suppressed there.

Linea.

There are reasons to believe that

Situation Satisfactory?

er).—The position is "very atisfactory," according to a military spokesman at General Sir Henry Maitland Wilson's headquarters regarding the progress of the battle at Damour.

The Imperial forces are now astride the River Dakoun, about a mile north of Damour River.

On a short front extending from the village of Darays to the village of Dakoun five miles round, the coast, the Imperial forces are now slowly forcing their way round cast of Damour in an evident attempt to encircle the Vichy stronghold. Fierce fighting is still progressing and attack is followed by counter-

nttack in censcless succession. Allied columns from Damascus threatening Beirut from the cast made some progress despite the con-tinued shelling of the road by Vichy, artillery on the Mazar Ridge, which dominates it.

Column From West

Homs is now increasingly threatened by the column advancing west-wards from Palmyra which, after recently occupying the pipe-line post, has now eccupied Furglus, only 25 miles from this vital road and rail-No Vichy resistance was encounter-

It is now confirmed that a column consisting largely of Indian troops, TURN to Back Page, Column 3

Man Dies On Blake Pier

Early Morning Incident A Chinese seaman, employed by, the Moonraker Motor Boat Company, conapsed and died on Blake Pich about 2.15 this morning. The dead man was Wong Wah, 26.

who, according to a police report, was approached by a European who desired to hire a boat. An altereation is reported to have followed during which Wong collaps-

ed and died. Police are continuing investigations, and indications are that Wong died

LATEST

from natural causes.

WHEELER HELPED ENEMY

Disclosed Important Information

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter).-A dispatch from London to the "New York Times" to the effect that the British were angry with Senator Burton K. Wheeler for giving away a military secret involving British troops last week when Senator Wheeler hinted at American occupation of Iceland was the subject of questions at a press

Mr Stephen Early, the President's Secretary, labelled as a fair statement this dispatch which added: "The Germans might have taken advantage of that confusion and British troops as well as United States Marines might have been involved in the resultant slaughter."

U.S. Man-Power

Mr Early said that the last thing he had heard from London was that Mr Churchill said that the United States should give Britain the tools and she would finish the job.

States to bear the brunt of the struggle with Hitler and his vast war machine. Now this struggle has TURN to Back Page, Column 3 heard of a report from London that between Iceland and the United States.

Vichy-Berlin Policy To Split U.S. Unity

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).—An independent French news agency states that despatches from the French frontier show that Vichy is determined to carry through peace negotiations with Berlin and is seeking the support of neutrals, particularly Switzerland and Spain, for this purpose. Vichy has definitely decided on a policy of lasting rapprochement with Germany.

definite.

Roosevelt Questioned On Defencé

ANTIGUA GUADELOUPE

B ST LUCIA

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter) .- President Roosevelt today removed in effect any hemispheric boundary on United States defence operations.

At his press conference, the President stated that there were points in one ocean or another which were not important to defence but then there were others just outside the hemispheric boundaries which might be terribly important.

It was impossible, he asserted, to draw an imaginary line and put a America and it would be a serious buoy on it.

During the discussion centring around the dispatch of United States forces to Iceland, President Roosevelt answered indirectly a question whether he had definite information that German or other forces were about to move into Iceland.

The President said that he thought that he could not answer categorically but that in wartime one puts oneself in the place of the other fellow and attempts to determine what the other TURN to Back Page, Column 3

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LA LINEA, July 8 (UP).—Very reliable information from Gibraltar rescued and taken to Gibraltar, states that British bombers sank a German submarine off the Rock at was lying in wait for a large British dawn to-day. Two German sailors convoy of 27 vessels which passed were taken prisoner. through the Stralts this morning.

U. S. AID Captain Lyttleton's Gratification

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SPLENDID

CAIRO, July 8 (UP).— Captain Lyttleton, Minister of

State, to-day told the "United Press" that the "most significant feature of the war was the way in which shipping is arriving in the Red Sea with splendid American war supplies."

He asserted that one of his jobs is to "see that American war material, which is of the finest quality, is not mishandled owing to its being different in nature from the British. "American aid is reaching us in

impressive qualities and the man in the street in Britain feels that America is doing all possible at the present juncture," he added.

See Back Page For Further Late News

£10,000 Offer Made To The Bomber Fund

If Hongkong can subscribe an additional £100.000 (about \$1,600,000) to the Bomber Fund by October 31 next. a donation of £10,000 (about \$160,000) will be made to the fund by Sir Victor Sassoon. igive a sum of £10,000 provided that

General Manager, South China October, 1941. Morning Post, Ltd. The letter

is as follows: Dear Sir,-With reference to the letters exchanged and our conversation in regard to the contributions to the Bomber Fund from E. D. Sassoon Banking Co., Ltd. and its associated . A cheque for \$2,750 for the Bomber.

with Sir Victor Sassoon,

This challenge is contained in by the 31st. October, 1941, your Fund a letter from Mr W. R. Lambert, is increased by £100,000, or its Manager of the E. D. Sassoon public contributions made between Banking Co., Ltd., to the the dates of 8th, July and 31st.

Yours faithfully, For and on behalf of E. D. Sassoon Banking Co., Ltd. W. R. LAMBERT.

Manager. To-day's Donation

Companies, the matter was discussed Fund has been received from Mestrs. Hastings and Company on behalf of He states that while the majority their client, Mr Tsang Shul - Chi. of his contributions have been and This sum represents half the proceeds. are being made in Shanghai and else- from the sale of Section B of K.I.L. where, he premises, with a view to No. 720. Mr Tsang's generous donastimulating the Colony's effort, to tion is greatly appreciated,

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50 for 3 days propaid

WANTED KNOWN.

TREASURE SHIP SUMMER SALE now proceeding. Children's wear, Clark's shoes, Hats, at bargain prices.

FOR SALE.

BULL TERRIER (Bitch) fine animal for sale. Proceeds to Bomber Fund. Please apply Mrs. Hogg, Hongkong Jockey Club Stables,

THE HONGRONG NATURALIST. Vol. X nos. 3 and 4. Price \$4 (postage extra). New on sale South China Morning Post Ltd.

UNMANIFESTED CARGO CASE

Judgment was delivered by Mr days inclusive. H. G. Sheldon, R.C., at Central Magistracy yesterday in summonses the Tal Sang Steamship Company of 136 Connaught Rand Central, alleging an attempt to export unmanifested cargo, and unlawful transfer of an export licence.

The summons referred to an alleged omission from the manifest of the steamer Kau Tung of 50 bales of gunny bags consigned by the Kwong Fung Hong Firm on March 29; and alleged use by Choi (master of the Hook Hing Firm) with the sanction of the Steamship Company, of an export licence issued by the Controller of Trade to the Kwong Hong Hing Firm, of 58A Bonham Strand West, for the purpose of enabling Chol Wal to export 50 bales of gunny bags to Macao.

Choi Wai, in turn, was summoned pose of export, without a licence from the Controller of Trade. Shelden on the groups of insufficient evidence. Choi Wai was fined \$50.

ing for Choi Wal and Mr P. Y. Woo ing the Accounts, and electing for the Tai Sang Steamship Com-

Hongkong Telegraph Eleventh Annual Amateur Photographic Competition

June - September, 1941. Two Silver Trophics Awarded by ILFORD LTD.

Three Silver Trophics Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO. First Prizes in each of the three Sections.

CASH PRIZES \$250

SECTION ONE Life Studies. (Exluding portraiture, plants and and flowers).

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY -2nd-\$40,-3rd-\$30.4th.\$10_

SECTION TWO Portraiture. 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY

2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION THREE Plants and Flowers.

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY Znd \$50. 3rd \$30. -4th \$10

RULES . The following Rules will govern the

1.-The Competition is open to all photographers. Trophies for the best and secondbest pictures in the Competition, will not be entitled to any other

3.-The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are ndjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accumpanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be

pasted on back of entry. 4.—The right to publish any or allof the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph. 5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which

have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible. 6 .- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries. 7.-All entries to be either black,

sepla, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are incligible. phonid be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white,

9.- No picture to entered in more thinn one Section. 10 .- Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following

sizes:-10×12, 16×20. 11 .- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Com-

12.-Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete. 13 .- The decision of the Judges shall

14.--At the conclusion of the Compolition, entries will be returned

to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven 15.—The use of aliases is strictly

ENTRY FORM NAME SECTION ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste one of these forms on back : of each Entry.

ADVERTISEMENTS. NEW

NOTICE

HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED Interim Dividend

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of FOUR per cent (4%) for the six months ending 30th June, 1941, St. George's Bullding, entrance Miss amounting to FORTY cents per share on the Fully Paid Up Shares and TEN cents per share on the Partly Paid Up Shares of the Company' will be paid on MONDAY, the 14th July, 1941, on which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Registered Office of the Company, Exchange Building, 4th

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, the 2nd July to SATURDAY, 12th July, 1941, both

By Order of the

Board of Directors, J. P. SHERRY, Managing Director. Hong Kong, 13th June, 1941.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

The SIXTIETH ORDINARY for moving 50 bales of gunny bags GENERAL MEETING of "the on board the Kau Tung for the pur- Company will be held at the Offices of the General Managers, The summonses against the Defen- Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., dant Company were dismissed by Mr Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 10th July, 1941, at Mr W. V. Ahern, Revenue Officer, noon, for the purpose of receiving prosecuted, Mr F. S. Loseby appear- the Report of the Directors, pass-

> Directors and Auditors. The Transfer Books of the Company wil be closed from the 3rd July to the 24th July inclu-

By order of the Board, JARDINE, MATHESON &

CO., LTD., General Managers. Hong Kong, 14th May, 1941.

For the best and second-best entries. FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury Interior scenes. Table Top and Still to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing soo. an act of kindness by communicating

at once with-The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall. The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road, ist floor. The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah

Lane, 2nd, Floor. The Inspector, 12 Sai Yeung Choi St., Kowloon, The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be Sisters of the Poor; B.W.O.F.; St Vinkept strictly private, except in cases of the Paul; Emergency Refugeo Counwhere malice is proved.

NOTICE DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940

The following rates will be charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:-South China Morning Post China and Macao

16 cents per copy British Empire and Foreign 25 cents per copy The Hongkong Telegraph China and Macao 16 cents per copy British and Foreign 20 cents per copy 25 cents Saturdays.

Dr W. Koo Welcome To Britain

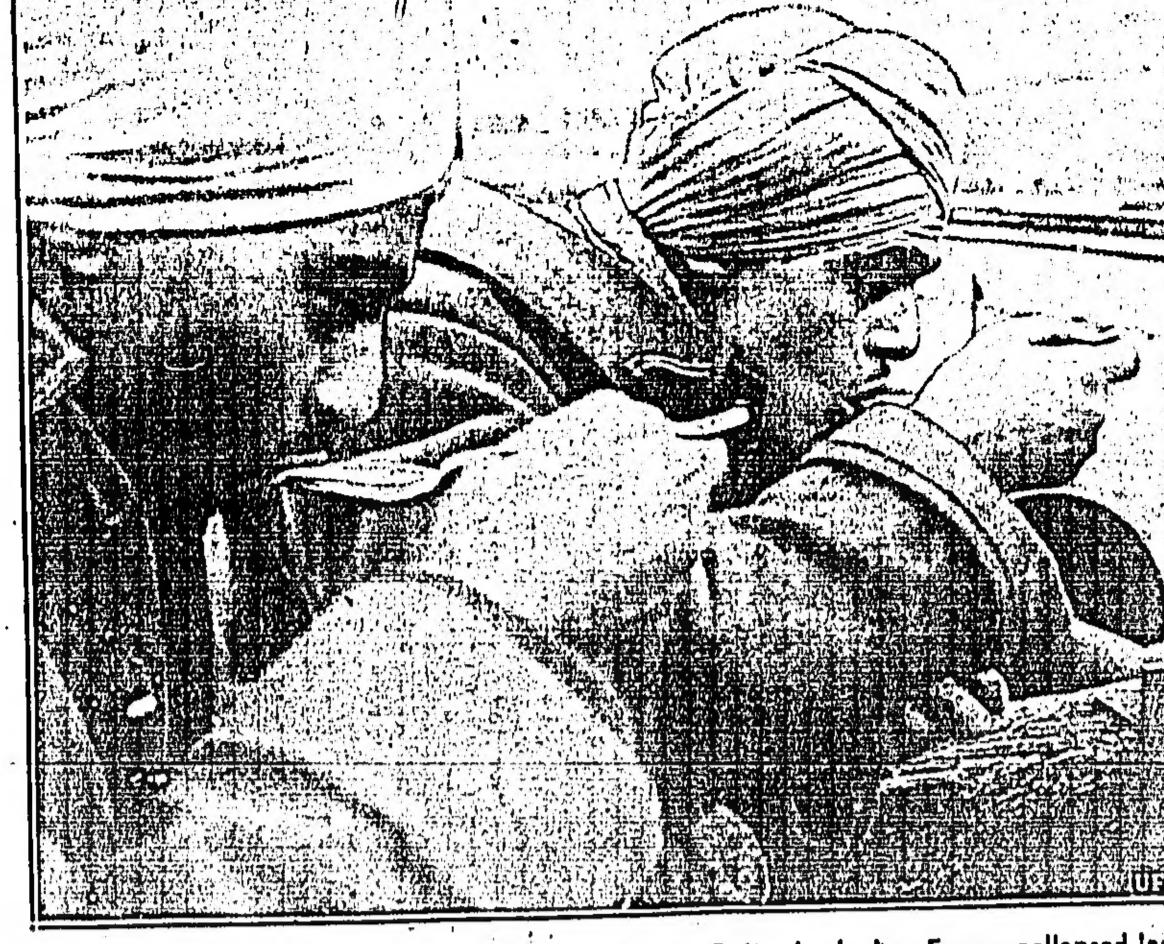
LONDON, July B (Central News). -A glowing tribute was paid to Dr not already on active duty, whose V. K. Wellington Koo, Chinese Am--bassador to Britian, by "The Times" | mary importance in the defence proin an editorial.

The paper said: "In Dr Weilington Koo China has now sent one of her most distinguished sons to represent her in the centre of the demoeratic opposition to totalitarian tyranny.

"He has already represented China in London and Washington and has been Foreign Minister in Peking and Nanking. He has been a wellknown and popular Minister and afterwards Ambassador to Paris.

"He has been his country's delegate to several important international conferences, particularly the Versailles Conference.

"He served China with great distinction in Geneva, though his recent Barthelemy, who is presiding, ingojourn as Ambassador to Vichy dicated the general lines of the new must have been peculiarly distasteful | State as outlined by M. Petain by to a man of his collbre and sym- stating, "The French State of topathles. It furnished him with ex- morrow will not be totalitarian. It perience of great value to his own will be be authoritarian, social and and other governments."



HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

HOME SOON-More than 50,000 French troops fled to Switzerland when France collapsed last June, and were interned there until January of this year, when government allowed them to go back to Franco. Here are two Spahis, cavalryman from French Algiers, making way with soup given them by Swiss soldiers at Satigny, near Geneva.

DONATIONS TO WAR FUNDS

Charities Aided Mrs J. Y. Macgregor, a total of \$2,364,-892.13 was reached by the War Fund In-augurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. with the following donations: Prof. Walter Brown (monthly "A Poker Party at No. 5" Mr & Mrs A. J. Walters (in memory of the late Mr F. Hardle) Mr & Mrs J. F. Macgregor (second donation) Messrs Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co., Ltd., (Hongkong Branch) (second donation) Mr & Mrs H. H. Corra (in memory of the late Mrs Ellen King) .. . "Wandelaar" 100
Tabaqueria Filipina 100
Ali Hanka No. 27 Co., R.A.M.C.
Ranie (ninth denation) 103 In Remembrance of the "Double ************** The Hon. Treasurer of the British Prithanks the following donations:

Previously acknowledged \$7,519, Mr & Mrs F. C. Hall, \$500; Mr R. D. Gillespie (monthly) \$25; Capt. S. H. Balty-Smith (monthly), \$10; Already acknowledged in S. C. M. Post, \$10. Total \$0,064.
B. W. O. F. The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the British War Organisation Fund.

In memory of the late Mr F. G. Her-ridge.—Staff of W. R. Loxley & Co. (China) Ltd. \$50. In memory of the late Mr F. Hardlie .-Mr & Mrs A. Palce, \$3. REFUGEE SOCIAL WELFARE The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the Refugee Social

In remembrance of "Double Seventh, The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the Society for the Provention of Cruelty to Animals in memory of the into Mrs Ellen King:

J. H. Scth. \$3. ST-VINCENT-DE-PAUL--The S. C. M. Post that received the following donation to the Society of St Vincent de Paul in memory of the late

Mrs Ellen King:
Mr F. B. Silva, \$2.
DONATIONS WAITING Donations for the following Organisalions await collection at the office of the S. C. M. Post: Associação Portuguesa de Soccorrog Mutuos: Lord Mayor's Fund for the Relief of Air Raid Victims: Little

Reds Release Axis Consul

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" HSINKING, July 8 (Domei) .-Signor Jarnel, Counsellor of the Italian Embassy in Tokyo, detained by the Soviet authorities near the Soviet-Manchoukuo border while travelling across Siberia with Lieut-Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita and other members of the Japanese Military Mission on June 22, will be released to the German Consul at Manchouli on July 9 as the result of diplomatic, negotiations, it was learned to-day.

U. S. Air Corps Keservists

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter). -The war Department has disclosed that all Air Corps Reserve officers civillan occupations are not of prigramme, are being ordered to extended active duty. The actual number of men con-

cerned has not been made public but indications are that it runs into several hundred.

Making New French Constitution

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VICHY, July 8, (UP) .- A commisston of the National Council charged with writing a new French constitution has received directions direct from Marshal Petain.

The Minister of Justice, M. hierarchic.".

Exchange At A Glance

SELLING

T.T. London
Downed London
1 PT PT 67 to as a sacrets of 4
TT Singapore
' ''''
T.T. India
T.T. U.S.A
T.T. Manila
T.T. Batavia
T.T. Bangkok
T.T. Salgon
T.T. France
T.T. Switzerland
T.T. Australia1/61/2
BUYING
4 m/s L/C London
4 m/s D/P London1/3%
4 m/s L/C U.S.A20
4 m/s France
30 d/s India84%
I JUS. Cross rate in London 4.02%
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y

H.K. Stock Market

following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning. BANKS

ì	I.K. Banks £	Ī
- 1	LK. Banks (H.K.) £82	ľ
- (Chartered Bank £8%	۲
Ī	Mercantile, A. & B. £23%	r
- 1	Mercantile C. £	1
Ţ	East Asia \$72	Ì
	INSURANCES	
	Canton \$225	1
ì	Union Ins. \$	ì
- 3	Older Halemanilana C	:
- 5	China Underwriters \$1	
- 1	H.K. Fire Ins. \$	1
	SHIPPING	
ď	Douglas \$	ı
•	Steamboats \$81/2	1
	The Children Die 00	Ĭ
	Indo-Chinas P. S	
	Indo-Chinas D. S	
	Shell (Bearers) 5/45/-	
	Waterboats \$	
	DOCKS ETC.	
	DOCKS DEC	

Docks \$...... 15.80 s. and at the season's close. Providents \$......... 8 s. MINING

Hotels \$........................3.40 sa. LANDS Hotels \$........................3.40 sa. Lands 4% Debentures 971/2 n. UTILITIES

Trams \$..... 17.15 sa. tion to Puff rank. China Lights (old) \$.....6.05 sa. new badge. China Lights (new) \$.....1.30 b. H.K. Electrics (old) x rts 221/2 sn. H.K. Electrics (new) \$.....21 b. H.K. Electrics Rts \$......111/4 n. Macao Electrics \$......1814 b Sandakan Lights.\$......12 n. Telephones (old) \$ x.d. 221/2 b. Artillery was discovered by a pass- ing rapidly and effectively. INDUSTRIALS Cald: Maeg. (Ord.), Sh. \$ 30 n. Cald: Mncg. (Pref.), Sh. \$ 25 n. Conton Ices S...... n. Cements \$2......14.60 b.

H.K. Ropes \$.....8.00 b. STORES, &c. Dairy Farms \$..\$08.........19 b. Watsons \$......11.10 s. Sinceres \$........... 2.15 n. Wing On (H.K.)30 nc COTTON MILLS S'hal Cotton Sh. .. \$...... 265 n. offensive," declared Chiang Kai-shek

H.K. Govt. 4%0714 n. H.K. Govt. 31/2% (1934) ..941/2 n. H.K. Govt. 31/2% (1940)94 n. Marsmans Inv. (H.K.) s/-2/11/2 n. Balkans.

DECORATED **EMPEROR** Sumita Included SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

and civil officials to-day.

Recipients of the decorations in- stalls. clude Lieut-General Fusozo Adachi The letter stated that the livell- Bombay

Treasure have been granted to Mr cooked food could be sold; (2) give Yasuya Ino, Minister of Agriculture hawkers a chance to obey the law, Kuala Trengganu and Forestry, Major-General Yultsu and if they failed to do so deprive Exchange Business transacted. Tuchihashi, Major-General Gen- them of their privileges to hawk; shiro Hishida, Major-General Rai- (3) in the event of Government reshiro Sumita (in Indo-China), and fusing to change its decision, extend Major-General . Iyoshi Katoh, Mr the time limit to enable the haw-Chiyokichi Hata, Navai Engineer, kers to set up other trades; or (4) Local Currency and Sterling on terms and Rear-Admirals Kiyoyasu Sashki, allot a specified area where hawkers that may be ascertained on application. Shigeru Dukudome, Sadakichi Shim- could sell without causing obstruc-Shigery Dukudome, Sakakichi Shimo- tion be and Elichi Mizuno.

Effect Of Athletics On Boy's Heart

IOWA CITY, Ia. (UP).—The high school boy who goes out for track isn't going through as strenuous a programme as is popularly ·believed.

H K Banks \$ 1.370 sa. n. tions to determine what chronic ness visit to India, was suddenly Kwangtung. n. effects a season of track competition stricken yesterday morning and died n, produced on the high school boy's within a few hours. a heart responses.

beneficial effect, it was pointed out. 5.30 p.m. Experiments

school, 14 track athletes were Dioceson Boys' School. For many selected for the experiment. Each years he was connected with busin. schedule consisting of about two prominent in sporting circles, being n. hours of jogging, sprinting, and disb. tance running, together with work in b. his special event. To determine the effects of the

n. training schedule and competition upon the response of the heart to exercise, tests were made at the be-Wharves \$...... 00 n. ginning of the season, in mid-season An important point revealed, the

Shai Dockyards \$.......3034 n. two men emphasized, was that the track work did not cause cardiac re-

WHIFFS ARE PUFFED UP

There were "Hellos" of surprise learned yesterday. H.K. Realties \$............3.20 b. | followed by bellows of delight when notification this week of their cleva- both in Hongkong and Kowloon, is

White who joined early and paid No change in the ordinary fares Peak Trams (new) \$.....314 n. up will have their due promotion is contemplated at the moment, it is Star Ferries \$...... 531/4 b. blown along to them in due course learned.

Accident On The Taipo Road

Telephones (new) \$ x.d. ... 0.10 s. ing motorist, lying in the Taipo Road at Shatin last night, the soldier having apparently fallen from his motor cycle. Woods was taken to the Kowloon,

Hospital, but it was found that he was not seriously injured. China's Opportunity

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" "When Japan launches her offensive, it will be a golden opportunity for

Earthquake Recorded

Negotiate With Reds Release Of Captives

Free Poles

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter). further meeting of Russian and Polish representatives was held last Saturday to discuss the relations of the two countries. The discussions were described tonight as "a very important and encouraging development" although it Alor Star

was added that much remained to be An important phase of the negotiations centres on Polish roldiers now in Russian hands, says a diplomatic correspondent.

An interesting suggestion has been made that they should be re-formed and re-equipped and, acting under Delhi the command of the Polish Govern- Haiphong ment resume their fight against the common enemy.

Mr Anthony Eden, the Forcign Secretary, saw M. August Zaleski, the Polish Foreign Secretary, at the Foreign Office to-day, when Russo-Polish relations were among the matters discussed.

Cooked Food Sales

Appeal To Government Reference to the decision of the Government to abolish the sale of cooked food by itinerant hawkers and in stalls, was made at the monthly meeting of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce

yesterday. Mr Philip Gockehln was in the Chair, and he said that a letter had been received from the Hawkers' TOKYO, July 8 (Domei).—The Association asking the Chamber to Emperor has been pleased to confer appeal to the Government on their regular decorations on 4,650 military behalf, regarding the decision to abolish cooked food hawkers and

who has been decorated with the hood of over 10,000 persons was Colombo First Class Order of the Sacred Tren- affected, and suggested that Govern- Delhi ment be asked to (1) set up certain Galle Howrah Second Class Orders of the Sacred health stipulations under which

The meeting unanimously decided to forward the letter to the Chinese representatives on the Councils for them to take whatever action they

MR FREDERICK BRAND Dies Suddenly

The death occurred yesterday of The funeral, arranged for to-day,

The physical condition derives a istimed to pass the Monument at . Born in Hongkong 50 years ago, MAKEN from a representative high Mr. Brand was educated at the

participated in a training ness enterprises in Shanghai and was at one time President of the Shanghai Recreation Club. He was also attached to the Police Reserve there. Mr Brand was for some years connected with Cornell Brothers and was widely known in Indian and

> leaves a son who is a lleutenant with the Royal Engineers in Britain and a daughter, Barbara, now in England. SEASON TICKETS Cost To Be Increased

> Far Eastern commercial circles. He

Next Month. The cost of season tickets by bus and tram will be increased next month, though the exact amount has not yet been decided, it was officially Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Hono-

The present charge for a tram sea-

AID TO SOVIET WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter)

-Mr Sumner Welles, Under-Secretary of State, at a press conference to-day said that plans for United Sergt-Major Woods of the Royal States aid to the Soviet are proceed-

Soviet Warship Bombed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, July 8 (UP) .-- A'Russian destroyer was bombed and exploded last Sunday, hurling splinters high into the air when it sustained a direct hit from a German dive bomber in \$10 was estreated. A confiscation CHUNGKING, July 8 (UP).— the Black Sea off the Rumanian coast. The destroyer was attempt-Wm. Powell, Ltd. x.d.1.20 n. either to the south or to the north, ling a bombardment, according to the official news agency.

BPECIAL TO THE TITELEGRAPH"

NEW YORK, July 8 (UP) -Mr Constructions (new) \$......1 n. "United Press" that his instruments the next stop of the Government Marsmans Inv. (Lon.) 8/- 5/71/4 n. | carthquake from the direction of the United States war supplies for Britain are not sunk.

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA. Incorporated by Royal Charter 1833,

Reserve Liability of Proprietors 43,000,000 HRAD OFFICE .-- LONDON. 38 Bihsopsgate, E.C.1. Sub-Agencies in London.

117-122, Leadenhall Street, E.C.J. West End Branch: 14-18, Cockspur Street, B.W.1., Manchester Branch!

52, Mosley St., Manchester, 2. AGENCIES AND BRANCHES Hongkong Semarang Seremban Karaclii Shanghal Singapore Sillawan

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CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with Interest allowed at rates obtainable on application. The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor and Trustee business, and claims recovery of British. Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its Agencies and Branches.

W, H, EVANS THOMAS,

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Head Office:-15, Gracechurch Street, Lendon, E.C.J. Authorised Capital £3,000,000 Subscribed Capital 1,800,000 Reserve Fund and Rest 1,254,669

DANKERS: The Bank of England & Midland Hank, Ltd. DRANCHES:-Madras

New York Kunntan Karachi Kunin Lipis Kuala Lumpur Singapore HONGKONG BRANCH.

TRUSTEE AND EXECUTORSHIP UNDERTAKEN. Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received in

Every description of Banking and

POST OFFICE

Air Mail Service by British Overseas Airways Corporation to East and South Africa, United Kingdom and beyond has now been resumed.

The public are reminded that it is a breach of postal regulations to enclose in a postal cover communications intended for persons other than the addressee.

The Printed Matter Service to the That conclusion was reached by Mr Frederick James Brand, an following places in China is tem-Prof. W. W. Tuttle of the Univer- executive of William Hunt & Co., porarily suspended:-Yunnan, Szesity of Iowa physiology department and well-known businessman thuen, Kwelchow, Hunan. Fukien n. and Frank H. Walker, graduate throughout the Far East. Mr Brand, (except Amoy and Kulangsu), n. student, after completing investiga- who recently returned from a busi- Kwangsi, North and East . of

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

INWARD -AIR-MAILS-Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"-San Francisco date, 8th July.July 15. Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"-San Francisco date, 22nd July.July 29.

OUTWARD AIR MAILS Monday, July 14 Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Alrways. R.P.O. and G.P.O.

Reg.July 14, 4 p.m. Ord.July 14, 4.30 p.m. Tucsday, July 15 Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Bervices." K.P.O.

Reg.July. 15, 5 p.m. Ord.July 15, 7 p.m. Tuesday, July 29 Iulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

Reg.July 15, 5 p.m.

Ord. July 15, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

K.P.O. Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord,July 29, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O.Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 7.00 p.m.

Cigarettes Seized At Tai 0

The discovery of 20,000 dutinble cigarettes at Tai O harbour on July 5 had as sequel before Mr.S. E. Balfour in the Court of the District Officer South, yesterday, when Wong Hei, 49, a sailor, was charged with importing tobacco.

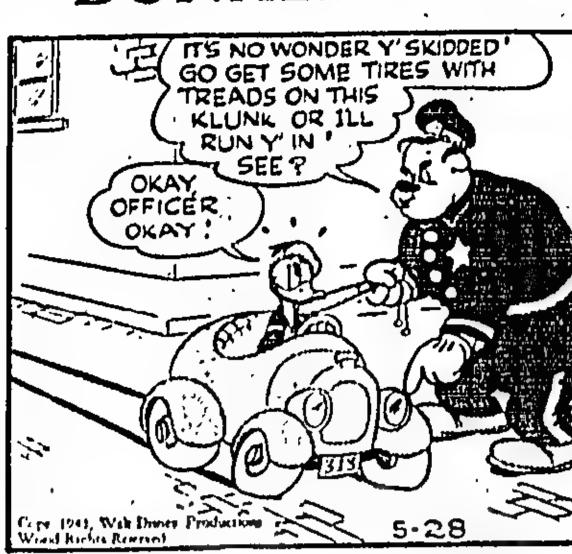
Wong was absent, and his ball of order was made with regard to the cigarettes.

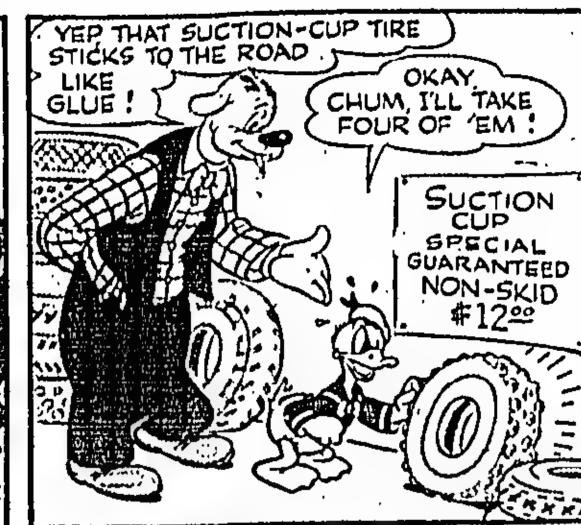
The duty payable on the eigarettes was \$100.

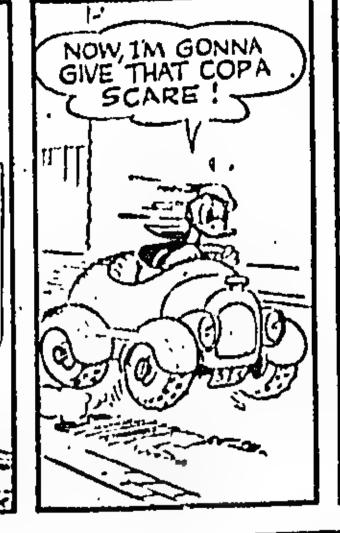
· Confiscation Application

On the application of Sgt Galvin. FAENZA, Italy, July 8 (UP) .- The Wendell Willkie to-day approved an order for the confiscation of 310 lbs of tobacco was made by Mr Constructions (old) \$.....1.60 n. Raffaelo Bendandi, to-day told the cupy Iceland, and said that he hoped Balfour yesterday. The tobacco was found at Choung Sha, Chung Chan District, on June 22, and there was

DONALD DUCK

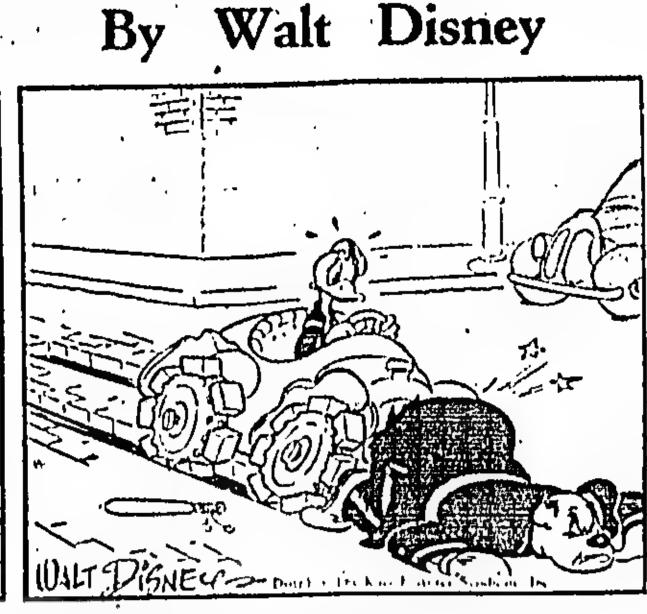








HONGKONG TELEGRAPH



"PRIMULA NORWEGIAN

Mileary, Sameonic Com

CREAM CHEESE DELICACIES

3 (2 oz.) pkts. \$1.40 1 (2 oz.) pkt.50

IN THE FOLLOWING FLAVOURS TOMATO - CELERY - CURRY - HAM -CARAWAY - also PLAIN YOU WILL BE DELICHTED WITH THEIR

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

PIQUANT FLAVOUR

Timing a Cross-Ruff

II. require great delicacy in timing, spade break were extremely remote. The trick is to eash one's top cards Since the club establishment plan before the defenders can void them- | depended upon both of these breaks, selves in those suits. But this, of declarer rightly determined to abancourse, is just a generality; different | don that plan in favour of the crossholdings demand different tactics, ruff. In the hand shown below the question of entries is the crucial one.

Match-point duplicate. South, dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

	0.5	Q 5 7 4 3 10 6 4 2	
↑7 ♥ J 10 9 ♦ A K 6 3 2 ↑ Q 5	,		1642 Q85 97 J983
	A A O J S	164	
The l	idding: West	North	East

North's double raise was questionable-four supporting trumps been lost. are almost indispensable in such a bid-but since South happened to have a five-eard spade suit, everything turned out well.

Pass Pass

West opened the diamond king and shifted to the heart jack. Declarer saw that his contract was virtually "on ice," but since this was match-point duplicate, he naturally wanted to make as many tricks as possible.

Two different lines of play were attractive: One, to attempt the establishment of North's club suit; the other, to embark on a straight cross-ruff. With nothing to guide hlm, declarer might well have chosen the establishment plan. But he sow an objection to this. West,

n fairly conservative player, had-made a vulnerable overcall of two diamonds. He could have no ace or king in any suit except diamonds, and therefore it appeared highly likely that he held at least a six- how should East-West defend against

ACROBE

-6mall nail

4—Excited

9—Btrange 10—Bmall dog

41-Boak Bax

Insurance

2-Take away

4-Devoured

⊷Roman road

6-Unconcealed

6—Club 6—Brazilian city

15-Speaker 17-General moral

23—Period of time

26-Heart-beats 28-Hussian tules

of Brazilian state

38—Beverage 36—North African Arab 38—Mother-of-pearl 40—Rallway (abbr.)

43-Anglo-Baxon warrior

2-Ploat-frost 3-Collection of facts

TIANDS involving cross-ruffs often that a 3-3 club break and a 3-2

Winning West's heart lead with the ace, 'declarer ruffed a diamond i with dummy's low trump, then cashed the heart king, and ruffed a third round with the spade three. Another diamond was ruffed with the queen, and declarer carefully noted East's diseard of a club.

It became more and more probable that East had long spades, which, of course, implied that he held the jack. A fourth round of hearts was ruffed with the spade eight, East meanwhile discarding another club. Now, to prevent East from getting rid of any more clubs, declarer played the king and over to the ace, then led a third round of clubs. East, down to trumps, had to ruff. Declarer overruffed and ruffed his last diamond with dummy's spade king. Now, East was forced to undertrump. With the play in dummy, all declarer had to do was lead a club and again overruff East. Only one trick, the first, had'

A slightly different sequence of plays on declarer's part would have held him to eleven tricks, as was manifested by the fact that most players in his position had to be satisfied with only one overtrick.

To-morrow's Hand

Match-point duplicate. West dealer. North-South vulnerable.

	↑ K 10 6 4 ♥ K 8 5 ♦ Q J 7 4 ↑ 10 3	
♠ A 8 3 ♥ 10 9 4 ♦ A 3 ♣ 9 8 6 5 2	w E	↑ Q 7 5 ♥ Å 6 5 ♦ K 10
	₩ 1 B ₩ 10 J 7	
	AKO7	A

How should this hand be bid, and suit. This, in turn, implied South's two clubs doubled contract.

3-Porcibly 4-Out of place (French) 5-Hinder

5—Talking bird
5—Opposed to ""
10—Part in play
11—Enclosed field
16—Offensiveness
18—Raw metal

24-Shade tree

25-Cow's sound

34-Make aprech

42-Heavy liquid

45-Rain of ice

46-Man's name

47-Equipment

60-Dispatched

52-Macerate flax

49-Equal

,44-Run away

37-Quit business

20-Having left a will

27—Engrave
29—Combining forms alf
30—Line of light
32—Bested

39-Cause to fall in love

Crossword Puzzle

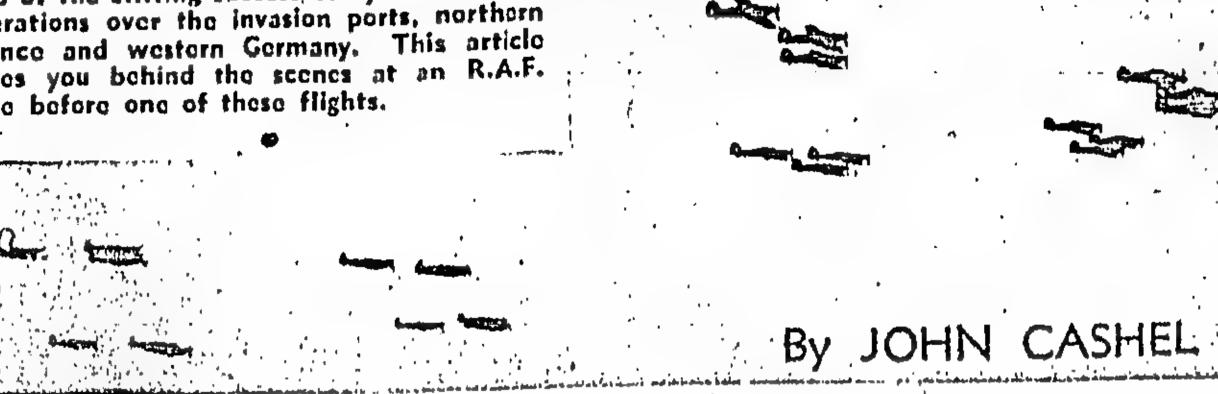
ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

58-Decay 59-Payment for use

DOMN

1-Forehead 3-To laugh (French)

Cable messages in the last fortnight have told of the stirring success of dynamic R.A.F. operations over the invasion ports, northern France and western Germany. This article takes you behind the scenes at an R.A.F. base before one of these flights.



Daylight

Mid - day . . . Something new and thrilling is on at the aerodrome. A wave of excitement courses through the Squadron Leader's office, the Intelligence Room, the pilots' huts. An R.A.F. Daylight Sweep is "on."

did not need to ask which of the pilots were going over northern France that day to give protection to the bombers who would rain high explosive on Hitler's invasion ports and aerodromes. Expectancy, or envy, was written all over their faces. To be out of a daylight sweep, even for a day, means just blank disappointment.

As I sat with the Squadron Leader, his telephone buzzed incessantly. He had already passed on to his pilots Fighter Command's orders, and talked to them personally on attacks, routes, everything. The Intelligence Officer had added his own instructions.

One by one the leader's right-hand pilots with whom I chatted in the room excused themselves, sidled out to complete the preparations for their hush-hush mission.

"How", I asked one of them, "do you know. where you are to be and what you are to do in one or other of these huge formations, for there must be scores if not hundreds of machines over the target area at much the same time, bombers and fighters alike?"

ELABORATE PLANNING

"The complicated general plan must sometimes give Bomber and Fighter Commands a headache", he answered, "but for us individually or as a squadron, a sweep is very simple."

.. "Before taking off we are given a general idea of what we have to do and of our position in the air. We have a rendezvous somewhere en route, and one squadron will lend from there.

"The rest is team work, which is a matter of training and experience. In a football jam everybody knows what to do. Much the same with us. If we attack an enemy formation or single planes, or if we are attacked the flight commander may say through his wireless 'I'm taking the leader. You take so and so', or he may not. We know the man we should tackle." ..

I asked another pilot for an explanation of the mystery of the daylight sweeps that chiefly puzzles the public: That is the surprising fact that in most of them the Germans have failed to shoot down a solitary machine and iti other cases only one or

NOT TO BE MISSED

"Surprise!" he said. "We're too quick for them. It's all over before they quite realise what is happening. That, and of course the way the "raids" are planned and organised by Bomber and Fighter Commands."

"Well, goodbye for a little while!" interrupted the Squadron Leader, grabbing my hand and bolting through the door, "We'll continue our conversation at lunch."

"What, is he going, too?", I asked his deputy.

"Going? You couldn't keep him out of it", he laughed.

12.30 . . . There is a hum across the airfield. The first section of Hurricanes is taking off, and the deafening challenging note is taken up by a second, third, fourth section as they roar into action.

"The famous Millionaires' Squadron", said my informant. "Look!", he added, thrilled into admiration. "See how their undercarriages are going up, almost before they are off the ground. That's confidence and skill, for you. Beautiful!"

The last section had hardly left the tarmac before a second great roar began. Spitfires! Away they wentsections one, two, three, four.

"The Poles!" said the leader's deputy. "Cracks, every one of them. Millionaires and Free exiled Poles as station companions. What a democratic combination." "Well", he added. "They'll

be darned disappointed if they don't get any fun to-The Squadron Leader kept

his appointment. He was

back at two for lunch. "And fun?" I asked.

"Not a darned thing", he smiled, sadly. "Didn't see a Messerschmitt. Better luck perhaps to-morrow."

"Good bombing?"

"You bet. You'll read all about it in to-night's Air Ministry Communique"

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.45 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles) Dyorak 'Cello Concerto In

B Minor, Op. 104

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c's, and on Short Wave from 1-2.15. p.m. and 8.30 -11.15 p.m. on 9.52

12.30. Frances Langford - (Vocal)

ind the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra. 1.0. Local Time Signal and Programme Summary. 1.02. Variety.

1.30. Reuter and Rugby Press and $oldsymbol{\Lambda}$ nnouncements. 1.45. A Ketelbey Programme. 2.15. Close down.

6.0. Indian Programme. Closing local Stock Quota-6.47. Dvorak - Concerto

Minor, Op.104....Pau Casals ('Cello) and The Czech Philharmonic Orchestra cond. by Georg Szell. 7.25. Piano Solos by Misoha Levitzki.....Sonata in A Major

(Scarlatti); Ecossaise (Beethoven); Prelude in G Minor, Op.23, No. 5 (Rachmaninoff). .7.35. Light Opera Selection. "The Arcadians"—Selection (Monckton).....The Band of H. M. Cold-

stream Guards; 'The Three Waltzes'

(Oscar Straus); C'Est Le Destin Peut-Etre Yvonne Printemps; Je Ne Suis Pas Ce Que L'On Pense Yvonne Printemps and Pierre Fresnay with Orchestra; 'The Cypsy Princess'—Selection (Kalman)....De Groot & The New Victoria Orchestra.

8.0. London Relay—The News. 8.15. London Relay -- War Commentary. 8.25. London Relay — 'Listening Post'..... Examination of Points in

Daily German and Italian Pro-8.30. Programme Summary. 8.32, Edwin Fischer (Plano) and His Chamber Orchestra and Frank Titterion (Tenor).

9.0. Local Time Signal and Announcements. 9.02. A Programme of New Gramophone Records....Reviewed from the Studio.

9.45 .- 10.0. News in French (on Short Wave only). 9.45. "Hits" from the Shows. 10.0 London Relay—The News and

News Commentary. 10.15. Studio-Letter from Free Read by Mrs Alice Chow 10.30. Dance Musle.

Horniblow. 11.15. Close down.

Swimming

Amateur Nurses To Put On Show For Bomber Fund

Charming girls and a really good display of swimming talent will be the two main attractions of the Auxiliary Nurses v H.K.V.A.D. swimming contest which is being held on Saturday at the Army Swimming Pool for the benefit of the Bomber

The co-operation of the Army and others has made it possible for the Colony's feminine volunteer detachments to arrange a really good show in the ideal, open-air, floodlit setting of the Army Pool.

The lovely surroundings and the size of the Pool will be a surprise to the many who will see it for the first time on Saturday. It will form a perfect background for the display of beauty and talent which the Gala is producing.

Additional attractions are a water polo match between the Army team and Navy, plus Civilians invitation races, and music by the Band of The Royal Scots. The entrances to the Army Pool

are in Queen's Road. The foot entrance is just opposite Victoria Barracks (the one with the clock) and the car entrance a little further along the road. Both will be clearly marked and easy to find.

Local Anti-T.B.

Anti-T.B. pamphlets, in English and Chinese, will be issued by the Medical authorities towards the end of the week, it was learned from the Hon. Dr P. S. Selwyn-Clarke, Direction of the Medical Company of t tor of Medical Services, yesterday. The pamphlets refer to the danger of splitting, and ask for the co-opera-tion of the public in this direction, at the same time mentioning the two recent cases in which persons were fined for breach of the anti-spliting

Any persons who wish to take part in the campaign may apply to Medical Headquarters for the pamphilats, which they are to hand to those they see spitting in the streets.

Japanese India Sailings Cut

Out of five Nippon Yusen Kaisha vessels, formerly on the European run, and which now go only to Karachi, India, two will shorten their westward runs further and proceed only to Bombay, the Shanghat Mainicht reported on good authority.

The other three yessels, it was reported, will continue their present ltinerary. All five vessels on the 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter- Japan-India run are 10,000 ton liners of the Hakone Maru type.

According to the Mainichi, the two vessels, which will stop their westword runs at Bombay, also will give up their call at Dairen on their return trip. Of three other N.Y.K. liners on the Calcutta service, the paper further reported, one will terminate its trip at Rangoon, not going to Calcutta, and return from that port.

Three Mitsul Company liners which formerly had Basra as their eastern terminus, have been stopping at Karachi since the beginning of this month, the paper reported, adding that Yamashita Kisen Kaisha Ilners also are expected to shorten, their westward trips and stop at Bombay.

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Without Calomel - And You'll Jump out of Bed in the Morning Full of Vim.

The liver should pour out two pounds of isquit hile into your bowels daily. If this bild is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just tiechys in the howels. Wind bloats up your stomucit. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, tired and weary and the world looks blue. Lazatives are only makeshifts. A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of hile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle; yet amazing in making bile flow freely.

Ask for CARTER'S Little Liver Pills by name, Stubbornly refuse anything clac.



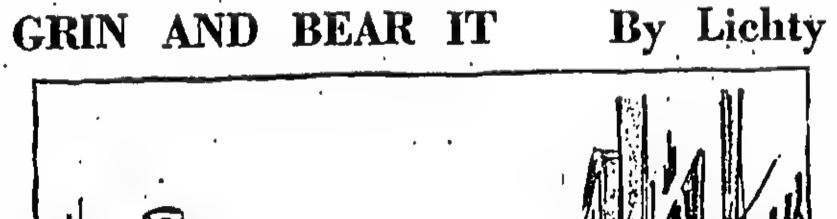


APS COSMETIC SHOPPE opposite HONGKONG HOTEL



Fellowship

SCORE

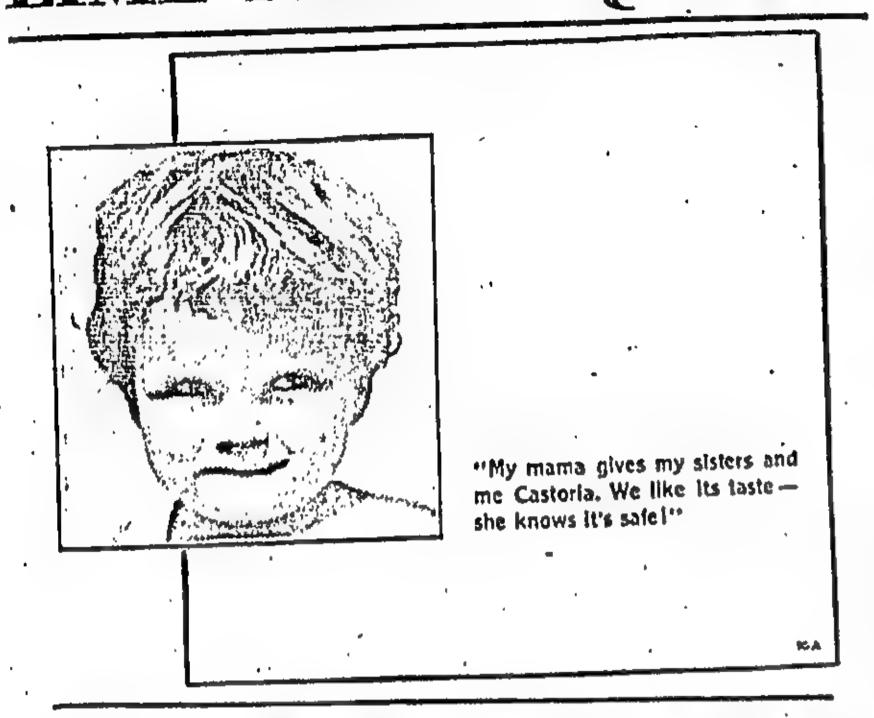




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The Ljongkong Telegraph.

Wednesday, July 9, 1941. Wyndham St., Hongkong Telephone: 20015

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DEBUNKING THE BLITZKRIEG

AFTER sixteen days of pitiless fighting and enormous losses in men and materials by both sides, the Russo-German war picture is still confused. This is primarily due to the exceptionally big front.on which the conflict-or to be more correct, conflicts are being fought. What normally would of the Ostrov - Polotsk - Lepel-Bobruisk-Novograd-Volynsk and Moguilev-Podolsk sectors, they are referring to most of White Russia and the southern part of the province of Leningrad, which absorbs an area of about tion there are fighting sectors in Bessarabia, the Ukraine and the northern province of Murmansk.

A second reason why it is hard to gain an accurate idea strategical and territorial gains and losses, is that the only reports issued are the official communiques from Moscow and Berlin, which of necessity are extremely generalised, and to some extent coloured.

But, it has been possible to ascertain this: the Nazis are attempting what they call a four-pronged offensive aiming at Leningrad and Moscow. The blitzkrieg against Leningrad as it sounded. comes from two principal points -Murmansk in the far north

and the thrusts made in some continue to use sound judg-parts of Bessarabia and the Ukraine. But evidence is lacking to show that after 16 days fields and plains of the western the North Parts of the Western and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make money and machine some fields and plains of the western the North Parts and out of death. They make more and out of death. They make more and out of death. the Nazis have achieved a Soviet Union.

International Importance Sino-Japanese

By ROBERT P. MARTIN China and Japan enter the fifth year of their undeclared United Press Staff Correspondent hostilities with the struggle assuming greater importance be-

cause of its increasingly closer

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

in 1938 when Japanese forces Shensi province, if the Japanese inoccupied the Wuhan cities, tend to pursue their advance, China during the last year re- The battle was admitted to have and the United States than in feat the Chinese had suffered since the previous three years. The the fall of Hankow in 1938. bolster Chinese morale and provide implements of war necessary for Chungking to continue The major Japanese military fighting between the Central troops resistance.

should become embroiled from Hanoi. against Italy and Germany.

with the Axis.

Two Alternatives

alternatives-either to help Japanese "co-prosperity sphere." China and thus indirectly hin-

The latter course had the danger to the Netherlands East Indies and plishment of the year was the recog-Malaya to obtain oil and other raw nition of Wang Ching-wei's Nanking diet that Chungking will be able so far is shown in Japan's refusal nim to concentrate on Europe.

Japan with lesser quantities of the leaders from Chungking to aid him Chinese have now is the Burma States is ready to back up its imports which she needs in an effort in his "peace and reconstruction Chinese have now is the Burma States is ready to back up its to keep the Japanese military forces movement.

to keep the Japanese military forces movement.

of Dr John Earl Baker who has necessary and the realisation that bogged down in the China contilet strengthened Nanking regime might been a rail and highway expert in is not entirely favourable for strengthened Nanking regime might the United States and China for the further military adventures, would bring the Pacific crisis to a would bring the Pacific crisis to a

Japan in the past year confined her China war activities to continual mopping-up operations against Chinese guerillas in occupied areas, campaigns-against-the-Chinese-regulars, a tremendous acrial onslaught against Chungking, extension of the coastal blockade order in an attempt 80,000 square miles. In addi- shek's supply-lines, and attempts to North Hupeh Provinces. When stood at attention. "Salute!" shouted in all existence. I am one of the The last, judging by the decreased the shadows of the hills grew the commander. I returned the millions of your friends who delest

The most crushing victory the from the point of view of Japanese, including two divisions. There was but one door to the world than mine. But were they? "Tell us what our friends are dofrom Manchuria, surrounded 200,000 hut. Inside, on the earthen Then I thought of my own people, of ing against this." Chinese in the Chungtino mountains floor, lay a number of wounded the people of England, of all-the common people of the world who in southern Shansi province and inmen in a row, and in the fading have watched and sympathised with names and the work of many organ-flicted 50,000 casualties on the Chinese at a cost reported to have light their dark forms were like China. And I began to tell the sol- isations working for China, and of

of the best Chinese divisions.

ern border of White Russia. was the case in Poland, France the would. He did not wasta continue fighting until your country. There are also two chief lines and the Low Countries. On off the blood that had caked on is free." of attack in the offensive their own admission the in- the man's neck and face. against Moscow; one from the vaders have been held back at centre of White Russia (the many vital points—especially Minsk area) and the other vital to them, for unless these through Bessarabia and the can be secured, their armies in Ukraine.

Other areas, although gaining line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march. line of grey figures passing, with turned and said to them: "She wants were ready, They began to march."

against Russia. Successes have ability and staff leadership of a company of troops moving up to been attained, for instance the the Soviets. Hitler's latest ad- the battlefield, and this was their last overruning of Russia's incor- venture has already proved stop for rest.

the control of north China and also Chungking, but most of the observers last November the daily shipments

will provide them a springboard, believe this is wishful thinking as over the Burma route averaged 129 relationship to Anglo-American plus protected lines of communica- long as Britain is still standing and tons. December 142 tons, January efforts to halt the Axis powers, tions, for a dash across the Yellow both Britain and the United States 169 tens, February 240 tons, March The Sino-Japanese war is River into northern Honan province continue to supply Chungking with 262 tons and April 360 tons. to-day no nearer solution than and westward to Sian, capital of credits and war materials.

ceived more moral, financial and been the greatest since the early material aid from Great Britain days of the war and the worst de-

Indo-China

operation during the year was the China's resistance, it is be-bloodless conquest of French Indolieved, will prevent Japan from China which cut off one of Chungstrength to her Axis partners, king's major supply routes and reneither through a southward dered useless thousands of tons of Relations between Chungking and Currie, an economic expert, to

The occupation of Indo-China also Ching also was faced with acute also been significant developments. Success of the Anglo-Ameri- made available to Japan the French financial 'problems,' and with the can programme . to aid China colony's annual production of 50,000 monetary assistance of the United will be judged historically in the tons of rubber which represents more States and Britain checked the acute a few experienced American pilots outcome of the European strug- than Japan normally uses. The inflationary trend in Chinese finances, gle-whether Japan is immo- Japanese also gained tremendous with the accompanying evils of skybilised to the extent that she is quantities of tin and other vital raw rocketing living costs, hoarding, deunable to participate effectively materials with the exception of oil pleted government revenues and

market during the year with Indo- by the Chinese people. China and succeeded in bringing The United States had two Thailand within the orbit of the

der Japanese military power, gave the Japanese air bases for China promise of a stronger econo- the tremendous' importance the or to embargo completely trade operations against Kunming and the mic footing during the coming United States has placed on bolsterwith Japan as a means of under- Burma Road and air bases for year. mining Japan's war-making possible future use against Malaya and the Netherlands East Indies.

The United States chose the first that Wong has not yet been able to and planes. alternative and continues to supply induce other prominent Chinese. The only supply route which the apparent realisation that the United

Kuomintang V.

munists which resulted in actual any such move by the Chinese. and the New Fourth Route Army and threatened to split wide open

Communists

the five-year-old "united front." expansion programme or out- war materials and other imports the Communists at the present time ascertain China's needs and build up right participation in a world which were stored up awaiting trans-appear to be temporarily patched the Chinese morale, and the recent war in case the United States portation by railway to Kunming up but the fundamental difference visit of a United States air mission between the two still exists.

Japan also gained a new export other hardships which were suffered

Chungking has now instituted a. centralised food control and taxation programme which, with United The occupation of Indo-China also States monetary assistance, gives United States financial aid, indicate

Chinese Optimism

materials and open markets for regime—a recognition which has not to take the offensive in the nutumn to take the collapse of the East exports. Such a move might yet produced any results because of of 1941 or the spring of 1942 when Indies economic negotiations as the exports. Such a move might yet produced any results because of of 1941 or the spring of 1942 when signal for a southward push. This is have forced the United States into Japan's unwillingness to give Wang the flow of America's war supplies based partially on Japanese realisative with Japan defeating America's any power either militarily, politiwar with Japan, defeating America's any power either militarily, politisim to concentrate on Europe.

cally or economically, plus the fact gives them necessary tanks, artillery, tion that further extension of the war

past 30 years. Under his administration the highway has shown steady progress.

Authoritative reports showed that

The road is functioning the best in its history with all bridges intact, according to the latest re-

With constant improvement and China late in 1940 and carly in increasing shipments, the Chinese 1941 internally went through one of might possibly obtain sufficient the most desperate periods of the war material to enable them to stage a due to a conflict between Generalis- morale-building offensive, but the simo Chiang Kai-shek and the Com- Japanese claim they would welcome .

> The extension of United States aid to China under the lense-and-lend bill, the dispatch to Chungking by President Roosevelt of Lauchlin transport and finance expert have

The air mission was followed by parently the United States airmen will not be used in actual combat but will train the Chinese to use new American machines and will have charge of building up and maintaining the Chinese air force.

Significant Moves

All of these steps, plus increasing ing China to continue her war against the Japanese in order to immobilise the latter as far as possible.

in China dangerously and also on the

All day long, we had ridden By AGNES SMEDLEY powerful. This is true of your own

to cut off Generalissimo Chiang Kai- along the Chinese defences in the armies was using as its first will speak to us." .. dressing station to care for the what does one say to men going enemies—but I do not regard them wounded.

later said the defeat was not as bad army dresser sometimes reached most at such a moment as this? So him. as it sounded.

If the Japanese consolidate their up, took a bit of the cotton, I told them of that which I thought hold it will give them, for the first dipped it in a small bowl of would make them feel that they "Long live the—" The slogan hold it will give them, for the mest dipped it in a small bowl of were not alone in their fighting, leader had forgotten the names of time in the war, complete control of liquid, and washed the wound of "We have not done enough," I con- the organisations I had mentioned, so Shansi province which is the key to one of the men lying on the "We have not done enough," I con- the organisations I had mentioned, so to which Leningrad is connected Shansi province which is the key to one of the men lying on the cluded, "but we have tried to do he hesitated and then added: "All Estonia, Latvia and the north- steam-roller movement such as gauze and a bandage and bound seen here, how you look and fight, friends!" ern border of White Russia. was the case in Poland, France the wound. He did not wash and of the spirit that moves you to

operations in the past few months, long we halted at a mud hut in they. "This is a foreign friend, such men as you with the millions." a narrow valley which one of She works for our wounded. She of whom I am one. I would apolo-

out to die? 'The faces and eyes were as my people." Chinese at a cost reported to nave light their dark forms were like diers of those people who hope for those that do work of humanity. In been less than 10,000 Japanese.

Military observers claim the cam-Military observers claim the campaign was 70 to 80 per cent, successful since it gave the Japanese a complete hold of the Chungtlao and of the Chungtlao and also the Yellow river of black native scissors, a few These men had seen more of bombcrossings leading to Shensi and Honan provinces and wiped out some rolled bandages, and some small ing planes and ammunition from my and shouled: squares of gauze. From a country than they had seen medical "Long live Lied Mayo of London! The Chinese admitted the Chung-dusty rafter hung a big wad of supplies. But, I thought, when men Long live Llosevell!" The Chinese admitted the Chung-dusty rafter hung a big wad of go out to die you say things to entire company shouled after tino mountains were evacuated but unwashed local cotton. An courage them. What encourages men The entire company shouled after floor. Then he took a bit of something. I shall tell what I have the people in the world who are our

The men saluted and sait down turned to me, and said: . "We must again and remained silent for some now move up." Marching feet beyond the mud hut each other. "What are they say men arose and saluted. They disturbed me, and I turned to see a ing?" I asked the commander, and he shouldered their packs and rifles and emerge; that the Nazi blitzkrieg, viewed in the light of the achievements scored by previous similar German offensives, has been a comparative failure against Russin. Successes have

gise to you for my countrymen who sell weapons of death to your

. The commander smiled proudly,

So, I thought, they are hard-head- I stepped to the side and the men porated States of Estonia, terribly costly, and if Russian I went towards them, and their ed ment. They face the eternal vert- marched past me, each one turning. Latvia and Lithuania, the ad- morale can be maintained and commander arose quickly and salut- iles. They are men of the earth, not his, face to me. They were like vance through White Russia, her military and political chiefs ed. He came up and we talked. Of fine theories. To them I answer shadows as they passed, and I reachand the thrusts made in some continue to use sound judg"We are going up," he said. "Will ed: "I can only tell you that there ed out and touched them. Then they

Better N. E. I. Atmosphere

No Need For Japanese Delegates

BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (UP).-Optimism was expressed to-dry by Mr Yoshijust returned from Batavia and who told the press that it was "unnecesto the Netherlands East Indies in the future' since all residents there are going about their business peacefully.

Disrupture in the Orient was due to the current international situation, he asserted, and concluded by saying,
"Batavia became markedly clear and
bright since our joint communique
was issued on June 7." New Consul

TOKYO, July 8 (UP). — The Foreign Office to-day announced that Mr Junichi Nagai of the China Affairs Board has been appointed Consul-General at Batavia, succeeding Mr Yutaka Ishlzawa who assisted Mr Yoshizawa in the recent trade nego-

Troops For

PRETORIA, July 8 (Reuter). -The largest contingent of South African troops since the embarkation of the original East African Force, has safely reached North Africa.

Boots For Army From Australia

MELBOURNE, July 8 (Reuter) .-A hundred thousand pairs of army boots a week is the objective of services abroad and the forces in Australia, stated Mr McLean, Minister of Supply.

The present output is 65,000 pairs a week.

Commissioners Amazed India and Australia, stated that Aus- Daur country. tralla's war effort amazed them. They also declared that the production of manufactured goods in

the Empire exceeded all expectations.

INDIAN DEFENCE LEGISLATURE General Wavell's First

Job In New Post SIMLA, July 8 (Reuter).-The North Waziristan.

preliminaries begun by Sir Claude troops, Auchinlek, former C-in-C, for the establishment of a Defence Committee Central Legislature. The first meeting is expected to be Contributes

held soon after Sir Archibald's ar-

personnel, it is understood, is nearing completion with the consultation of War Funds. the leaders of parties willing to cooperate in the formation of the Com-

Such selection is a temporary expedient, the intention being ultimate- C. Chiu, of K. C. Chiu Company, ly to have a wholly elected body.

INDIAN TEXTILES from his London and Bradfor nections to British war funds. FOR AUSTRALIA

JAPANESE DROP PEACE "BOMBS"

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" CHUNGKING, July 8 (UP) --During this morning's air raid, Japanese bombers dropped tons of peace pamphlets and posters in addition to their bombs.

One poster bearing a slogan in the style of Chinese verse said, "For the past four years there has been resistnnce and scorched earth. All of a sudden, to-morrow morning, peace

glorifles everybody. Another slogan was, "Quickly conclude the war and establish peace in East Asla."

Norwegians Are Worthy Of Honour

LONDON: July 8 (Reuter).-The "New York Times" on July 4 praised heavy bombers, escorted by fighters, Norway and said that she was still attacked the power station and fighting and that her men were being chemical works at Lille this aftertrained in Canada.;

"Here is a new order different in lerism-would force upon an unwilling missing. world. In Norway, brute force has already suffered an ideological defeat. Never in 'their history have the Norwegian people' been more worthy of honour than to-day."

Whitney Soon To Be On Parole

York Stock Exchange, will, be tries and Indo-China. 1. released on parole on August 11. served 3% years of his sentence.



REFUGEES.—Thousands of refugees of various nationalities are interned in unoccupied France under deplorable conditions, according to reports. These are internes being transferred from camp for Spanish militiamen at Argeles-sur. Mor to Rivesaltes.

Waziristan Quietened

Fakir of Ipi Tries To Rouse Tribes To War SIMLA, July 8 (Reuter) .-

Australian industry organised for the Two Indian other ranks have Alled war effort to supply Allied been killed and seven wounded tened the Colony during the week- Judge, Mr Justice P. E. F. Cressall, Cabinet to-day, it was announced while tribal hostiles have suffer- end also caused a number of coastal in the Summary Court yesterday, that owing to the "growing tenseness" ed at least 30 casualties as the steamers from Northern ports to ar- when he heard a case between Tong of the international situation, the result of skirmishes in North According to one of the passengers Kowloon Tong, and To Wing, of 312 1942-43, would be compiled "with Waziristan.

ers, Mr F. W. Leake and Mr Alex- fered with communications in the shelter from the typhoon but was April 26, and costs. under Rogers, who have left for Dattakhel territory and committed also boarded by a landing party des-England by Clipper after touring other minor acts of sabotage in the patched from a Japanese warship.

at present in Camp Degan, West patched a party of Marines who Boya, and at Ahmadkhel, six miles boarded the steamer. The Japanese southwest of Miranshan pending ful- made no attempt to search the pasfilment of the undertaking given to sengers or the cargo, and were satisthe Government by Maddakhel in fled after reading the steamer's could prove that such a contractual

first tosks to which the new Com- Tribal Maliks have declared that On Saturday night, the vessel protected. mander-in-Chief, General Sir Ar- they wish to have friendly relations anchored near Amoy as typhoon chibald Wavell, will give attention with the Government and the gen- warnings had been received. A . Mr F. I. Zimmern appeared for 0.1 per cent. from May); clothing at on assuming office in India is anti- eral attitude of the tribe has greatly peaceful night was passed under a Plaintiff, and Mr Aifred Y. Hon for 183.3, rise of 0.9; fuel at .130.3; a cipated to be the push forward of improved since the approach of the moonlit sky. The steamer continued, Defendant.

Meanwhile the selection of the Commission 10

Apologising for making—a—small donation to the Bomber Fund, Mr K. Hongkong, writes to explain that since last year, he has been contri-buting all income on commission from his London and Bradford con-

In support of this, Mr Chiu has FOR AUSTRALIA sent us an original letter from the Crossley Textile Co., Ltd., of Bradford, which states in part, "We find for over a million yards of Indian it difficult to adequately express our textiles for Australia were received appreciation of your generosity. We by the Supply Department during can assure you that your sympathy the week ending May 24, 1941.

The articles ordered comprised ground-sheeting, webbing and bed-tained a reply from Lord Beaver-

brook's Secretary. Like the majority of local business houses in the piece-goods trade, conditions have been extremely difficult during the war, and the fact that Mr Chiu has been contributing to the British Government to the very limit of his ability, is most gratifying, and sets a fine example.

NAZIS' WESTERN FRONT BOMBED

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).-The R.A.F. continued its offensive against Germany's western front to-day, is was learned in London. Late this afternoon heavy bombers

made an attack on northwestern Germany and bombed the naval base of Wilhelmshaven.

No aircraft is missing. . Lille Visited

LONDON, July, 8 (Reuter) .- R.A.F.

Nine enemy fighters were destroypractice from the abomination Hit- ed and seven British fighters are

Japan's Export Control

BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (UP) .- Effective yard demanded to be paid off at the July 7 the Government has placed week-end, owing it is alleged to the all export trade excepting silk, tea dismissal of a fellow worker, but the ed the Court, his Lordship reserved SING SING, N.Y., July 8 and a few other items under a management countered this by paying judgment. (Reuter). - Richard Whitney, general export adjustment or the men off, and on Monday put up licensing system which had already a notice at the gates stating that former president of the New been adopted for the Yen bloc coun- vacancies existed for turners and

The Ministry of Commerce ex- desired effect, most of the men who He was sentenced from 5 to 10 plained that this was for the purpose had been paid off rejoining. and shoringe of bottoms. inan had resigned.

Typhoon Delays

is generally considered by the au- much excitement amongst the pasthorities as gratifyingly steady despite sengers as searchlights were directed was solely for the purpose of prothe Fakir's repeated efforts to stir on the ship. Shortly after, two tecting them from landlords, and, Japanese warships could be seen Two small columns of troops are close by. One of the warships despapers. They then left.

its voyage in the morning, but out in the open sea it encountered strong

about 10 hours. Many passengers still felt the effects of heavy sens when they landed.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary, issued yesterday, is: Buyers

H.K. Banks \$1.360 Bank of East Asia \$72 Canton Ins \$225 H.K. Fire Ins. \$185 Indo-Chinas (Pref) \$80 Wharves \$90 Docks \$15 1/2 Providents \$5.80 Hotels \$3.30 Lands \$35 Realties \$3.20 Chinese Estates \$100 Trams \$17.10 Star Ferries \$53.25 Macao Electrics \$18.25 Telephones "O" X.D. \$22.25 Telephones "N" X.D. \$8.90 Cements \$14.50 Ropes \$8.15 Dairy Farms \$18.50 Watsons \$10.65

Sellers Docks \$15.90 Providents \$5.85 Lands \$35.50 Lights "O" \$6 Cements \$15 Watsons \$11 H.K. Banks \$1,370

Providents \$5.80 Hotels \$3.35/40 Lands \$35 Trams \$17.15 Lighta "O" \$6/6.05 Electrics "O" X. Rts \$22.50 ---Telephones "N" X.D. \$9 Ropes \$8.40/50 Watsons \$10.75/85

Sales

DISSATISFIED DOCK WORKERS

turners and fitters at Taikoo Dockfitters. It is stated that this had the

Eviction Of Tenants

Ordinance Misunderstood

Apparent misunderstanding by tenants of the interpretation of the Prevention of Evictions Ordinance Japan is tightening her financial -The recent typhoon which thren- was commented upon by the Puisne belt. Following a meeting of the Cheung, of 1 Rutland Quadrant, budget for the next financial year, who disembarked here yesterday Hennessy Road, first floor, Wanchal, the greatest stress laid on the Troops marched from Bannu Raz- from a British vessel arriving from Tong claimed possession of 312 Hen- tightening of Japan's war footing." NEW YORK, July 8 (Reuter).- mak to deal with the gangs who, Shanghai, the trip was rather event- nessy Road, first floor, mesne profits New demands will be limited to Two British purchasing commission- instigated by the Fakir of Ipi, inter- ful, as the steamer had not only to at the rate of \$40 per month from items indispensable to the expecta-

Reserving judgment in the case He said that the ship sailed from until Friday, his Lordship said that Shanghal on Wednesday afternoon some misunderstanding seemed to The situation in the tribal territory following night. Later there was Many tenants appeared to be under and still be protected. That was not the position at all, he said. The Ordinance presupposed that a contractual relationship between the landlord and the tenant had been carried out, and, unless a tenant relationship had existed, he was not

Mr Zimmern said that he under- at 173.6, a rise of 0.2. back to Amoy after having been the Ordinance, but he would prove major cities registered declines again headed for Hongkong, and arrived here yesterday with the store
of food and water at a low ebb.

The store of the K ok Bakery, occupying the ground floors of 310and Nagasaki 159.2, a rise of 0.5. of the premises in addition to andant. Defendant was a tenant before Plaintiff took over the lease,

> Notice to quit was served on De-fendant on March 12, at which date five months' rent was due. At the same time, Plaintiff issued a notice

of distraint on the flat. borated what his solicitor had said, China and Manchoukuo will be held adding that Defendant was always here for two days from July 19. two to three months in arrears with The agenda includes withdrawal his rent. Plaintiff had made de- of the coins of the Central Bank of mands for payment through his Manchuria from North China and shroff, Tse Yan-wah.

tiff admitted that he had never between North China and Manchouwritten any demand for payment to kuo during this year, collection of Defendant.

on many occasions.

Admits Owing Rent

Defendant said that since April, 1940, he had paid rent to a man named Hul Wing-kwong. Prior to the issue of the notice of distraint, nobody had made any demand for payment of rent from him. He admitted owing five months' rent, but explained that the rent collector, Hul Wing-kwong, had told him he could live there for that period rent free, provided he removed elsewhere \$200 compensation.

Defendant found alternative ac- been working herself to death for commodation towards the end of England while in America. Sho February, and took a draft agree- added that her aspidistra song had ment of the terms arranged to Hui, probably aroused the most interest who took it to Plaintiff. Two days but "nobody seemed to know what later, Hui informed Defendant that an aspidistra was.". Plaintiff had agreed to the terms, A week after that, notice of distress was served against Defendant.

Questioned by Mr Zimmern as to whether he admitted two months' arrears for August and September last year, Defendant said that he did not. because when he offered It is reported that close on 300 the rent it was not accepted, on the excuse that the rent receipts had not been made out.

After both solicitors had address-

years imprisonment in Sing Sing in of fostering production and the in- In reply to the allegation that a on Monday night, one enemy aircraft "purge," and the Government now April 1938 for Grand Larceny, crease of goods from third countries fellow worker had been dismissed, dropped bombs on south Malta announces that the Russians who have When he is set free he will have owing to the disrupted trade routes the management declared that the without causing damage or casual- been liberated, are at present no ties, it is officially stated.

Launching Of H. M. I. S. Unit

Begins Big Programme CALCUTTA, July 8 (Reuter).—
H.M.I.S. Travancore, which was built with funds given by the Maharajah of Travancore, was launched this afternoon by Lady Fitzherbert, wife of Vice-Admiral Sir Herbert Fitzherbert, Commanderin-Chief of the Royal Indian Name in-Chief of the Royal Indian Navy.
The vessel is thoroughly of an Indian character, only the engines and boiler being imported from Great Britain, and the trawler is designed and fitted for the purpose of mine-sweeping and submarine-

chasing. Addressing the guthering, Vice-Admiral Fitzherbert observed that the occasion marked an important stage in the history of the Royal Indian Navy and portended the commencement of a huge shipping programme in this country.

Some Units In Atlantic

He added: "Indian naval activities are not confined to local defence alone, and some units are assisting in the Battle of the Atlantic while the first ship to enter Massawa after its capture was the vessel Rin," Continuing, Vice-Admiral Fitzherbert said that the programme of

indian shipbuilding was a large one.
"Not only have we to build hulls but we provide propelling and auxiliary machinery for the latter part of the programme. It is an entirely new departure and it is undoubtedly difficult, but I am convinced that we will succeed provided that the wholehearted co-operation which has been noticeable hitherto continues."

Japanese Tighten Kimono Cords Cost Of War Hurts

tion of national policy. Estimates already approved will be reviewed and drastically curtailed.

Cost of Living

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (Dome!).—The retail prices in June continued to show an upward tendency with the average index figure registering a 0.2 per cent, rise over June of last year and a 63.3 per cent, increase over June of 1937 just preceding the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese conflict, a Commerce and Industry Ministry survey disclosed.

With December of 1929 as the basis, the retail price index figure for June, this year, showed foodstuffs at 164.4, (the only item showing a decline of rise of 0.2; building materials at 210, a rise of 0.1; and miscellaneous items

winds and seas. The ship was forced stood the defence was relying on According to the survey, three battered by wind and waves for that, since Defendant had not paid retail price indices from May. Tokyo rent within 14 days after it was declined by 0.3 to 184.5, Osaka by 0.1 The vessel remained sheltering in due, he was not entitled to protect to 149.2, and Kobe by 1.5 to 175.9, Amoy until Sunday, when it once tion. Plaintiff w the managing while Yokohama registered 161.3, a

and, after Plaintiff became landlord. Manchukuo

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" PEKING, July 8 (Domei),-An Giving evidence, Plaintiff corro- economic conference between North prevention of their inflow into North Cross-examined by Mr Hon, Plain- China, the commodities to be traded

adjustment dues on the Manchoukuo Tse Yan-wah stated that he had commodities destined for North China. been sent to ask Defendant for rent encouragement of Chinese labour immigration to Manchoukuo, and import of tobacco leaves from North China into Manchoukuo.

Gracie Still Popular

Home From States

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter),-Airat the end of five months, as the port workers cheered as Gracie Fields landlord wishes to have back the alighted at a British airport to-day flat. Hul also promised Defendant from a plane which brought her from Lisbon. She told reporters that she had

She later motored to London.

French "Purge" Of Russians

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VICHY, July 8 (UP),-The Government announced to-day that out of the 10,707 Russians arrested since the severance of diplomatic relations. 10,003 have been liberated; 307 have been gaoled or interned in concentration camps: 81 have been assigned to enforced residence and 256 are still under inquiry.

Marseilles, Paris, Lyons and the MALTA, July 8 (Reuter).—Late Riviera were the chief centres of the danger to national security.



Call and see these lovely sleeping suits. They are made of Silk and Silk and Rayon mixture in six different plain colours and striking stripe designs.

Delightfully soft and light to wear.

\$22.50, \$29.50

less 10% cash discount

OTHER QUALITIES FROM \$12.50

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because she keeps herself Immaculately groomed. ""HAZELINE" SNOW" is her choice of toilet preparation for day use; for "'HAZELINE' SNOW" keeps the skin smooth and supple. Its delicate fragrance adds charm to a lovely complexion.

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A VARIETY CONCERT

INCLUDING

A Four-Act Chinese Historical Play

JIUN 99 SIANG ee TEE

KO SHING THEATRE On SATURDAY, JULY 12th 1941, at 8.30 p.m. IN AID OF

FUND BOMBER WAR CHARITIES

Admission: \$10, \$5, \$3, \$1.

Tickets obtainable from:--Hong Kong Chinese Civil Servants' Club, China Building. Booking at: TSANG FOOK PIANO CO.



UNDER INDICTMENT --- Dr. Manired Zapp, left, manager of Transocean News Service, and Guenther Tonn, assistant, indicted In Washington by Federal grand jury. They are charged with violating Foreign Agent Act, and accused of furthering interests of Next government and disseminating Next propagande in U.S.

Wednesday,

Around The Courses Rules And Etiquette Of Golf

Conditions For Three-And Four-Ball Matches

Problems Concerning Water

(By "Birdie")

WHEN AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST wrote recently that though Golf was a great game there were many who did not know the Rules, he never penned truer words. They are, I know, a somewhat complex and lengthy compilation—they have to be to cover the abnoris ituations that can occur on such a wide front—but is hardly so excusable that ignorance should be on so a scale.

The General Penalty is: Where in the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The General Penalty is: Where In the Rules of Golf the The mal situations that can occur on such a wide front-but it is hardly so excusable that ignorance should be on so big a scale.

penalty for a breach of any rule is the loss of the hole, in treast-stroke-A.N.S.-Mrs Graf, Min Stroke Competitions the penalty shall be the loss of two Corn, Mrs Pittendrigh, Reserves, Min. Simpson, Mrs Man. V.A.D.—Miss M. Blooker, Miss G. White, Miss A. Black.

There are rules for match play, there are rules for strokeplay, and rules for three-ball and four-ball matches filling some 27 pages in the Golfers Handbook. On top of all these there are usually local rules which sometimes clash with those of the R. & A.

It may be expecting a little too much to hope that players would have them at their finger-tips, but there are a few of the essential ones that should be known.

Golf, however, is a game that does not need the spice of competition to make it enjoyable, and though in happy-go-lucky spirit the rules may be laxed, the etiquette of the game makes it one of the most convivial and sociable of all.

And because of its influence on all forms of play, it should be the more strictly observed.

But as there are black sheep in every fold, so there are unmentionables in most Clubs. Courses, in comparison to grounds

for other games, may be large, but on week-ends and holidays they are nevertheless usually crowded, and while one is naturally concerned mainly with the enjoyment of one's own game, it should not be forgotten that there are others on the course.

In the simple case of bunkers, for instance, it is too often that, one that one could only excuse in the ignorance of savage Man Friday. Every golfer should have pride in his course, and in this and replacing Roza-Pereira, F. V. Ribeiro and R. F. Luz. Style in the sand replacing Roza-Pereira, F. V. Ribeiro and R. F. Luz. course, and in this and replacing divots is such pride satisfied.

However, to return to the Rules, three-ball and four-ball matches that Vas. M. Alarcon, E. Sousa and A. I feel would be of benefit to know. Guterres.

The General Rules are: That any player may have such ball may be of assistance to his opponents.

(2) If a player move any other ball-in-the-match;-it-must-be-replaced as near as possible to the spot from which it moved, without penalty.

In a three-ball: If a player's ball strike or be knowing the rules, correctly. moved by an opponent, an opponent's caddle or clubs, the player атесп.

In four-balls: Penalty for the foregoing rule in of the concrete posts. three-balls shall be the loss of the hole, but in the case where the ball strike or be stopped by the partner or either of their caddies or clubs, only the player shall be disqualified for that holes

In all other cases where the player would under the Rules of Golf incur the loss of the hole, the penalty shall apply only to the player and not his partner as well.

I water around the courses these on the matter it has evaded my days, and the other day at Kowloon search. It is, as far as I know, one player was stumped when his a local ruling brought in for the ball landed in a flooded bunker.

Rightly he picked up and dropped behind the bunker, keeping it between himself and the hele, but play,

for doing so. .

To-day's Baseball

Owing to the departure of the U.S.S. Asheville, the baseball match between that ship and the Royal Engineers arranged for this afternoon has been cancell-

In its place, the U.S.S. Mindanao will tangle with the Hongkong Baseball Club on the Chatham Road park at 5.45 p.m.

.....

Recreio Bowls Teams For Saturday

The following teams have been chesen for Recreio in their Lawn Bowls League matches on Satur-

"B" v. Indian R.C. (away).-A. Osmund, C. H. Basto, C. A. Lopes and there are just a few points about J. Basio; F. A. Machado, A. F. Noronha,

Roza, J. Remedios, A. V. Barros and J. R. Soares; L. A. Rosario, E. L. Barros, A. P. any ball lifted or played at the Pereira and M. A. Carvaino; E. Cunha, owner's option if he consider that H. M. Xavier, F. Xavier and C. C. Pereira. Jrd Div. v. Police (away) .- A. M. Silva. A. A. Ribelro, G. Guterres and P. A. Yvanovich; R. A. Campos, A. A. Lopes, C. F. Rosarlo and M. Gutterres; E. Marcon, A. Ferrier, E. A. R. Alves and

> vague knowledge of casual water, but it was Just another instance of not

shall gain the hole. As regards T WROTE last week that the local the third player the occurrence I rule at the Kowloon Golf Club re shall be treated as a rub of the permanent fixtures had been rescinded, following an accident to one of the players due to a rebound off one just beginning to utilise his strength

> In this I was not quite correct. Though formerly one had to play pick up for the loss of one stroke, be. when near or behind any of these fixtures.

confusion arose the tutes a "plugged" ball. If there THERE is quite a bit of casual is anything in the Rules of Golf preservation of the course (and ball) and the facilitating of

A.N.S. AND V.A.D. SWIMMING TEAMS FOR SATURDAY

A pleasant night seems assured at the Army swimming pool on Saturday when the Auxillary Nursing Service-Voluntary Aid Detachment gala will be staged.

The teams held time trials yesterday The teams held time trials yesterday when some very promising swimmers were seen over 33 yards. Mrs Ritchie covered the distance in 22.3/5 and considering her poor turn, was one of the best on view. Mrs Murrell, of Olympic fame, covered the same distance in 20 but she too had a poor turn and should transform much befter on Saturday. perform much better on Saturday.

Back-stroke, A.N.S. Mrs Murrell, Mrs. Hackett, Miss'S. Baskett, Mrs Crawford. Hackett, Miss S. Baskett, Mrs Crawford, V.A.D.—Miss B. Longbottom, Mrs Ritchie, Relay.—A.N.S.—Mrs Murrell, Mrs Crawford, Mrs Hackett, Miss Corra, Miss L. Glover, Mrs Crommelin, Reserves, Miss Parsons, Miss M. Simpson, V.A.D.—Miss M. Booker, Mrs Ritchie, Miss B. Longbottom, Miss G. White, Miss G. Eardley, Miss A. Black, Reserves, Mrs Berruex, Mrs E. Bidwell, Mrs S. Mackiniay, Diving.—A.N.S.—Mrs Crawford, Mrs Man, Miss B. Parsons, Mrs Ekipwith, Restrees, Miss M. Simpson, V.A.D.—Miss M. Booker, Mrs I, Ritchie, Mrs S. Mackiniay, Miss A. Black, The water-pole teams are:

The water-pole teams are:
Navy-Civilians.—Woods (Navy); L. A.
Benn (Y.M.C.A.), and E. W. Railton
(Y.M.C.A.), R. Goldman (Y.M.C.A.); A.
D. Rutter (Navy) A. F. May (Y.M.C.A.). Army,—Bennett (Signals); H. A. W.
Milling (Scots), Sig Hunt (Signals); Cpi
Bedford (Signals); L/Cpi Dignan (Signals), Pte Macdonald (R.A.M.C.); L/Bdr
NicNulty (8th R.A.).

Aquatic Star In The Making Woodoo Two Races Lost In 44

CEDAR RAPIDS, In. (UP).--He's only 15 years old now, but some day he may be as prominent in the swimming world as Johnny Weismuller and Ralph Flanagan Cedar Rapids Roosevelt high school, Catcher."

and any swimming coach in Iowawould give a lot if the boy were on sion, he swam the 40-yard free style in 21.4., two-tenths second

old time. In both events, he was well ahead of the times recorded by older competitors. 42 Wins In 44 Races

MARSH in 44 competitive starts plate. line 42 times and has swum on 15 100-yard free style.

fills his plans to enroll there upon fire. The youth began swimming when

he was 8 and almost ever since he has been swimming from four to six hours a day He is 6 feet tall, weighs 180 pounds and has tremendous arm strength.

His coach, Lea Baugham, says he's harder for him. and that he eventually will make even faster times.

the ball where it lay, one can now without penalty do the local rule may

On the putting green, of course, it

is picked up, but it is peculiar that though one may do this and select a clear line to the hole. In the case other day over what consti- where a ball has pitched on the green and has left a mark between the ball and the hole, that mark may not be on the batter. smoothed out. It can so often happen and ruin a perfectly good birdie! It seems, however, that in the case of the green, it is again a matter of local ruling, for consider the case of Bobby Jones in the 1922 Walker Cup foursomes. He lost the hole when he blasted his ball out of the green wrongly he did not add a stroke It is generally accepted that a ball with his niblick. It bounced up and with half or more of its diameter struck the club after it had been He stumbled on the right proce- buried be considered "plugged" and played, it glanced and hit the player, dure of picking up because of a may be lifted and dropped with or and he hit it while it was in motion.



SALUTES SPORTS CHIEF-Joan Borotra, former tonnis player, now French General Commissioner of Sports, really isn't getting bopped on the head. It's the camera angle. But he's receiving saluto, on arrival at fronton in Casabianca, Morocco, from poloto and other Basque game players.

How To Play Baseball

1. The Pitcher

In response to a number of enquiries, articles have been prepared dealing with the methods of playing in the various positions on the diamond. These will be printed every Wednes-He's Kenny Marsh, sophomore at day and Friday in seven instalments. Next will be "The

THE PITCHER is the most important player on the team. His ability to size up situations and cope with them determine Competing in the Junior B divi- in a large measure the success of his team's playing.

and the 100-yard free style in :57. Control, speed, curve, nerve and outs he should throw the bail as nearly two-seconds faster than his brains are the requirements. A pitcher cannot win ball games if his should always have in mind where own team falls to score or if the in- he is going to throw before he has fielders make a number of errors and the ball. The pitcher can knock so let a number of runs across the down many hard balls and

Many young pitchers lose their winning relay teams. He holds the ability or nerve against strong state A.A.U., men's record for the teams; such pitchers are not winners side of the base from which, the and will not be successful as long fielder is taking the throw. On short Coach Dave Armbruster at the as this is true of them. Other-pit- throws to first, third and home, a University of Iown hopes Marsh ful- chers have better success when under tess should be made rather than a

> always keep fighting, even though should always be alert' and doing his teammates are making errors be- something, especially while the ball hind him; he should have confidence is in play. He should cover first in himself and if he is continually base when ground balls are hit to on his toes his teammates will work the first baseman which the baseman

Hitters who step away from the plate are usually weak on outside balls; players who crowd the plate are usually weak on inside balls; hilters who use a big heavy stick are likely to be weak on hitting respect.

The pitcher should be in a position tween third and home. to field a batted ball after every pitch. Upon the finish of his delivery, he should take a position which will allow him to go in any direction: This position will be with the feet normally spread and with neither in advance. He should know where he is going to throw the ball before he ever receives it.

It easier than anyone else. If the missed by the fielder. catching of files worries the pit- (ii) Study the hitters from every

(I) PLAYING BUNTED BALLS. which he can get better than

(c) Tell catcher where to play a will detect the pitch. very short bunt.

(d) Play short bunts along the

first base line. If the first baseman

takes the bunt, the pitcher covers the

(ii) HIT BALLS. (a) Cover first base on all balls hit to his left. (b) Cover third base when that base is uncovered.

(III) THROWS. (a) Be prepared to take a fast throw (as a fake) from Ing. the entcher with runners on first and

(b) Cut off throws from outfield, (c) Back up basemen when there is a chance of an overthrow. (d) Back up catcher when latter

is chasing down a runner.

1. SUCCESS OF A PITCHER. 3. THROWING. On easy putthrow the runner out.

> He should always make his throw to the inside of the base or to the

In every case, a pitcher should 4. ALERTNESS. The pitcher cannot field in time to make the put-

He should be ready to cover third if the third baseman is chasing a fly, and the runner on first is liable to go to third base.

The pitcher should back up first movement of the hitter in every base on throws from the infielders ried. He should back up third base The pitcher should always try to especially on long hits when it looks get the batter in a hole, that is, he as if the play would be made to that should keep more strikes than balts base, because the first baseman plays behind the catcher on hits.

The pitcher should back up the 2. FIELDING THE POSITION. catcher when runners are caught be-

5. THROWING TO THE BASES.

The waste ball is used when the catcher feels that the runner is going to steal, providing it does not place the pitcher at too great disadvantage. This ball is pitched outside and high.

6. SUGGESTIONS. (I) When If the pitcher is good at catching backing up bases, the pitcher should flies, he should call for the ball as not play so close to the base that soon as he sees that he can field he will not be able to field balls

cher, then the catcher and the in- angle. A man who is nervous is selders should catch most of them. likely to strike at the first ball, so do not groove it. (iii) Some young pitchers connot

(a) Directly in front of home plate curve or control the ball when it is the held according to the accepted method. In such cases use other (b) Along third base line-to methods, because there are not many which he is closer than the third high school or college players watching the pitcher so closely that they

> (iv) Do not accommodate the batter by putting the ball right in the groove where he wants it. Never make the strikes too good. Put them on the corners . If

(v) As soon as the pitcher has let go of the ball he becomes on in-

(vi) Listen to the catcher in field-(vii) Inspire confidence in your (viii) Remember the number and

typUnf runners on the bases. (lx) Never lose courage because (x) Keep warmed up during do-

SHIRTS

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WHITE AND NAVY ONLY .

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MEZZANINE FLOOR

TF you suffer from coughs, colds, L chills, throat trouble or bronchial weakness, Peps antiseptic, breatheable tablets are your quickest and

surest cure. Dissolved in your mouth a Peps releases rich, medicinal essences which mix with your breath and are carried deep into your lungs. Thus Peps search out and overcome infectious germs. They remove congestion in the bronchial tubes, cut and loosen choking phlegm and end the worst cough, cold or chill. Peps are wonderfully

valuable protection for They are packed in sessed glass bottles, along your chest and lungs at with full directions printed in leading languages.



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Vigetall accords.

Another reason why more than 5,000,000 men have switched to the SCHICK INJECTOR RAZOR

Unprotected blade corners are the cause of many nicks you get in the blade edge, if its sharp corners are not shielded-left exposed to

nick your face. The picture below shows how Schick Injector Blade corners are protected - explains why you may safely speed up or bear down and share "against the grain." Only the Schick Injector Rarot gives you such a combinashaving. It does ilitle good to guard 'tion for fast, COMFORTABLE shaving . . . plus all the other advantages shown below.



corners ... keep them from nicking and scratching your face. Also help prevent blade vibration,

GUARDS

DOUBLE-THICK BLADES

Schick Blades are twice as thick as most other blades . more than 3 times heavier than tissue thin ones. Thicker steel permits thorough honing and attopping—eliminates vibration in cutting edge as it, hits your whiskers. Blades are sealed in

bath of oil in metal cartridge . . . their .. edges actually suspended in space. AUTOMATIC BLADE: CHANGE



A pull and push on the Injector care tridge shoots out in a fresh one auto-



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FIRST PICTURES OF HESS CASE! BRITISH AVENGE H.M.S. HOOD! INDO-CHINA - - ARSENAL FOR THE AXIS!

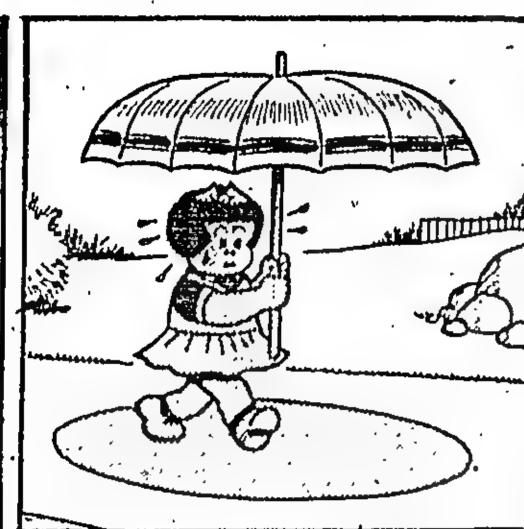
> (See Arthur Menken's Coverage of the Indo-China Situation -First and Latest Pictures).

TO-DAY

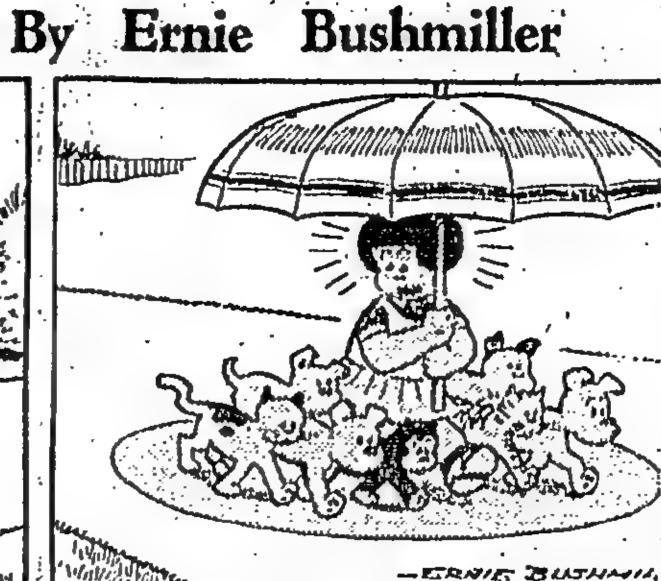
OUEEN'S

NANCY









WARNING INVASION

Tests Being Carried Out

The Dutch do not believe that Hitler has given up his plans to invade Britain—despite the statement by Berlin officials that the invasion was "shelved" until the Battle of the Mediterranean was over.

Prisoners Released To

Work German Farms

to provide an ample number of workers for executing the

German campaign to raise food this year and although

much more land than last year will be placed under cul-

because all the occupied territories sections-were this time unrepresent-

In accordance with plans - which home market was restricted

ing all over Europe is indicated by length of credit used to be given.

are now, beginning to be put into rationing and military orders had the

tivation, there is much anxiety in Germany.

effect, every scrap of arable soil in first claim.

the occupied countries will be cul-

tivated. To enable farms in occupied

France to be ploughed and sown, the

Links For "New Order"

of the war and the blockade are

furnished by the reports that are now

the fact that of the registered atten-

dance of more than 100,000 buyers

there were 0,000 foreign buyers, in-

cluding 2,500 Dutch, whereas at the

last Spring Fair, of 115,000 buyers,

only 5,400 were foreign.

tions caused in Europe by the effects ware.

work in France.

March 7.

Although hundreds of thousands of war prisoners,

at Scheveningen has reached Eng-land. He tells, in the Free Dutch newspaper, of this and of German beach at Scheveningen. When near

sen, as originally planned, but main- and other army vehicles trundled out ly by air-borne forces—great num- on to the beach. bers of troops and parachute-carrying planes and gliders.

Navy Not Keen

it: they will probably get it."

tanks and artillery to be carried. | to sen."

A Dutchman who saw full-scale | "In tests in the open sea soldiers Invasion tests as he lay on the beach were so ill that they refused to con-

preparations at Rotterdam; Flushing the shore men in the barges jumped overboard and waded ashore carry-"Folk in the Netherlands," he says, ing ropes. They pulled these and "think that Hitler will try to invade the front of the barges dropped and break Britain this spring, not by down forming a landing deck. Tanks

No Comparison

"It was very impressive, but a local fisherman who watched with me exclaimed 'You can't compare the "When the invasion preparations British coast and beaches with ours. were at their height German Naval "The Nazis evidently realised this.

officers were asked how the invasion At Rotterdam there were eight huge could be accomplished. They frank- barges painted white and emblazoned by replied: 'We think not at all, we with great red crosses. Six sea-going do not want it, but the Army want tugs were decorated in the same

"The Germans were anything but cocksure about things." They had hundreds of Rhine barges, the wheel-houses of which had been cut away and special bows built, to enable get was that it would never put out

skilled labour, while on the other

hand the amount available for the

Ersatz Materials.

According to German scientists, a

lighted match is visible for half a

mile, a stable lantern for a mile and

a quarter, and the light from one

Tests On Guinea Pigs Point To Infantile Paralysis Curb

MOUTHPIECE—Ready for loud speech to Hitler's invaders is John Bull's huge mouthpiece, somewhere on British coast. It's 12-inch howitzer on railway mounting, with camouflage covering. It

CHICAGO.—New advances, which may eventually result in bringing under control infantile paralysis, the scourge of childhood, were described here to a meetalso farm workers from the Protectorate and the occupied ing of the Federated Biological Societies by Dr C. W. Jungeblut and Dr Murray countries and contract labour from Italy, are available Sanders of the Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons.

Continuing an experiment, which has produced amazing results since they began it over a year ago, Drs Jungeblut and Sanders told how they had succeeded in giving the same strain of the poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis) virus which infects humans to guinea pigs and how they had then immunised other that the white mouse that it had In part, it is pointed out, this is namely, the engineering and building guinea pigs against this same strain. No experiments have any effect. been carried on with human beings.

· fires shell weighing third of a ton. Troops man it constantly.

are even more dependent on their ed. Though the number and variety imports of agricultural produce than of the samples of merchandise and is Germany itself-where food pro- trade which were offered were as duction, however, has been dislocated great as ever, comparatively little by the war. Little relief can be ex- could actually be purchased for home by the war. Little relief can be ex- could actually be purchased for home Dacteria. Viruses cause such white mice, once again producing showed the virus in the monkey, pected from the Balkans as the typi- consumption, owing to the dearth-of diseases—as—yellow—fever—or polionyelltis. Then came a more white mouse, cotton rat and guineat cal case of Rumania, whose political staple and natural raw materials and smallpox as well as infantile crucial test. up-heavals have upset farm routine, even more to the acute shortage of paralysis.

of war in France will be given tem- that being most noticeable in textiles paralysis. Work With Monkeys

porary leave to attend their farms, and packing materials destined for while even the few thousands of home consumption. Sheet the for in their early experiments they after the monkey virus. those who are prisoners of war in pucking conserves had almost dis- worked with monkeys, the animals Germany will be released for farm appeared; in some cases it was re- ordinarily used by researchers in rapidity of the economic transforma- conserves packed in orthodox tin- the disease.

Germany's urgent need of foreign Public Health Service, Drs Jungeblut being circulated among the neutral exchange was indicated by the preand Sanders took virus obtained from experimenters because in many cases and rables, to name a few. trade experts who attended the Leip- vailing rule that foreign orders would the monkeys they had worked with their reactions are so similar to those zig Spring Fair, which closed on be booked only if subject to the conand injected this into a North Caro- of humans. dition of one-third of the cash with lina cotton rat, a peculiar little ani-1 the order, one-third on delivery, and mal that looks like a cross between a The Germans assert that the de- the remaining one-third within three guinea pig and a rat. mand for industrial products prevail- months, whereas formerly almost any

But the cotton rat did not come down with poliomyelitis. Undaunted, the Columbia re-

searchers prepared a "soup" from the ground-up brain of the cotton rat and injected this into another cotton rat. This one did come down with pello, indicating that inactive in the first one.

A virus is a living agent, | From this infected cotton rat Drs guinea pigs, and with this they suc-

The researchers injected monkeys The New York researchers started with some of the original virus which with the suspicion that it would be was known to infect them, and importance. It shattered the existing impossible to immunise against polio simultaneously they injected the belief that neither mice nor guinea by using products of the dead virus same monkeys with the virus from pigs could be infected with -dead bacteria are often used to the white mice. These monkeys poliomyelitis. It advances a fruitful provide immunity against bacteria- were immunised-they did not de- line of research in polio immunisacaused diseases such as typhoid fever. velop paralysis, although other mon- tion and opens up a new line of One of the most striking features So they went to work with the liv- keys, not protected by the living thought concerning latent immunity derman miniary authorities have de- of all sections of the Fair was the ing virus, using virus which came virus from the white mice, did, when in human beings. It may, in fact

mouse virus was injected 24 hours begin.

Experiment With Mice placed by aluminium costing five or this "field. They produced all the the Federated Biological audience, mals so that, while it would not insix times as much, but more often symptoms of polio by injecting them the two New Yorkers tried to infect feet guinea pigs when taken directly by plastics or eardboard made from with the virus they had started with guinea pigs, with the strain of from monkeys, it would infect them pointo-plant stalks. Nevertheless and also with virus taken from mon- pollomyelitis taken from the white after it has passed through the other Some indications of the extent and foreign buyers could place orders for keys to which they had already given mice. This was a feat which, in the annals. This last discovery is like-25 years that scientists have been y to be of great importance through-Then, after the earlier work of Dr studying, this crippling disease, no but the large field of diseases, which Charles Armstrong of the U.S. one had succeeded in accomplishing. re caused by viruses-influenza, the

> Drs Jungeblut and Sanders gave 10t be too far off... the guinea pigs their white mouse virus by mouth and through the nose, but nothing happened to them. But when they injected it directly into the brain, they re-

ported to-day, the guinea pigs were stricken with police -And then they found that the same guinea pigs which had been given the virus orally and masally and had not the virus had been present but been stricken were immune to heavy

The work did not stop at that point, however. Virus taken direct-

But 'Drs Jungeblut and Sanders took the virus from the infected smaller, for example, than Jungeblut and Sanders prepared a ceeded in infecting monkeys with bacteria. Viruses cause such mixture, which they injected into polio. Extensive tests then made

pig to be the same. Latest Immunity

The latest development is of great farm workers who are now prisoners employment of substitute materials, from a child stricken with infantile injected with the same monkey virus. explain why polio epidemics among The same thing happened when the humans fall off as suddenly as they

The paper read also indicated that apparently the virus undergoes some In their latest work, as reported to mysterious change in different ani-Guinea pigs are commonly used by common cold, yellow fever, measles

The work is not yet ready to be 'ried on humans, but that stage may

Barnato Joel Left £3,000,000

Jack Barnato Joel, financier, of St Albans, Hertfordshire, who died on Nov. 13, 1940, left £3,634,498. Death duties amounted to £1,660,-

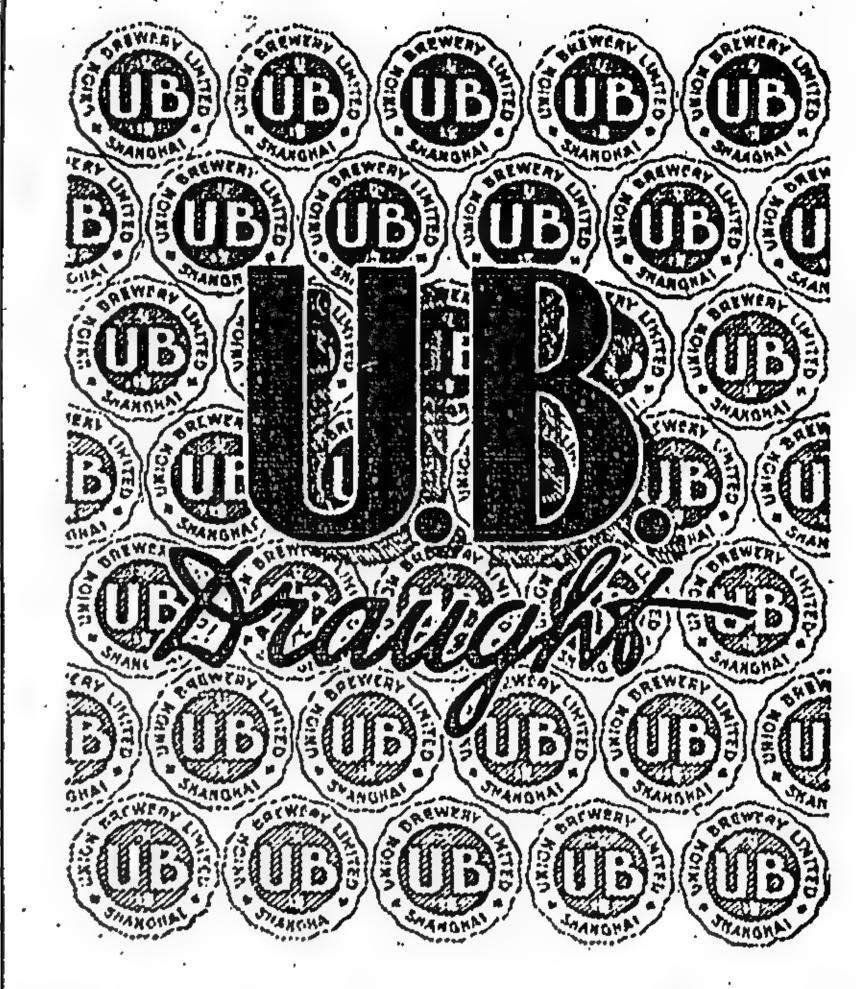
A partner in the firm of Barnato Bros., the late Mr Joel was perburg Consolidated Investment Co. Ltd., and a director of many Rand

gold mines. He was also largely interested the Dinmond Corporation, Ltd., and De Beers Consolidated Mines, Ltd. He was 78 when he dled.

No Flower Bulbs For Home Market

An order prohibiting the supply of tulip, hyacinth, and Dutch and Spanish iris bulbs to the home market has been made by the Board of

They look to growers of these bulbs to export them to the United States and Canada in order to earn dollar



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"Wife vs. Secretary





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Litvinov Defies Nazi Might

-> FROM PAGE ONE

the pact of non-aggression between the two countries, confirmed by Hitler in repeated and solemn deelarations, has furnished the world with fresh and overwhelming evidence that no country, whatever its politics, can feel secure as long as Nazism and Hitlerism exist.

One At A Time

Hitler's chief aim is to strike one adversary at a time. That is why we should strike together and simultaneously and untiringly. Each blow struck now will be ien times more effective and will entail infinitely less expenditure and sacrifice than if de-Hyered later.

After paying Tribute to the statesmanlike acumen revealed in Mr Churchill's announcement on the day of the German attack, M. Litvinov said that "we no less recognise what the menuce of a Hitler victory in the West World would constitute for us."

No Insurance In Peace M. Litvinov said, "No peace that could be made would be protection against a renewed attack at any time. Without war, Hitler can see no point

"Fields, sonked in blood, towns reduced to smoke and henps of ashes; hunger and poverty, the tears of mothers, wives and sisters—all these compose the element in which Hitler feels happy and comfortable. "The Soviet Government was al

most the first to realise the danger to the world of Nazi aggressiveness. appealing to all nations to curb and organise resistance to it. This is not the moment to go into the question why these repeated appeals of the Soviet Government did not yield the desired result,"

Hitler's Hitch "To wage this struggle against the common fee to the bitter end is the single all-embracing task confronting this country. Hitler intended first to deal with the western states so as to be free afterwards to fall on the Soviet Union. There was a hitch

somewhere. "Believing that he had secured for himself a de facto truce in the west, he decided to hold a blitzkrieg in the east in order immediately afterwards to fall with all his strength upon Britain and finish her off.

Fighting With Britain "We no less, recognise the menace which a Hitler victory in the west would constitute for us. Both the Soviet Union and Great Britain are fighting for the integrity and independence of their states against entheir peoples.

"Destruction of Hitlerism will mean the elimination of the most ing, while there was time, the buildshameful phenomenon of our age and ing in which their office was situated, the elimination of the greatest or of staying on with the risk of obstacle to the development of civi- their retreat being cut off. They decisive of the war-perhaps the lisation that ever existed."

Situation In Syria Satisfactory

FROM PAGE ONE

which is advancing up the Euphrates from Deir Ez Zor, has occupied Racca,

also without opposition.

Racca is half-way between Deir Ez | under control. Zor and Aleppo and the importance column is able to strike either at development of the strategical situa-

———Mobilisation——— LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).— General Dentz has ordered the mobilisation of all Frenchmen between the ages of 19 and 45 in Syrla and Lebanon, according to the Paris

Armistice Rejected LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).—Radio Paris, quoting a message from Beirut to-day, sald that the British High Command in the Near East had made another Armistice proposal to General Dentz which was again rejected.

Roosevelt Asked On Defence

FROM PAGE ONE

fellow would do. Sometimes, he added, one has information and sometimes not. Baked if he thought that the "other

fellow" was likely to make any move

towards the Azores or Cape Verde Islands, the President replied that he ecuid not prognosticate. The President dismissed as an improper question an inquiry whether American troops were in Greenland.

To answer that, he said, might disclose military information. The President also indicated that party found a telephonist in the he favoured the extension of the office, still at her post. training period for National Guardsmen and drafted men beyond one



WARSAW TRAFFIC - Log-driven bicycle-taxis have replaced. motor vahicles on streets of Warsaw, Poland, because of lack of gasoline. Here are two Nazi airmen on leave, looking over ruins Nazi Luftwaffe made of capital city.

Girls Share In Saving Bank In Fire Blitz

A remarkable story of the courage and endurance of an office fire-fighting party of eight men and seven women who saved a bank building in London in the big fire blitz on the night of May 10 is related in a report to the Ministry of Home Security.

The party, armed with three garden- hoses fed from storage tanks, and five stirrup pumps, saw building after building catch fire, and a ring slavement and the extermination of of flame advancing upon them from

They had the choice of abandon-

stayed on, the party began the long night's able reserves.

Leader's Story rest of us turned to the south to de-fend ourselves on that side. By the Minsk and Smolensk. fend ourselves on that side. By the time I had got to the other side, the girls had the sparks on the roof

of its position lies in the fact that the end of the wall of the building on troops have advanced ten kilometers the east side, and they had not been northwest of Lahdenposja, near Aleppo from the east or at Homs long at this work when the entire Sortovala. At other unnamed points, from the northeast, depending on the roof caught fire and smoke and an advance is reported to have been flames started to flow over us in made by "several kilometers." waves. After a while, we had to start retreating from the fire. Then part of a neighbouring building fell In on our side of the wall.

Girl Falls Into Fire "In her eagerness to get her jet a nozzle and fell off the roof into as the result of Soviet counterthe fire. We immediately turned attacks. our hoses on to her. I realized that | The enemy fled so hurriedly that the men inside the next building the threw down his arms and equipmight not have heard her scream. ment. It was useless to shout, but, in a matter of seconds, porters were successful Soviet air activity. there and they carried her inside to a policeman, who had come to our help and who looked after her while

everyone else carried on. "The flames and smoke got more intense. The roof and walls of a warehouse got so hot that the water we were pouring on dried off as quickly as it fell. Suddenly, the remainder of the roof of the next building fell in, and portion of it fell

"Daphne, another of the girls, went forward too far with one of the nozzles, and she fell off the roof into the fire. She, too, was carried out and the police rendered first-aid. The rest of us carried on." Eventually, with assistance from

neighbouring fire watchers, the fire was fought off. Looking round, the leader of the

Crinus With Stalin LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) --Moscow Radio announced to-day that Sir Stafford Cripps, the British Ambassador, was received by M. Stalln and had over un hour's con-

Soviets Annihilate German Infantry

FROM PAGE ONE

most decisive of the entire Russo-Eventually, the roof of the next- German conflict. It was stated that cloor building burst into flames, and the Soviets have massed all avail-

Dispatches indicate that the fighting is continuing with unparalleled bitterness and obstinacy. The heavi-The leader of the party tells the est German drives are on the front story in these words: "I left four between Lutsk and Kiev and secondmen to look after this job, while the between Lutsk and Kiev and second-

Finns Claim Advance

HELSINKI, July 8 (UP).-It is "I put two porters to drenching the omeially announced that Finnish

Reds Regain Ground

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter),-A Soviet communique broadcast over Moscow Radio announces that on the Bessarnbian front. German and bearing better on the fire, Marjorle, Rumanian troops were driven back one of the girls, ran forward with in disorder beyond the River Pruth

The communique also speaks o

Vichy-Berlin Policy To Split U.S. Unity

which would be far-reaching in the

FROM PAGE ONE

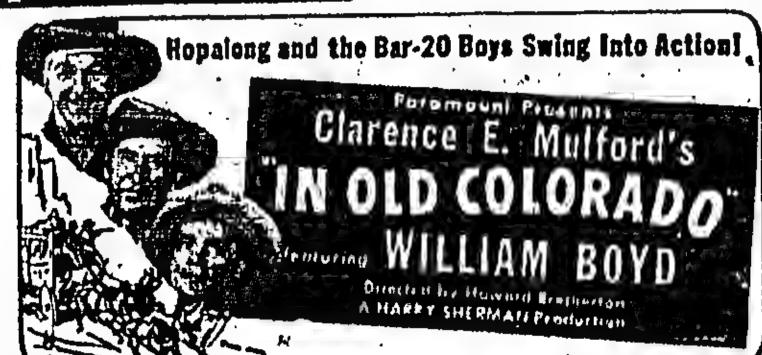
diplomatic field. Many German leaders consider that the Russian campaign will be ended with the occupation of Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev, in order to avoid German forces being involved in a kind of Chinese war.

New Peace Offer

The Franco-German peace would be accompanied by new Hitler offers of a general peace in which Vichy diplomats would play a part and which relied on to produce a deep cleavage in American opinion. French public opinion remains hostile to the policy of reversing alliances, but Vichy has decided on recourse, if necessary, to dictaiorship methods, concludes the despatch. . TO-DAY ONLY



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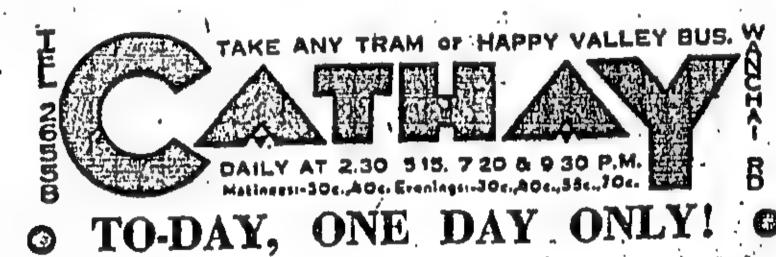
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WEDNESDAY, JULY 9,



GILMAN'S

JERUSALEM, July 8 (Reu-

The Imperial forces are now

On a short front extending from

the village of Darnys to the village of

the Imperial forces are now slowly

. Flerce fighting is still progressing and attack is followed by counter-

Allied columns from Damuscus threatening Beirut from the east

niude some progress despite the continued shelling of the road by Vichy artillery on the Mazar Ridge, which

Column From West

wards from Palmyra which, after re-

Homs is now increasingly threatened by the column advancing west-

No Vichy resistance was encounter-

It is now confirmed that a column

consisting largely of Indian troops,

TURN to Back Page, Column

Man Dies On

Blake Pier

Early Morning Incident

the Moonraker Motor Boat Company

about 2.15 this morning.

sired to hire a boat.

ed and died.

collapsed and died on Blake Pler

A Chinese seaman, employed by

The dead man was Wong Wah, .20,

who, according to a police report, was

approached by a European who de-

-An-altercation-is-reported to-have

followed during which Wong collaps-

encircle the Vichy stronghold.

attack in ceaseless succession.

astride the River Dakoun, about

號九月七英港香

Special to the "Telegraph"

MOSCOW, July 8 (UP).—The latest Moscow communique declares that Soviet troops throughout to-day carried out a number of powerful counter drives.

In the direction of Ostrov, Soviet forces effected counter attackers and the enemy suffered heavy losses from Russian artillery, aircraft and tanks.

In the Polotsk area, sierce fighting is continuing, the enemy trying to fortify himself on the northern bank of the western Dvina River.

Stubborn fighting took place in the Novograd-Volynsk area with the enemy carrying out an offensive with large units.

SMASHING BLOWS

Widespread Raids By Day & Night

virtually non-stop offensive craft bombed enemy aerodromes and throughout to-day with heavy

raids on northern France. At intervals during the day destroyed for the loss of four bomb explosions, heavy anti- Units of the northern fleet, in conircraft barrages and the drone operation with the air force, carried of bombers and fighters proceed out a successful landing operation. ing to France were audible along companies were annihilated.

the coast. The Air Ministry issued a communique to-night stating that the RAF, had bombed Cologne, Osnabruck, Muenchen-Gladbach, Frankfort, Muenster, Dusseldorf, Duisburg,

widespread damage. Nine raiders had been lost in these operations.

Nazis Killed In Gun Fight

Panama Incident SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

Press reports reveal that twelve programme was discussed. several taken prisoner in a gun the Secretary of State for the battle with the Panamanian Rica frontier.

The Panama Government had re- 1628. quested the Germans' papers for Sub-committees were formed for examintaion and these were refused. finance and publicity. It is asserted that the Germans open- The next meeting of the committee ed fire first.

In the Belci sector Russian troops are still engaged in fierce fighting with enemy infantry and tanks.

Driven Back Over River In Bessarabia, Soviet troops launched several counter attacks. As a result of these counter drives the enemy has been thrown back beyond the river Pruth, leaving behind him arms and ammunition.

In the Murmansk-Kandalaksha-Uhta sector there were separate engagements with enemy troops who had driven a wedge into Soviet

Throughout the day Soviet airdealt heavy blows to enemy motorised and tank units. Fifty-six enemy faircraft were

In the Hanco sector two infantry

A Danube flotilla bombed enemy transport ships and direct hits, with fires breaking out afterwards, were observed on three transports.

Regiment Wiped Out MOSCOW, July B (UP) .- The Ostend, Dunkirk, Boulogne, Den- newspaper "Izvestia" to-day reported helder and Amsterdam, causing TURN to Back Page, Column 5

Evacuation Committee

To Write To Secretary Of State For Colonies

Representation Committee was PANAMA, July 8 (UP).- held last night, when the future angry with Senator Burton K. German colonists were killed and I It was decided to send a letter to

A questionnaire is being sent to all police last night in the village of subscribers asking for certain infor-Cotito, 20 miles from the Costa mation and it will greatly assist the committee if these are returned as early as possible to K.P.O. Box No.

will be held on Wednesday, July 23.

Italian Reaction U.S. Move in Iceland

Special to the "Telegraph"

ROME, July 8 (UP).—Italian quarters to-day made it clear that the occupation of Iceland is considered to constitute real United States intervention in European waters.

Italian observers claim the the United States into the catas- and she would finish the job. purpose of this intervention is to trophe." create a vast zone in which ships lism of causing the war between carrying supplies to Britain can Ecuador and Peru. navigate safely. Other Italian circles declared that this time BOMBAY, July 9' (Reuter) .- The Senator Wheeler apparently had the move will not be considered Indian press warmly applauds Pre- good information on the occupation as an extension of the safety sident Roosevelt's action in the oc- of Iceland, Mr Early put the matter belt, but rather an "actual inter- cupation of Iceland. vention by the United States in- will not be pleased. While Russia said, was undoubtedly what Senator to European waters."

"Glornale d'Italia" asserted that the moves anew in the west."

- India Pleased

resists him with unexpected strength Wheeler did. Signor Gayda writing in the in the east, America suggestively

When a reporter remarked that cupation of Iceland. in the category of picking a 20-1 The "Statesman" says: "Hitler winner in a horse-race which, he

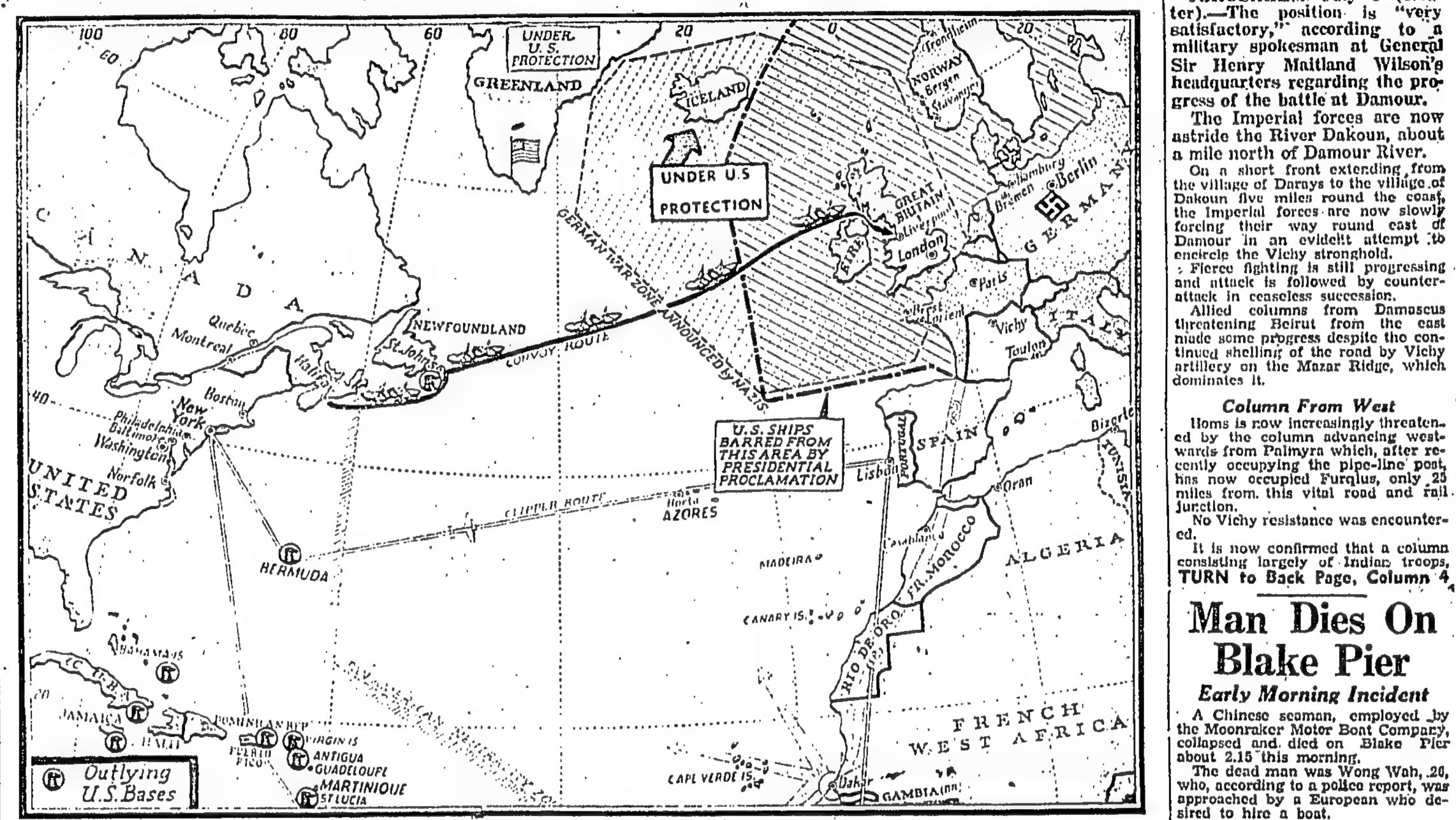
Mr Early added that he had not

actical New U. S. Move

日五十月六

TOKYO, July 8 (UP),—Well qualified observers regard the dispatching of United States naval forces to Iceland as readiness on the part of the United States to meet German attacks and, therefore, there are now greater possibilities of war between Germany and the United States. They asserted that the next action by the United States might be the occupation of the Azores and Dakar. pation of the Azores and Dakar.

Situation Satisfactory



WHEELER HELPED ENEMY

Disclosed Important Information

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter) -A dispatch from London A meeting of the Evacuation to the "New York Times" the effect that the British were Wheeler for giving away a military secret involving British troops last week when Senator Wheeler hinted at American occupation of Iceland, was the subject of questions at a press conference to-day.

> Mr Stephen Early, the President's Secretary, labelled as a fair statement this dispatch which added: Germans might have taken advantage of that 'confusion and British troops as well as United States Marines might have been involved in the resultant slaughter."

U.S. Man-Power

Mr Early discussed the question of reports that General Sir Claude Auchinieck, Commander-in-Chief of the Middle East, had said that United States manpower was needed to win

Mr Early said that the last thing he had heard from London was that Mr Churchill said that the United States should give Britain the tools

"I take it that this General is subordinate to the Prime Minister," he said.

Vichy-Berlin Policy To Split U.S. Unity

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .- An independent French news agency states that despatches from the French frontier show that Vichy is determined to carry through peace negotiations with Berlin and is seeking the support of neutrals, particularly Switzerland and Spain, for this purpose. Vichy has definitely decided on a policy of lasting rapprochement with Germany.

Belgium

Roosevelt Questioned On Defence

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter) .- President Roosevelt today removed in effect any hemispheric boundary on United States defence operations.

At his press conference, the President stated that there were points in one ocean or another which were not Important to defence but then there were others just outside the hemispheric boundaries which might be terribly important.

It was impossible, he beserted, to draw an imaginary line and put a buoy on it.

around the dispatch of United States forces to Iceland, President Roosevelt answered indirectly a question whether he had definite information that German or other forces were about to move into Iceland.

The President said that he thought that he could not answer categorically but that in wartime one puts oneself in the place of the other fellow and attempts to determing what the other TURN to Back Page, Column 3

Cripps With Stalin

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).--Moscow Radlo announced to-day rescued and taken to Gibraltar.

Vichy is resolved to use all means to reconcile French public opinion to this reversal of alliance, the des-

> Vichy War Minister, the cession of Alsace-Lorraine is to be accepted as definite. The stokes involved in Admiral Darlan's present negotiations are active collaboration in Africa and permanent German occupation of certain Channel and North Sea ports against possible compensations in

patches continue, and despite pro-

tests from General Huntziger, the

Strengthen Isolationists

There are reasons to believe that Vichy is seeking support in America, and that the Vichy propaganda will gradually replace German and Italian propaganda which is now being suppressed there.

Vichy considers that a Franco-German peace would considerably reinforce the Isolationist section of America and it would be a serious blow to President Roosevelt's

In this sense, Vichy and Berlin During the discussion centring are already working in full accord, TURN to Back Page, Column 4

U-Boat Sunk Off Gib.

MADRID, July 8 (Reuter) .---A German submarine was sunk off Gibraltar this morning by the Fleet Air Arm, according to Spanish reports from La-

Two members of the crew were "Glornale d'Italia" asserted that the moves anew in the west."
Inding of American forces on the European continent "would be all tiens of the new move are farthat is necessary to definitely thrust TURN to Back Page, Column 4. States.

The "Hindu" says that the implication from London that the Sir Stafford Cripps, the Brilish Ambassador, was received by M. Stalis this morning.

Ambassador, was received by M. Stalis this morning.

Stalin and had over an hour's continent versation. through the Straits this morning at a stimulating the Colony's effort, to tion is greatly appreciated.

SPLENDID U. S. AID

Captain Lyttleton's Gratification SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CAIRO, July 8 (UP). Captain Lyttleton, Minister of State, to-day told the "United Press" that the "most significant feature of the war was the way in which shipping is arriving in the Red Sea with splendid American war supplies.".

He asserted that one of his jobs is to "see that American war material, which is of the finest quality, is notmishandled owing to its being different in nature from the British,

"American aid is reaching, us in impressive qualities and the man in the street in Britain feels that America is doing all possible at the present juncture," he added.

Police are continuing investigations, and indications are that Wong died from natural causes.

LATEST

Americans Land In Iceland SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

REYKJAVIK, July 8 (UP).-American warships and supply ships arrived in Iceland some hours before President Roosevelt's announcement of the country's occupation was heard here through the London broadcast at 8.45 p.m. Some American troops have al-

> See Back Page For Further Late News

£10,000 Offer Made To The Bomber Fund

If Hongkong can subscribe an additional £100.000 (about \$1,600,000) to the Bomber Fund by October 31 next, a donation of £10,000 (about \$160,000) will be made to the fund by Sir Victor Sassoon. give a sum of £10,000 provided that

General Manager, South China Morning Post, Ltd. The letter is as follows:

Dear Sir.-With reference to the letters exchanged and our conversation in regard to the contributions to the Bomber Fund from E. D. Sassoon

with Sir Victor Sassoon. of his contributions have been and This sum represents half the proceeds. are being made in Shanghal and else- from the sale of Section B of K.I.L. where, he premises, with a view to No. 720. Mr. Tsang's generous dona-

. This challenge is contained in by the 31st. October, 1941, your Fund a letter from Mr W. R. Lambert, is increased by £100,000, or its equivalent in Hongkong dollars, by Manager of the E. D. Sassoon public contributions made between Banking Co., Ltd., to the the dates of 8th. July and 31st. October, 1941. Yours faithfully, ""

For and on behalf of E. D. Sassoon Banking Co., Ltd. W. R. LAMBERT. Manager.

To-day's Donation Banking Co., Ltd. and its associated A cheque for \$2,750 for the Bomber Companies, the matter was discussed | Fund has been received from Messts. Hastings and Company on behalf of He states that, while the majority their elient, Mr Tsang Shui Chi.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50 for 3 days prepaid

WANTED KNOWN.

TREASURE SHIP SUMMER SALE now proceeding. Children's wear, Naylor's.

FOR SALE.

Vol. X nos. 3 and 4. Price \$4 (postage extra). Now on sale at Bouth China Morning Post Ltd.

Boots For Army From Australia

MELBOURNE, July 8 (Reuter) .-A hundred thousand pairs of army boots a week is the objective of Australian industry organised for the Allied war effort to supply Allied services abroad and the forces in Australia, stated Mr McLean, Minister of Supply. The present output is 65,000 pairs

a week. Commissioners Amazed NEW YORK, July 8 (Reuter) .-Two British purchasing commission-

ers, Mr F. W. Leake and Mr Alexander Rogers, who have left for England by .Clipper after touring India and Australia, stated that Australia's war effort amazed them. They also declared that the production of manufactured goods in the Empire exceeded all expectations.

Willkie Approves

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" NEW YORK, July 8 (UP).--Mr Wendell Willkie to-day approved Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, Wendell Wilkie to-day approved on Thursday, 10th July, 1941, at President Roosevelt's decision to occupy Iceland, and said that he hoped noon, for the purpose of receiving cupy Iceland, and said that he hoped the next stop of the Government would be for the navy to see that would be for the navy to see that ing the Accounts, and electing Wanchukuo tain are not sunk.

Hongkong Telegraph Eleventh Annual Amateur Photographic

Competition June - September, 1941. Two Silver Trophics Awarded by ILFORD LTD. For the best and second-best entries.

Three Silver Trophies Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO. First Prizes in each of the three Sections.

\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250

SECTION ONE Life Studies. and flowers).

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY -2nd-\$40.---3rd-\$30.---4th-\$10.-

SECTION TWO

Portraiture. 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION THREE

Plants and Flowers. 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$50. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

RULES The following Rules will govern the

Competition: 1.-The Competition is open to all photographers. 2.—The entries awarded the Ilford Trophics for the best and secondbest pictures in the Competition, will not be entitled to any other

3.-The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry. 4.—The right to publish any or all

of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph. 5,-Ail phutographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible. d .- No responsibility will be accepted

for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries. 7.-All entries to be either black, be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible. B.-Pictures submitted in sepla tones

should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white. 9.—No picture to entered in more tian one Section. 10.-Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following

sizes:--10×12, 16×20. 11.-No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Com-12.—Members of the Stuffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not

permitted to compete. 13 .- The decision of the Judges shall be final. 14.-At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned o competitors on application at

the Telegraph offices within seven 18 The use of allases is strictly

ENTRY FORM
NAME
SECTION
ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste one of these forms on back of each Entry.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE

HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED Interim Dividend

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of FOUR perseent (4%) for the six months ending 30th June, 1941, Clark's shoes, Hats, at bargain prices. months ending 30th June, 1941, St. George's Building, entrance Miss amounting to FORTY cents per share on the Fully Paid Up Shares and TEN cents per share on the Partly Paid Up Shares of BULL TERRIER (Bitch) fine animal the Company will be paid on Tabaqueria Filipina 100 Mondelear Fund. MONDAY, the 14th July, 1941, on Radie (ninth donation) 135 Please apply Mrs. Hogg, Hongkong which date Dividend Warrants In Remembrance of the "Double Jockey Club Stables, may be obtained on application at THE HONGKONG NATURALIST, the Registered Office of the Company, Exchange Building, 4th

> The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, the 2nd July to SATURDAY, 12th July, 1911, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

J. P. SHERRY,

Hong Kong, 13th June, 1941.

THE INDO-CHINA NAVIGATION STEAM CO., LTD.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

The SIXTIETH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Offices of the General Managers, for the Relief of Air Raid Victims; Little Messrs, Jardine, Matheson & Co., Sisters of the Poor; B.W.O.F.; St Vinthe Report of the Directors, pass-Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company wil be closed from the Economy 3rd July to the 24th July inclu-

By order of the Board.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

General Managers. Hong Kong, 14th May, 1941.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury Interior scenes. Table Top and Still to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter (Extuding portraiture, plants and concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating

at once with-General Secretary. Hon. I.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall.

The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah from Lisbon. Lane, 2nd, Floor, The Inspector, 12 Sai Yeung Chol been working herself to death for it., Kowloon.

expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

NOTICE

DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940 following rates will be charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:-South China Morning Post China and Macao

16 cents per copy British Empire und Foreign 25 cents per copy The Hongkong Telegraph China and Macao 16 cents per copy . British and Foreign

20 cents per copy

25 cents Saturdays.

Dr W. Koo Welcome To Britain

LONDON, July 8 (Central News). -A glowing tribute was paid to Dr V. K. Wellington Koo, Chinese Ambassador to Britian, by "The Times" in an editorial.

ton Koo China has now sent one of Irained in Canada. her most distinguished sons to represent her in the centre of the de- practice from the abomination Hitmocratic opposition to totalitarian lerism-would force upon an unwilling been gaoled or interned in concentra- for over a million yards of Indian tyranny.

"He has already represented China feat. Never in their history have in London and Washington and has the Norwegian people been more been Foreign Minister in Peking and worthy of honour than to-day.". Nanking. He has been a wellknown and popular Minister and afterwards Ambassador to Paris.

"He has been his country's detegate to several important international conferences, particularly the

Versailles Conference. "He served China with great dis- destroyer was bombed and exploded tinction in Geneva, though his recent | 'ast Sunday, hurling splinters high sojourn as Ambassador to Vichy into the air when it sustained a direct When Japan launches her offensive, Road at Shatin last night, the soldier must have been peculiarly distasteful hit from a German dive bomber in lither to the south or to the north, having apparently fallen from his to a man of his calibre and sym- the Black Sen aff the Rumanian it will be a golden opportunity for motor cycle, perience of great value to his own ing a bombardment, according to the offensive," declared Chiang Kal-shek Hospital, but it was found that he States aid to the Soviet are proceed-enriquake from the direction of the pathies. It furnished him with oxe coast. The destroyer was attempt- China, to launch a general counterand other governments."

DONATIONS WAR FUNDS Charities Aided

Including \$5,000 from Caldbeck, Mac-gregor and Co., and \$3,000 from Mr and Mrs J. Y. Macgregor, a total of \$2,364,892.13 was reached by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd.
with the following donations:
Prof. Walter Brown (monthly donation)

"A Poker Party at No. 6"

Nir & Mrs. A. J. Waiters (in memory of the late Mr F. Hardie) bir & Mrs J. F. Margregor (second Mesars Calibeck, Macgregor & Co., Ltd., (Hongkong Branch) (second donation)
Mr & Mrs II. H. Corra (in memory
of the late Mrs Etten King) . 5 Seventh" Dr K. W. Chnun (in memory of the late Mr F. Hardle)
Sate of Old Books and Papers. P. & T.
Messra R. C. Chiu Co.,
"Just A. Bet"
PRISONERS OF WAR The Hon. Treasurer of the British Prisoners of War Fund acknowledges with thanks the following donations:

Proviously acknowledged \$7,519. Mr & Airs F. C. Hall, \$500; Mr R. D. Gillespie (monthly) \$25; Capt. S. H. Batty-Smith (monthly), \$10; Already acknowledged in S. C. M. Post, \$10. Total \$8,064.

B. W. O. P. The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the British War Organization Fund.
In memory of the late Mr. F. G. Her-ridge.—Staff of W. R. Loxley & Co.

(China) Ltd. \$50. In memory of the late Mr. F. Hardie .--Managing Director. Mr & Mrs A. Paice, \$3. HEFUGEE SOCIAL WELFARE The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the Refugee Social Welfare - Fund: *

In remembrance of "Double Seventh,"

The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in memory of the late Mrs Ellen King; J. H. Seth, 33. The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the Society of St Vincent de Paul in memory of the late

Mrs Ellen King: Mr F. B. Silva, \$2. DONATIONS WAITING Donations for the following Organizations await collection at the office of the Company will be held at the S. C. M. Post: Associação Portuguesa de Soccorros Mutuos; Lord Mayor's Fund

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" PEICING, July 8 (Domei).-An economic conference between North China and Manchoukuo will be held here for two days from July 10.

The agenda includes withdrawal of the coins of the Central Bank of Manchuria from North China and prevention of their inflow into North China, the commodities to be traded between North China and Manchoukuo during this year, collection of adjustment dues on the Manchoukuo commodities destined for North China, encouragement of Chinese labour immigration to Manchoukuo, and import of tobacco leaves from North China into Manchoukuo.

Gracie Still Popular

Home From States

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .-- Airport workers cheered as Gracie Fields The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam-Road, slighted-at-a-British-airport_to-day. from a plane which brought her

She told reporters that she had England while in America. She The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., added that her aspldistra song had probably aroused the most interest All further steps will be taken, and but "nobody seemed to know what an aspidistra was." She later motored to London.

INDIAN DEFENCE

LEGISLATURE General Wavell's First Job In New Post

SIMLA, July 8 (Reuter).-The first tasks to which the new Commander-in-Chief, General Sir, Archibald Wavell, will give attention on assuming office in India is anticloated to be the push forward of preliminaries begun by Sir Claude Auchinlek, former C-in-C, for the establishment of a Defence Committee Central Legislature.

rival. Meanwhile the selection of the

Such selection is a temporary expedient, the intention being ultimate- clude the war and establish peace in

ly to have a wholly elected body.

Norwegians Are

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter),-The 'New York Times" on July 4 praised Norway and said that she was still

aiready suffered on ideological de-

Soviet Warship

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, July 8 (UP) -A Russian official news agency.

Exchange At A Glance

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

BELLING Demand London1/2% T.T. Shanghai400 T.T. Singapore52% T.T. India82% T.T. U,S.A.24 1/8 T.T. Bangkok1491/2 T.T. Salgon1041/2 T.T. France T.T. Switzerland BUYING 4 m/s L/C London1/3½ 4 m/s D/P London1/3% 4 m/s L/C U.S.A.23

H.K. Stock Market

4 m/s France

U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.

following quotations were Issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS

H.K. Banks \$
H.K. Banks C
11 W Banks (H.K.) £82
Chartered Bank £879
Chartered Bank £
Mercantile C. L
East Asia \$7
TNSTIRANCES
Canton \$22
Union Ins. \$39
China Underwriters 5
H.K. Fire Ins. \$185
SHIPPING
Douglas S
Steamboats \$814
Indo-Chinas P. \$8
Indo-Chinas D. \$6
Shell (Bearers) s/45/
Waterboats \$6.5
DOCKS ETC.
Wharves \$9
Docks \$
Providents \$
S'hal Dockyards \$304
MINING
Kallan 8/12/9
###4489444 BYF

Hotels \$...... 3.40 sa. and at the senson's close. LANDS S'hal Lands Sh. \$................................ training. Humphreys \$...........6.40 n.

H.K. Realties \$...........3.20 b. Chinese Estates \$.....100 b. UTILITIES Peak Trains (old) \$.....7 n. Peak Trams (new) \$......31/4 n. Star Ferries \$............531/4 b. China Lights (old) \$.....6.05 sa.

STORES, &c. Dairy Farnft \$. . \$08 19 b. Watsons \$......11.10 8.

Lane Crawfords \$.........0.45 n. Sinceres \$..... 2.15 n. Wing On (H.K.)39 n. COTTON MILLS Ewo Sh. \$.....42 n. S'hai Cotton Sh. ..\$.......265 n.

H.K. Govt. 4% 971/2 n. Ministry survey disclosed. H.K. Govt. 31/2% (1934) ...941/2 n. Morsmans Inv. (H.K.) s/-2/11/2 m. at 173.0, a rise of 0.2.

JAPANESE DROP PEACE "BOMBS" SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHUNGKING, July 8 (UP) During this morning's air raid, The first meeting is expected to be Japanese bombers dropped tons of held soon after Sir Archibald's ar- peace pamphlets and posters in addltion to their bombs.

One poster bearing a slogan in the personnel, it is understood, is nearing style of Chinese verse said, "For the completion with the consultation of past four years there has been resistthe leaders of parties willing to co- ance and scorched earth. All of a operate in the formation of the Com- sudden, to-morrow morning, peace glorifles everybody. Another slogan was, "Quickly con-

East Asia."

French "Purge" Of Russians RPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VICHY, July B (UP).-The Gov-The paper said: "In Dr Welling- fighting and that her men were being ernment announced to-day that out of the 10,707 Russians arrested since "Here is a new order different in the severance of diplomatic relations, 10,003 have been liberated: 367 have world. In Norway, brute force has tion camps; 81 have been assigned to textiles for Australia were received enforced residence and 256 are still by the Supply Department during under inquiry. Marsoilles, Paris, Lyons and the

"purge" and the Government now ticking. announces that the Russians who have been liberated are at present no danger to national security.

China's Opportunity SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" CHUNGKING, July 8 (UP)

Sumita Included

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (Domei).—The Emporor has been pleased to confer regular decorations on 4,650 military and civil officials to-day. Recipients of the decorations include Lieut-General Fusozo Adachi

First Class Order of the Sacred Trea-Treasure have been granted to Mr Yasuya Ino, Minister of Agriculture and Forestry, Major-General Yultsu Tuchihashi, Major-General Genshiro Hishida, Major-General Rai-

shiro Sumita (in Indo-China), and Major-General Iyoshi Katoh. Chiyokichi Hata, Naval Engineer, and Rear-Admirals Klyoyasu Sasaki, Shigeru Dukudome, Sadakichi Shim-Shigeru Dukudome, Sakakichi Shimobe and Elichl Mizune.

Effect Athletics On Boy's Heart

IOWA CITY, Ia, (UP).-The high school boy who goes out for track isn't going through as strenu-

Prof. W. W. Tuttle of the University of Iowa physiology department and Frank H. Walker, graduate student, after completing investiga- H.M.I.S. Travancore, which was tions to determine what chronic built with funds given by the effects a season of track competition | Maharajah of Travancore, was produced on the high school boy's launched this afternoon by Lady

beneficial effect, it was pointed out. in-Chief of the Royal Indian Navy.

TAKEN from a representative high and boiler being imported from school, 14 track athletes, were Great Britain, and the trawler is selected for the experiment. Each boy participated in a training mine-sweeping and submarine-/- n. schedule consisting of about two chasing. 55 n. hours of jogging, sprinting, and dis-90 n. his special event.

exercise, 'ests were made at the be- programme in this country.

Lands 4% Debentures 9714 n. as a result of intensive physical its capture was the vessel Rin." Japanese lighten

> Kimono Cords Cost Of War Hurts

TOKYO, July 8 (Reuter).-China Lights (new) \$.....1.30 b. Japan is tightening her financial H.K. Electrics (old) x rts 221/2 sa. belt. Following a meeting of the H.K. Electrics (new) \$.....21 b. Cabinet to-day, it was announced H.K. Electrics Rts \$..... 111/4 n. that owing to the "growing tenseness Macao Electrics \$...... 1814 b. of the international situation." the Sandakan Lights \$...........12 n. budget for the next financial year, Telephones (old) \$ x.d.2215 b. 1042-43, would be compiled "with Telephones (new) \$ x.d. ... 9.10 s. the greatest stress laid on the Cald: Macg. (Ord.), Sh. \$....30 n. Itightening of Japan's war footing."

New demands will be limited to Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$....25 n. items indispensable to the expecta-Canton Ices \$......1 n: ition of national policy. Estimates

Cost of Living BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (Domei).—The ed-at-least-30-casualties-as-the retail prices in June continued to result of skirmishes in North show an upward tendency with the Waziristan. average index figure registering a Wm. Powell, Ltd. x.d.1.20 n. 0.2 per cent. rise over June of last year and a 63.3 per cent, increase over June of 1937 just preceding the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese conflict, a Commerce and Industry

With December of 1929 as the basis, H.K. Govt. 31/2 % (1940) 94 n. the retail price index figure for June, Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G\$Bds. .. 42 n. this year, showed foodstuffs at 104.4. Constructions (old) \$.....1.60 n. 0.1 per cent. from May); clothing at Marsmans Inv. (Lon.) 8/- 5/71/2 n. a rise of 0.1; and miscellaneous items

> According to the survey, three major cities registered declines retail price indices from May. Tokyo declined by 0.3 to 164.5, Osaka by 0.1 to 149.2, and Kobe by 1.5 to 175.9, while Yokohama registered 161.3, rise of 0.9, Nagoya 179.6, a rise of 0.5, and Nagasaki 159.2, a rise of 0.5.

S. Air Corps Keservists

WASHINGTON, July B (Reuter). -The war Department has disclosed that all Air Corps Reserve officers not already on active duty, whose Eivillan occupations are not of primary importance in the defence page gramme, are being ordered to extended active duty.

The actual number of men concerned has not been made public but indications are that it runs into several hundred.

SIMLA, July 8 (Reuter).-Orders the week ending May 24, 1941. The articles ordered comprised Riviera were the chief centres of the ground-sheeting, webbing and bed-

Accident On The Taipo Road

Sergt-Major Woods of the Royal Artillery was discovered by a passing motorist, lying in the Talpo

Free Poles Negotiate With Reds

Release Of Captives

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .--A further meeting of Russian who has been decorated with the and Polish representatives was held last Saturday to discuss the Second Class Orders of the Sacred relations of the two countries. The discussions were described tonight as "a very important, and encouraging development" although It

was added that much remained to be An important phase of the negotiations centres on Polish soldiers now in Russian hands, says a diplomatic

correspondent. An interesting suggestion has been Canto made that they should be re-formed Cebu and re-equipped and, acting under Colombo Delhi the command of the Polish Govern- Halphong ment resume their fight against the Hankow

Mr Anthony Eden, the Foreign Secretary, saw M. August Zaleski, the Polish Foreign Secretary, at the Foreign Office to-day, when Russo-Polish relations were among the matters discussed.

believed. That conclusion was reached by H.M.I.S. Unit

Begins Big Programme CALCUTTA, July 8 (Reuter) .-Fitzherbert, wife of Vice-Admiral The physical condition derives a Sir Herbert Fitzherbert, Commander-The vessel is thoroughly of an 25 n. TAKEN from a representative high Indian character, only the engines

Addressing the gathering, Vicetance running, together with work in Admiral Fitzherbert observed that the occasion marked an important To determine the effects of the stage in the history of the Royal Galle .6 s. training schedule and competition Indian Navy and portended the Howrah a n. upon the response of the heart to commencement of a huge shipping Some Units In Atlantic

He added: "Indian naval activi-

two men emphasized, was that the alone, and some units are assisting Hotels \$...... 3.40 sa. track work did not cause cardiac re- in the Battle of the Atlantic while Continuing, Vice-Admiral Fitzherbert said that the programme of Indian shipbuilding was a large one. "Not only have we to build hulls but we provide propelling and auxiliary machinery for the latter part of the programme. It is an entirely new departure and it is undoubtedly difficult, but I am convinced that we will succeed provided that the wholehearted co-operation which has been

noticeable hitherto continues." Waziristan Quietened

Fakir of Ipi Tries To Rouse Tribes To War

SIMLA. July 8 (Reuter) .-Cements \$...... 14.60 b. already approved will be reviewed Two Indian other ranks have been killed and seven wounded while tribal hostiles have suffer-

> Troops marched from Bannu Razmak to deal with the gangs who, instigated by the Fakir of Ipi, interfered with communications in the Dattakhel territory and committed other minor acts of sabotage in the Daur country. Position Now Steady

The situation in the tribal territory is generally considered by the authorities as gratifyingly steady despite the Fakir's repeated efforts to stir Two small columns of troops are at present in Camp Degan, West Boys, and at Ahmadkhel, six miles

filment of the undertaking given to the Government by Maddakhel in | North Waziristan. Tribal Maliks have declared that they wish to have friendly relations with the Government and the general attitude of the tribe has greatly improved since the approach of the

southwest of Miranshan pending ful-

Reds Release Consul

HSINKING. July 8 (Domei) .-Signor Jarnel. Counsellor of the Italian Embassy in Tokyo, detained by the Soviet authorities near the Soviet-Manchoukua, border while travelling across Siberia with Lieut-Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita and other members of the Japanese Military Mission on June 22, will be released INDIAN TEXTILES to the German Consul at Manchouli on July 9 as the result of diplomatic on July 9 as the result of diplomatic negotiations, it was learned to-day.

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PRETORIA, July 8 (Reuter). -The largest contingent of South African troops since the embarkation of the original East African Force, has safely reached North Africa.

WASHINGTON, July 8 (Reuter). ary of State; at a press conference Woods was taken to the Kowloon to-day said that plans for United

BANKS

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853, Reserve Liability of Proprietors £3,000,000

> HEAD OFFICE-LONDON. · 38 Bihsopsgate, E.C.1. Sub-Agencies in London. 117-122, Leadenhall Street, E.C.J. West End Branch: 14-16, Cockspur Street, S.W.1.

Manchester Brancht 52, Mosley St., Manchester, 2. AGENCIES AND BRANCHES! Hongkong Hangoon Saigon Semarang Seremban Shanghai Singapore Sillawan Sourabaya Clive Street Fairlio Place Kuching Taiping Tientain

Tringing Yokohama Peiping (Peking) Penang EXCHANGE and General FOREIGN Banking Business transacted, CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FDED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencles at rates which will be quoted

New York

Medan

Tongkah (Bhuket)

on application. SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with Interest allowed at rates obtainable on application. The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor and Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its

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W. II. EVANS THOMAS.

Agencies and Branches.

INDIA, LIMITED Head Office:-15, Gracechurch Street, London, E.CJ. Authorised Capital £3,000,000 Subscribed Capital 1,800,000 Paid-up Capital 1,050,000 Reserve Fund and Rest 1,254,669

DANKERS: The Bank of England & Midland Bank, Ltd. DRANCHES:-New York Penang Rangoon 1Carachi Shanghai

Kunin Lipis

Kunin Lumpur Singapote . HONGKONG BRANCH. Kuala Trengganu Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted.

TRUSTEE AND EXECUTORSHIP

UNDERTAKEN. Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received in Local Currency and Sterling on terms that may be ascertained on application. D. BENSON,

POST OFFICE

Air Mail Service by British Oversens Airways Corporation to East and South Africa, United Kingdom and beyond has now been resumed.

The public are reminded that it is

a breach of postal regulations to enclose in a postal cover communications intended for persons other than the addressee. The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended:—Yunnan, Sze-chuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fukien

(except Amoy and Kulangsu), Kwangsi, North and East o Kwangtung. Small Packet Post to all countries

is suspended. INWARD AIR MAILS Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"-San Francisco date, 8th July.July 15. Air Mall by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"-San Francisco date, 22nd July.July 29.

OUTWARD AIR MAILS Monday, July 14 Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways." K.P.O. and G.P.O. Reg.July 14, 4 p.m. Ord.July 14, 4.30 p.m.

Tuesday, July 15

Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu,

Tuesday, July 29

Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Hono-

U.S.A. and Europe win "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services." Reg.July 15, 5 p.m. Ord, July 15, 5.30 p.m. **G.P.O.** Reg.July 15, 5 p.m.

Inin. U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services." K.P.O. Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m.

Ord.July 29, 7.00 p.m.

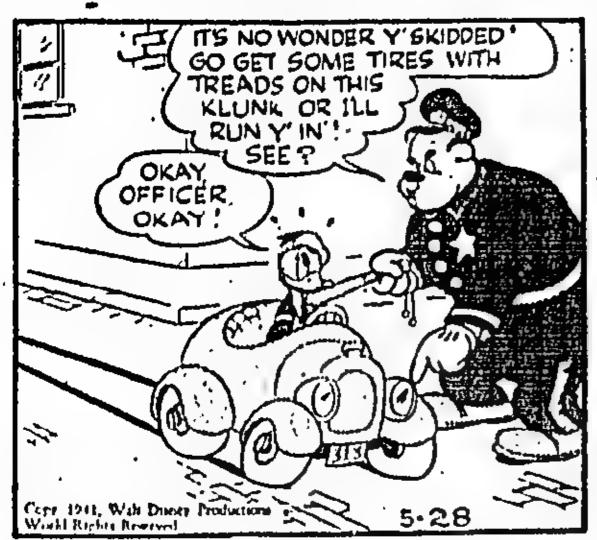
NAZIS' WESTERN FRONT BOMBED

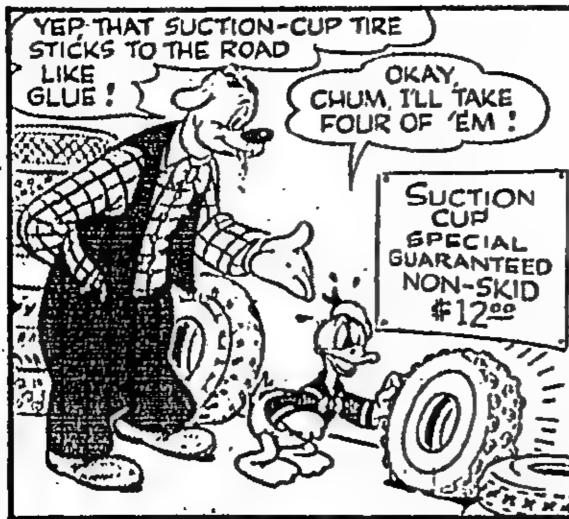
LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) - The R.A.F. continued its offensive against Germany's western front to-day, it was learned in London. Late this afternoon heavy bombers made an attack on northwestern Germany and bombed the naval base.

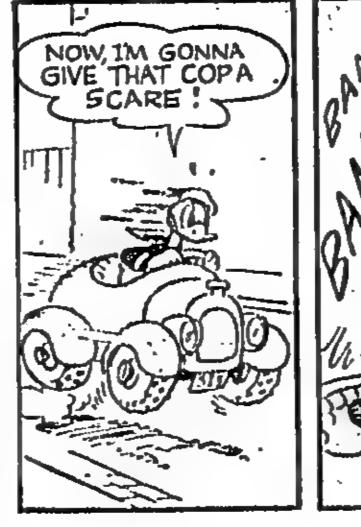
of Wilhelmshaven. No aircraft is missing. Lilla Visited LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) .-- R.A.F. heavy bombers, escorted by fighters. attacked the power station and chemical: works at Lillo this after-

· Nine enemy fighters were destroyed and seven British Aghters are

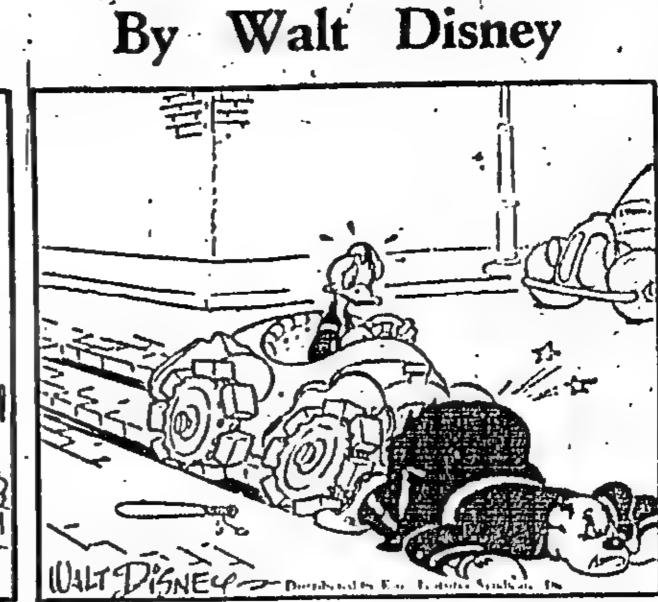
Earthquake Recorded FAENZA, Italy, July 8 (UP) -The famed Italian" seismologist, Signor -Mr.Sumner Welles, Under-Secret- Raffacio Bendandi, to-day told the "United Press" that his instruments early this morning recorded a violent











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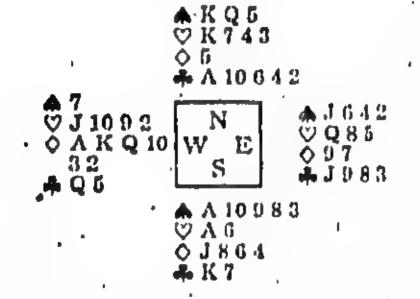
PIQUANT FLAVOUR

MOSEPHINE CULBERUSON

Timing a Cross-Ruff

TEANDS involving cross-ruffs often that a 3-3 club break and a 3-2 before the defenders can void themselves in those suits. But this, of holdings demand different tacties. In the hand shown below the question of entries is the crucial one.

Match-point duplicate. South, dealer. Both sides vulnerable, a



The bidding: West South North East Pass Pass Pass

North's double raise was questionable-four supporting trumps are almost indispensable in such a bld-but since South happened to have a five-card spade suit, everything turned out well.

West opened the diamond king and shifted to the heart Jack. Declarer saw that his contract was virtually "on ice," but since this was match-point duplicate, he naturally i wanted to make as many tricks as , possible.

Two different lines of play were attractive: One, to attempt the establishment of North's club suit; the other, to embark on a straight cross-ruff. With nothing to guide him, declarer might well have chosen the establishment plan. But he saw an objection to this. West, a fairly conservative player, had made a vulnerable overcall of two diamonds. He could have no ace or king in any suit except diamonds,

II require great deliescy in timing, spade break were extremely remote. The trick is to eash one's top eards Since the club establishment plan depended upon both of these breaks, declarer rightly determined to abancourse, is just a generality; different don that plan in favour of the cross-

Winning West's heart lead with the ace, declarer ruffed a diamond with dummy's low trump, then cashed the heart king, and ruffed a third round with the spade three. Another diamond was ruffed with the queen, and declarer earefully noted East's discard of a club.

It became more and more probable that East had long spades, which, of course, implied that, he held the jack. A fourth round of hearts was ruffed with the spade eight, East meanwhile discarding another club. Now, to prevent East from getting rid of any more clubs, declarer played the king and over to the ace, then led a third round of clubs. East, down to trumps, had to ruff. Declarer overruffed and ruffed his last diamond with dummy's spade king. Now, East was forced to undertrump. With the play in dummy, all declarer had to do was lead a club and again overruff East. Only one trick, the first, had

A slightly different sequence of plays on declarer's part would have held him to eleven tricks, as was manifested by the fact that most players in his position had to be satisfied with only one overtrick:

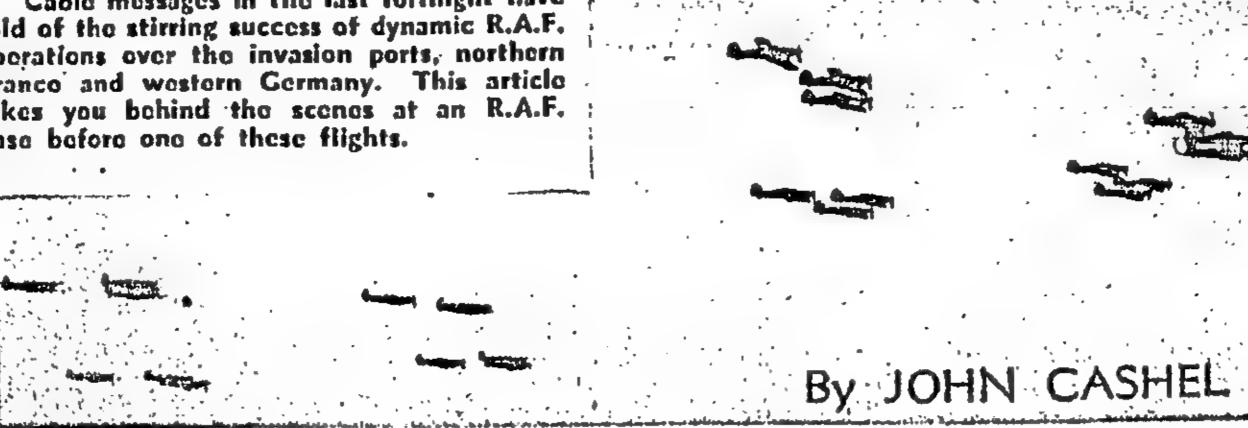
To-morrow's Hand

Match-point duplicate. West dealer. North-South vulnerable.

	A K 10 6 4 ♥ K 8 5 ♦ Q J 7 4 ♣ 10 3	*
↑ A 8 3 ♥ 10 9 4 ♦ A 3 ↑ 9 8 6 5 2	W E	♠ Q 7 5 2 ♥ A 6 3 2 ♦ K 10 9 2 ♣ J
, '	Λ. J 9 ♥ Ω J 7 • 8 6 5 ♣ A K Q 7	

and therefore it appeared highly How should this hand be bid, and likely that he held at least a six- how should East-West defend against eard suit. This, in turn, implied South's two clubs doubled contract.

Cable messages in the last fortnight have told of the stirring success of dynamic R.A.F. operations over the invasion ports, northern Franco and western Germany. This article takes you behind the scenes at an R.A.F. base before one of these flights.



Daylight Sweep

Mid-day . . . Something new and thrilling is on at the aerodrome. A wave of excitement courses through the Squadron Leader's office, the Intelligence Room, the pilots' huts. An R.A.F. Daylight Sweep is "on."

I did not need to ask which of the pilots were going over northern France that day to give protection to the bombers who would rain high explosive on Hitler's invasion ports and aerodromes. Expectancy, or envy, was written all over their faces. To be out of a daylight sweep, even for a day, means just blank disappointment.

As I sat with the Squadron Leader, his telephone buzzed incessantly. He had already passed on to his pilots Fighter Command's orders, and talked to them personally on attacks, routes, everything. The Intelligence Officer had added his own instructions.

One by one the leader's right-hand pilots with whom I chatted in the room excused themselves, sidled out to complete the preparations for their hush-hush mission.

"How", I asked one of them, "do you know where you are to be and what you are to do in one or other of these huge formations, for there must be scores if not hundreds of machines over the target area at much the same time, bombers and fighters alike?"

- ELABORATE PLANNING

"The complicated general plan must sometimes give Bomber and Fighter Commands a headache", he answered, "but for us individually or as a squadron, a sweep. is very simple."

"Before taking off we are given a general idea of what we have to do and of our position in the air. We have a rendezvous somewhere est route, and one squadron will lead from there.

"The rest is team work, which is a matter of training and experience. In a football jam everybody knows what to do. Much the same with ús. If we attack an enemy formation or single planes, or if we are attacked the flight 'commander may say through his wireless 'I'm taking the leader. You take so and so', or he may not. We know the man we should tackle."

I asked another pilot for an explanation of the mystery of the daylight sweeps that chiefly puzzles the public. That is the surprising fact that in most of them the Germans have failed to shoot down a solitary machine and in other cases only one or

NOT TO BE MISSED

"Surprise!" he said. "We're too quick for them. It's all over before they quite realise what is happening. That, and of course the way the rnids—are—planned—and—organised by Bomber and Fighter Commands."

"Well, goodbye for a little while!" interrupted the Squadron Leader, grabbing my hand and bolting through the door. "We'll continue our conversation at lunch."

"What, is he going, too?", I asked his deputy.

"Going? You couldn't keep him out of it", he laughed.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

"I always feel so embarrassed when I get in town on tag day

with nothing smaller than a quarter in my purse!"

12.30 . . . There is a hum across the airfield. The first section of Hurricanes is taking off, and the deafening challenging note is taken up by a second, third, fourth section as they roar into action.

"The famous, Millionaires' Squadron's said my informant. "Look!", he added, thrilled into admiration. "See how their undercarriages are going up, almost before they are off the ground. That's confidence and skill, for you. Beautiful!".

The last section had hardly left the tarmac before a second great roar began. Spitfires! Away they went sections one, two, three, four.

Poles!" said the "Cracks, leader's deputy. every one of them. Millionaires and Free exiled Poles as station companions. What a democratic combination." "Well", he added. "They'll

be darned disappointed if they don't get any fun today" . . . The Squadron Leader kept

his appointment. He was back at two for lunch.

"And fun?" I asked.

"Not a darned thing", he smiled, sadly. "Didn't see a Messerschmitt. Better luck perhaps to-morrow."

"Good bombing?"

"You bet. You'll read all about it in 'to-night's Air Ministry Communique"

By Lichty

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.45 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Dvorak 'Cello Concerto In B Minor, Op. 104

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c's. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15. p.m. and 8.30 -11.15 p.m. on 0.52

6.0. Indian Programme. 6:45. Closing local Stock Quota-

6.47. Dvorak - Concerto in Minor, Op.104.... Pau Casals ('Cello) fully. and The Czech Philharmonie Orchestra cond. by Georg Szell. 7.25. Plano Solos by Mischa he asserted, and concluded by saying,

Levitzki,.....Sonata in A Major "Butavia became markedly clear and (Scarlatti); Ecossaise (Beethoven); bright since our joint communique Prelude in G Minor, Op.23, No. 5 was issued on June 7.11 (Rachmaninoff) 7.35. Light Opera Selection. "The Arcadians'-Selection (Monck-

ton).....The Band of H. M. Coldstream Guards; 'The Three Waltzes' (Oscar Straus); C'Est Le Destin Mr Junichi Nagai of the China Affairs Peut-Etre Yvonne Printemps; Je Ne Suis Pas Ce Que L'On PenseYvonhe Printemps and Pierre Fresnny with Orchestra; The Cypsy

Groot & The New Victoria Orchestra. 8.0. London' Relay-The News. 8.15. London Relay -- War Com-

Princess'-Selection (Kalman)....De

8.25. London Relay - 'Listening Post':.....Examination of Points in Daily German and Italian Propaganda. 8.30. Programme Summary.

8.32. Edwin Fischer (Piano) and His Chamber Orchestra and Frank Titterion (Tenor). 9.0. Local Time Signal and An-

nouncements. 9.02. A Programme of New Gramophone Records Reviewed from the Studio.

9.45 -- 10.0. News in French (on Short Wave only). 9.45, "Ilits" from the Shows. 10.0 London Relay—The News and

News Commentary. 10.15. Studio-Letter from Free Read by Birs Alice Chow 10.30. Dance Music. 11.6. London Relay-'Correspondence Column'.....Talk by Sldney

Horniblow. 11.15. Close down.

Swimming

Amateur Nurses To Put On Show For Bomber Fund

Charming girls and a really good display of swimming talent will be the two main attractions of the Auxillary Nurses v H.K.V.A.D. swim-ming contest which is being held on Saturday at the Army Swimming Pool for the benefit of the Bomber

The co-operation of the Army and others has made it possible for the Colony's feminine volunteer detachments to arrange a really good show in the ideal, open-air, floodlit setting of the Army Pool.

The lovely surroundings and the size of the Pool will be a surprise to the many who will see it for the first time on Saturday. It will form a perfect background for the display of beauty and talent which the Gala is

producing. Additional attractions are a water polo match between the Army team and Navy, plus Civilians invitation races, and music by the Band of The Royal Scots.

The entrances to the Army Pool are in Queen's Road.

The foot entrance is just opposite Victoria Barracks (the one with the clock) and the car entrance a little further along the road. Both will be clearly marked and easy to find.

Contributes Commission To War Funds

Apologising for making a small donation to the Bomber Fund, Mr K. C. Chiu, of K. C. Chiu Company, Hongkong, writes to explain that since last year, he has been contri-buting all income on commission from his London and Bradford connections to British war funds.

In support of this, Mr Chiu has sent us an original letter from the Crossley Textile Co., Ltd., of Brad-ford, which states in part, "We find it difficult to adequately express our appreciation of your generosity. We can assure you that your sympathy and goodwill greatly encourage us in these difficult days." The letter contained a reply from Lord Beaverbrook's Secretary.

Better N. E. I. Atmosphere

No Need For Japanese Delegates

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (UP).—Optimism was expressed to-day by Mr Yoshiznivn, hend of the delegation who just returned from Batavia and who told the press that it was "unnecessary to dispatch Japanese delegates to the Netherlands East Indies in the future" since all residents there B are going about their business peace-

Disrupture in the Orient was due to the current international situation.

New Consul

TOKYO, July 8. (UP). - The Foreign Office to-day announced that Board has been appointed Consul-General at Batavia, succeeding Mr Yutaka Ishizawa who assisted Mr Yoshizawa in the recent trade nego-

WAKEUPYOUR "LIVER BILE-

Without Calemel - And You'll Jump out of Bed in the Merning Full of Vim.

The liver should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels, Wind bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, fired and weary and the world looks blue.

Lazatives are only makeshills. A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely.

Ask for CARTER'S Little Liver Pills by name: Stubbornly refuse anything else. name: Stubbornly refuse anything else.



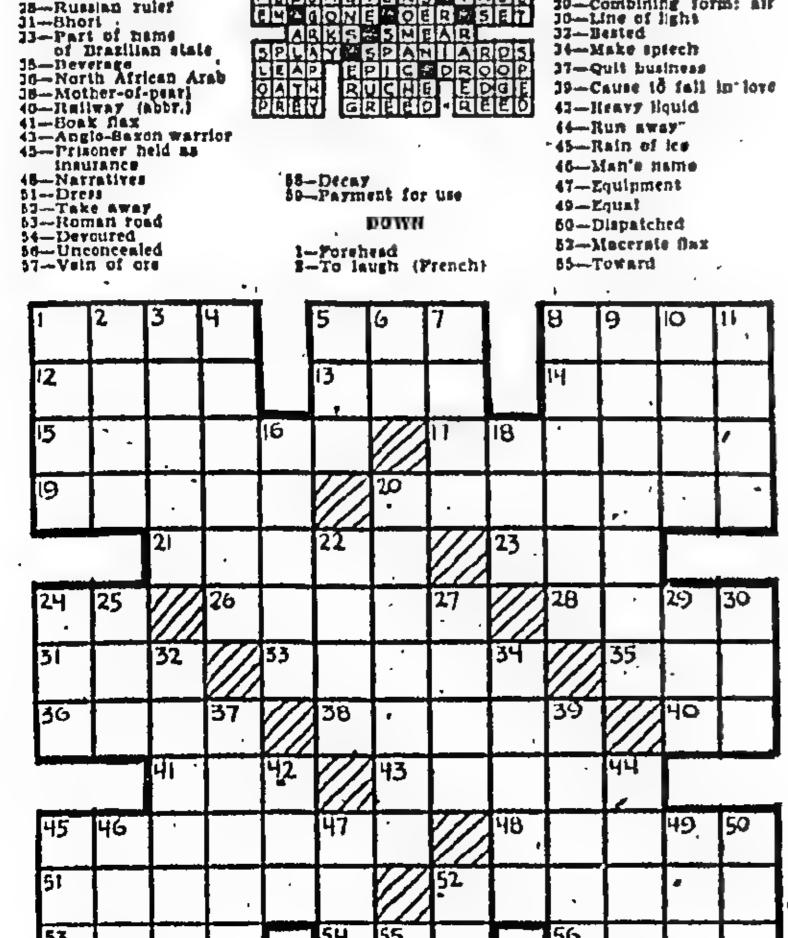
APS COSMETIC SHOPPE opposite HONGKONG HOTEL

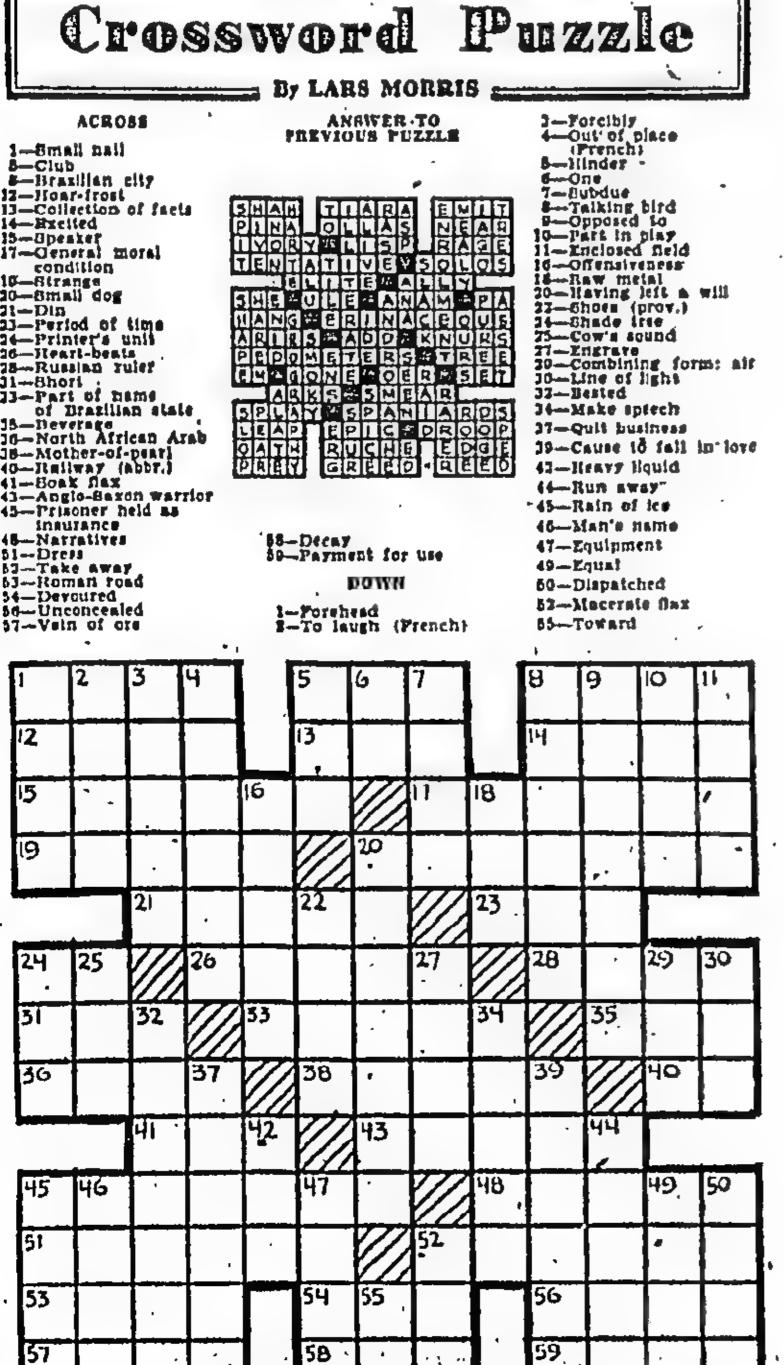


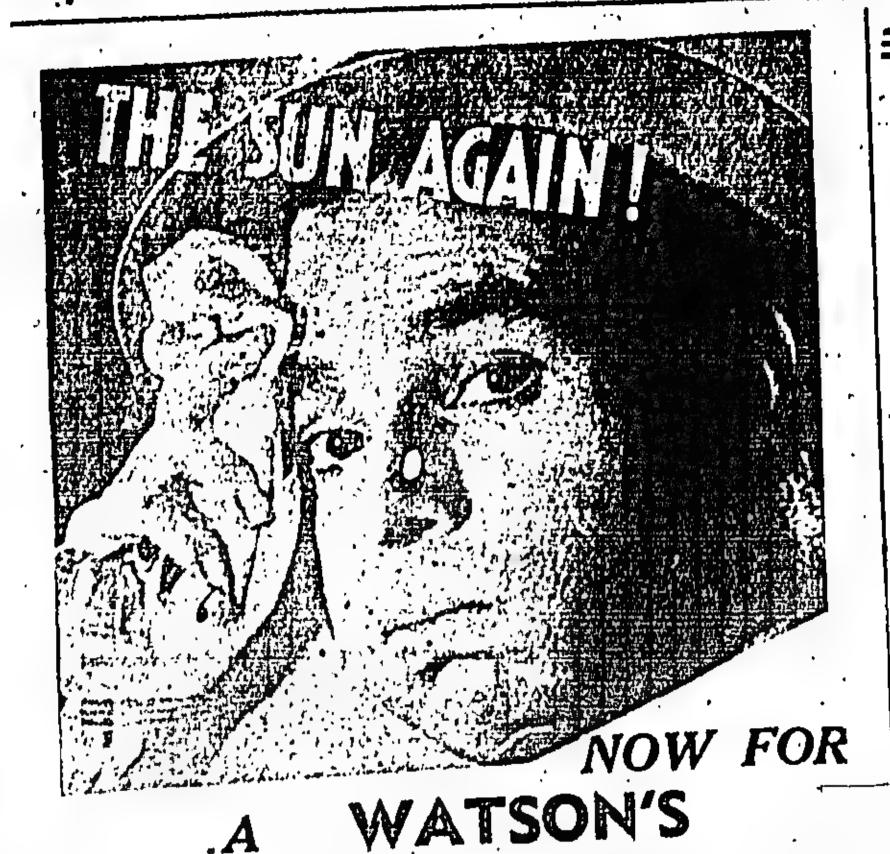
Fellowship

JUNE SCORE

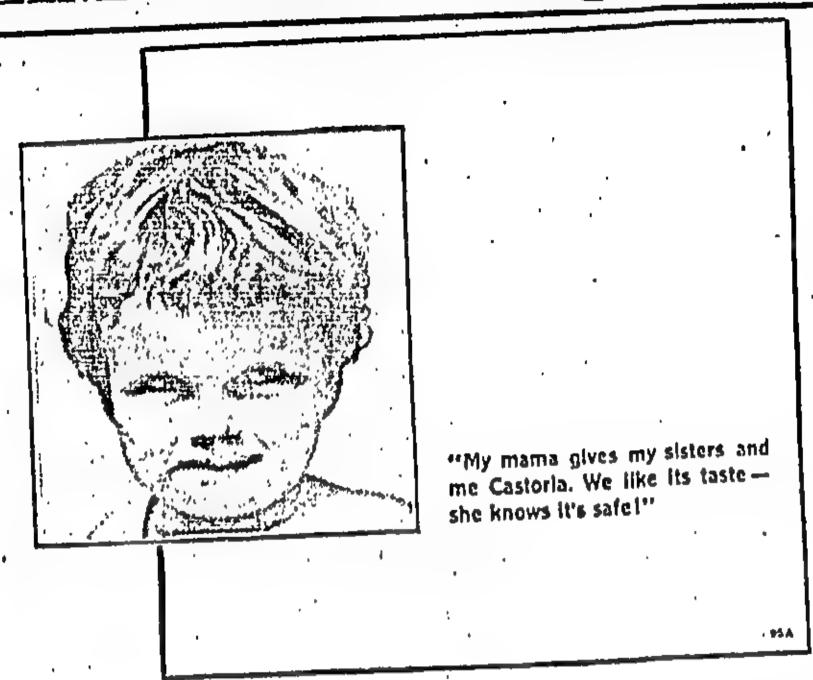
Like the majority of local business houses in the piece-goods trade, conditions have been extremely difficult during the war, and the fact that Mr Chlu has been contributing to the British Government to the very limit of his ability, is most gratifying, and sets a fine example.







LIME FRUIT SQUASH



YOURSELF IN YOUR "MOTHER, PUT

CHILDREN'S PLACE"...

"Suppose you were forced to take a laxative three or four times stronger than what you usually take-you certainly would object-wouldn't you?"

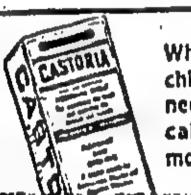
So why force your child to take a harsh "adult" laxative?

Castoria is'made especially and only for children

Mothers should realize that an adult laxative, no matter how small the dose, can be much too irritating for their children's tender systems. Castoria however, is made especially and only for children.so you can give it with full confidence. Casteria contains no harsh "adult" drugs. Castoria is gentle, effective - and safe. Children love its wonderful taste. You



never have to force a child to take Castoria. Give Castoria at the first sign of a cold, a coated tongue, and upset stomach or constipation. Always use safe Casteria for your children from babyhood to 11 years. Get a bottle today.



Where there are children, Castoria is needed. Economical. 12 doses or more in each bottle.

CASTORIA The SAFE laxative for children

Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

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Hongkong Telegraph.

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DEBUNKING THE

BLITZKRIEG

AFTER sixteen days of pitiless fighting and enormous losses in men and materials by both sides, the Russo-German war picture is still confused. This is primarily due to the exceptionally big front on which the conflict-or to be more correct, conflicts are being fought. What normally would comprise a battlefront is, in this war, a sector, which means of the Ostrov-Polotsk-Lepel-Bobruisk-Novograd-Volynsk and Moguilev-Podolsk sectors, they are referring to most of White ese guerllas in occupied areas, cam-Russia and the southern part of the province of Leningrad. tion there are fighting sectors in Bessarabia, the Ukraine and the northern province of Murmansk. 🔧

A second reason why it is hard to gain an accurate idea of how the war is progressing from the point of view of strategical and territorial gains and losses, is that the only reports issued are the official communiques from Moscow and Berlin, which of necessity are extremely generalised, and to some extent coloured.

But it has been possible to ascertain this: the Nazis are attempting what they call a four-pronged offensive aiming at Leningrad and Moscow. The blitzkrieg against Leningrad comes from two principal points -Murmansk in the far north to which Leningrad is connected ern border of White Russia. was the case in Poland, France the wound. He did not wash continue fighting until your country. There are also two chief lines and the Low Countries. On off the blood that had caked on is free." of attack in the offensive their own admission the in- the man's neck and face. against Moscow; one from the vaders have been held back at Minsk area) and the other vital to them, for unless these

the Nazis have achieved a Soviet Union.

International Importance Sino-Japanese

China and Japan enter the fifth year of their undeclared hostilities with the struggle assuming greater importance because of its increasingly closer

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

in 1938 when Japanese forces Shensi province, if the Japanese inoccupied the Wuhan cities, tend to pursue their advance. and the United States than in feat the Chinese had suffered since the previous three years. The the fall of Hankow in 1938. bolster Chinese morale and provide implements of war necessary for Chungking to continue

should become embroiled from Hanol. against Italy and Germany.

with the Axis.

Two Alternatives

alternatives -- either to " help Japanese "co-prosperity sphere."

The latter course had the danger to the Netherlands East Indies and plishment of the year was the recog- dict that Chungking will be able so far is shown in Japan's refusal Malaya to obtain oil and other raw nition of Wang Ching-wei's Nanking dict that Chungking will be able so far is shown in Japan's refusal The latter course had the danger Politically, Japan's major accom- The Chinese optimistically pre- The effectiveness of the programme nim to concentrate on Europe.

to keep the Japanese military forces movement." bogged down in the China conflict while not committing any overt act would bring the Pacific crisis to a

Japan in the past year confined her China war activities to continual mopping-up operations against Chinpaigns against the Chinese regulars. tremendous aerial onslaught against Chungking, extension of the coastal blockade order in an attempt to cut off Generalissimo Chiang Kai- along the Chinese defences in

The most crushing victory the wounded. Japanese inflicted on the Chinese

centre of White Russia (the many vital points-especially

been attained, for instance the the Soviets. Hitler's latest ad- the battlefield, and this was their last overruning of Russia's incor- venture has already proved stop for rest. Ukraine. But evidence is lack- dig its own graveyard in the an hour here." ing to show that after 16 days fields and plains of the western The commander uttered a com- to your enemies. They make inoney and machine - guns hammdred

By ROBERT P. MARTIN United Press Staff Correspondent

will provide them a springboard, believe this is wishful thinking as over the Burma route averaged 129 relationship to Anglo-American plus protected lines of communica- long as Britain is still standing and tons, December 142 tons; January efforts to halt the Axis powers, tions, for a dash across the Yellow both Britain and the United States 169 tons, February 240 tons, March The Sino-Japanese war is River into northern Honan province continue to supply Chungking with 262 tons and April 369 tons. to-day no nearer solution than and westward to Sian, capital of credits and war materials. **Kuomintang V.**

Communists -

China during the last year re- The battle was admitted to have ceived more moral, financial and been the greatest since the early material aid from Great Britain days of the war and the worst de-

operation during the year was the China's resistance, it is be-bloodless conquest of French Indo- and threatened to split wide open lieved, will prevent Japan from bloodless conquest of French Indo- and threatened to split wide c throwing any appreciable China which cut off one of Chung- the five-year-old "united front." strength to her Axis partners, king's major supply routes and reneither through a southward dered useless thousands of tons of expansion programme or out- war materials and other imports the Communists at the present time ascertain China's needs and build up right participation in a world which were stored up awaiting trans- appear to be temporarily patched the Chinese morale, and the recent war, in case the United States portation by railway to Kunming up but the fundamental difference visit of a United States air mission between the two still exists.

The occupation of Indo-China also Chiang also was faced with acute also been significant developments. Success of the Anglo-Ameri- made available to Japan the French financial problems, and with the can programme to aid China colony's annual production of 50,000 monetary assistance of the United will be judged historically in the tons of rubber which represents more States and Britain checked the acute a few experienced American pilots outcome of the European strug- than Japan normally uses. The inflationary trend in Chinese finances, gle-whether Japan is immo- Japanese also gained tremendous with the accompanying evils of skybilised to the extent that she is quantities of tin and other vital raw rocketing living costs, hoarding, deunable to participate effectively materials with the exception of oil, pleted government revenues and Japan also gained a new export other hardships which were suffered

market during the year with Indo- by the Chinese people. China and succeeded in bringing The United States had two Thailand within the orbit of the centralised food control and taxation programme which, with United

der Japanese military power, gave the Japanese air bases for China promise of a stronger econo- the tremendous importance the or to embargo completely trade operations against Kunming and the mic footing during the coming United States has placed on bolsterwith Japan as a means of under- Burma Road and air bases for year, mining Japan's war-making possible future use against Malaya and the Netherlands East Indies.

materials and open markets for regime—a recognition which has not to take the offensive in the autumn to take the collapse of the East exports. Such a move might yet produced any results because of of 1941 or the spring of 1942 when Indies economic negotiations as the exports. Such a move might yet produced any results because of of 1941 or the spring of 1942 when signal for a southward push. This is have forced the United States into Japan's unwillingness to give Wang the flow of America's war supplies based partially on Japanese realisanave forced the United States into appropriate either militarily, politi- gives them necessary tanks, artillery tion that further extension of the war aim to concentrate on Europe.

Cally or economically, plus the fact gives them necessary tanks, artillery tion that further extension of the war aim to concentrate on Europe. The United States chose the first that Wang has not yet been able to and planes. Japan with lesser quantities of the leaders from Chungking to aid him Chinese have now is the Burma States is ready to back up its imports which she needs in an effort in his "peace and reconstruction Chinese have now is the Burma States is ready to back up its alternative and continues to supply induce other prominent Chinese. The only supply route which the apparent realisation that the United

that when communiques speak or placing the extra pressure which be able to negotiate peace, with the United States and China for the further military adventures.

past 30 years. Under his administration the highway has shown steady progress.

Authoritative reports showed that the control of north China and also Chungking, but most of the observers last November the daily shipments

> The road is functioning the best in its history with all bridges intact, according to the latest re-

With constant improvement and China late in 1940 and early in increasing shipments, the Chinese 1941 Internally went through one of might possibly obtain sufficient. the most desperate periods of the war material to enable them to stage a due to a conflict between Generalismorale-building offensive, but the simo Chiang Kal-shek and the Com- Japanese claim they would welcome munists which resulted in actual any such move by the Chinese. fighting between the Central troops

The extension of United States aid and the New Fourth Route Army , to China under the lease-and-lend bill, the dispatch to Chungking by President Roosevelt of Lauchlin Relations between Chungking and Currle, an economic expert, to transport and finance expert have

> The air mission was followed by parently the United States airmen will not be used in actual combat but will train the Chinese to use new American machines and will have charge of 'building up and maintaining the Chinese air force.

All of these steps, plus increasing China and thus indirectly hin-. The occupation of Indo-China also States monetary, assistance, gives United States financial aid, indicate ing China to continue her war against the Japanese in order to immobilise the latter as far as

> in China dangerously and also on the Some observers state that a boon a roll and highway owner to the present international situation Some observers state that a been a rail and highway expert in is not entirely favourable for strengthened Nanking regime might been a rail and highway expert in is not entirely favourable for

All day long we had ridden By AGNES SMEDLEY powerful. This is true of your own-

Chungking has now instituted a

the armies was using as its first will speak to us."

Soon they halted, removed their a soldier arose, stood stiffly with his marched with them up into the viewed in the light of the The indications are that the packs, sat down, and rested their hands at his sides, and said, looking ravine. On the crest of a rise the viewed in the light of the The indications are that the packs, sat down, and said names at his sides, and said, looking commander said: "Do not formed achievements scored by previous similar German offensives, has of the world, underestimated big wooden bucket of boiled water, and ammunition to Japan to kill us stored by store we walked in the said wooden bucket of boiled water, and ammunition to Japan to kill us stored we walked in the said wooden bucket of boiled water, and ammunition to Japan to kill us stored we walked in the said wooden bucket of boiled water, and ammunition to Japan to kill us stored we walked in the said wooden bucket of boiled water, and ammunition to Japan to kill us stored we walked in the said wooden bucket of boiled water, and ammunition to Japan to kill us stored we walked in the said water. been a comparative failure the war material, fighting and soon all had drunk. This was with." against Russia. Successes have ability and staff leadership of a company of troops moving up to

mand, and all the soldiers arose and out of death. They are few but Misery overwhelmed me,

operations in the past few months, long we halted at a mud hut in they. "This is a foreign friend, such men as you with the millions possible." a narrow valley which one of She works for our wounded. She of whom I am one. I would apole-

out to die? The faces and eyes were as my people." occurred in May when 100,000 There was but one door to the world than mine. But were they?

Japanese, including two divisions from Manchuria, surrounded 200,000 hut. Inside, on the earthen Then I thought of my own people, of ing against this." Chinese in the Chungtlao mountains floor, lay a number of wounded the people of England, of all the in southern Shansi province and inin southern Shansi province and inmen in a row, and in the fading have watched and sympathised with names and the work of many organ-Bicted 50,000 casualties on the Chinese at a cost reported to have been less than 10,000 Japanese.

Military observers claim the campaign was 70 to 80 per cent. successful since it gave the Japanese a complete hold of the Chungtian mountains and also the Yellow river crossings leading to Shensi and Hopanese, and some small in grounders and some small in grounders and some small in grounders and ammunition from my in provinces and wined out some nan provinces and wiped out some rolled bandages, and some small ing planes and ammunition from my and shouled: squares of gauze. From a country than they had seen medical "Long live Llod Mayo of London! of the best Chinese divisions.

The Chinese admitted the Chungtiao mountains were evacuated but
Inter said the defeat was not as bad
army dresser sometimes reached most at such a moment as this? So him. If the Japanese consolidate their up, took a bit of the cotton, I told them of that which I thought hold it will give them, for the first dipped it in a small bowl of would make them feel that they hold it will give them, for the first dipped it in a small bowl of were not alone in their fighting, leader had forgotten the names of time in the war, complete control of liquid, and washed the wound of "We have not done enough," I con- the organisations I had mentioned, so Shansi province which is the key to and of the most lying on the "We have not done enough," I con- the organisations I had mentioned, so Shansi province which is the key to one of the men lying on the cluded, "but we have tried to do he hesitated and then added: "All floor. Then he took a bit of something. I shall tell what I have the people in the world who are our Estonia, Latvia and the north- steam-roller movement such as gauze and a bandage and bound seen here, how you look and fight, friends!" ern border of White Russia. was the case in Poland, France the wound. He did not wash and of the spirit that moves you to

ngain and remained silent for some now move up." Marching feet beyond the mud hut each other. "What are they say men arose and saluted. They listurbed me, and I turned to see a ingo!" I relead the Arman they say should need to see a ingo!" I relead the Arman they say should need the saluted. through Bessarabia and the can be secured, their armies in through Bessarabia and the Ukraine.

Another point also appears to local successes, may find them—

Another point also appears to local successes, may find them—

Another point also appears to local successes, may find them—

Another point also appears to local successes, may find them—

In a cach other. "What are they say—men arose and saluted. They began to march disturbed me, and I turned to see a ing?" I asked the commander, and he shouldered their packs and rifles and disturbed me, and I turned and said to them: "She wants were ready. They began to march. Into the rifles and packs. I went slowly out to know what you are saying." Soon marched with them in into the

80,000 square miles. In addi- shek's supply lines, and attempts to North Hupeh Provinces. When stood at attention. "Salute!" shouted in all existence. I am one of the The last, judging by the decreased the shadows, of the hills grew the commander. I returned the millions of your friends who detest gise to you for my countrymen who sell wenpons of death to your dressing station to care for the What does one say to men going enemies—but I do not regard them

"Tell us what our friends are do-

The commander smiled proudly, The men saluted and sat down turned to me, and said: "We must

> ngain he halted and said: "Go back Good-bye."

So, I thought, they are hard-head- I stepped to the side and the men porated States of Estonia, terribly costly, and if Russian I went towards them, and their ed ment They face the eternal veri- marched past me, each one turning Latvia and Lithuania, the ad- morale can be maintained and commander arose quickly and salut- ties. They are men of the earth, not his face to me. They were like vance through White Russia, her military and political chiefs ed. He came up and we talked. of fine theories. To them I answer, shadows as they passed, and I reachand the thrusts made in some continue to use sound judg- "We are going up," he said. "Will ed: "I can only tell you that there ed out and touched them. Then they and the thrusts made in some continue to use sound judg- "We are going up," he said. "Will are people in every country who are were all gone, and I stood until their parts of Bessarabia and the ment, the Nazi regime may yet you say something? We have half for you and against you, and that figures blended with the darkness.

Special to the "Telegraph"

MOSCOW, July 8 (UP).—The Russians continue to claim successes in their defence of the Stalin Line against the invading Nazi forces, and declare that on all the principal fronts they have repelled attacks and set up hard hitting and effective counter offensives which have taken heavy toll of German infantry and mechanised units. Intense fighting continues unabated.

The latest Soviet communique on operations

Houses demolished numbered 2,109,

From Suidhwan

NEWFOUNDLAND

POSTPONED

sume duty in this country.

reads as follows:

"The fighting which developed | in the course of the day on July 7 in the Ostrov, Polotsk, Lepel, Bobrusk, Novograd Volynsk and Mogilev-Podolsk (Ukraine) areas continued during the

is continuing as well as in the Council by Mr Wu Ting-hsin, Chair- Channel swimmer. Though he de- Advisory Committee to the Production proved. Borkovichi area.

"In the Lepel area the enemy | He said that altogether 4,531 civicontinues to resist the counter- lians were killed and 332 wounded. was out of his reckoning as to the British Employers' Federation and attacks which our troops launched Three hundred and twenty six were lightning character of the Blitz the Federation of British Industries in this sector. The fighting con- killed and 233 wounded in Tolshan blow."

Annihilated

"In the Bobrusk area, our forces of which 1,187 were in Sunwul. The All enemy attempts to force a suffered by Tolshan alone, crossing of the Dnieper river in this area were repulsed with great losses for the enemy. Prisoners of the Shanghai Commercial and its politics, can feel secure as long as were taken.

"In the Novograd-Volynsk area, Chinese Currency two infantry regiments.

(Ukraine) our troops are carrying through Shiukwan, they called on livered later, on stubborn fighting with the enemy General Li Hon-wan, Chairman of After paying tribute to the statesthe Dniester river. Our troops are ment. annihilating the enemy in this area unit by unit.

.During the course of the day of July 7, our air force destroyed in air combats and at acrodromes 58 enemy neroplanes. We lost five planes during the course of the day." Decisive Battle

BERLIN, July 8 (UP). - German quarters describe the gigantic battle less).—The withdrawal of Mr J. H. Without war, Hitler can see no point on the Stalin Line as one of the most Gorvin as Commissioner in New- in living. decisive of the war-perhaps the most decisive of the entire Russo-German conflict. It was stated that Secretary in the House of Commons hunger and poverty, the tears of the Soviets have massed all avail- to-day. able reserves.

est German drives are on the front between Lutsk and Kiev and secondly along the Dnieper river between Minsk and Smolensk.

Finns Claim Advance

HELSINKI, July 8 (UP) .- It is officially announced that Finnish troops have advanced ten kilometers northwest of Lahdenposja, near Sortovala. At other unnamed points, an-advance-is-reported-to-have been made by "several kilometers."

Reds Regain Ground LONDON. July 8 (Reuter).-A recent Newfoundland budget. Soviet communique broadcast over Moscow Radio announces that on the Bessarabian front, German and STRANDED MINES "Believing Rumanian troops were driven back as the result of Soviet counter-

he threw down his arms and equip- Whilst adrift these mines are safe,

The communique also speaks of and are pounded on the coast, they successful Soviet air activity.

Committed To Sessions

Escort Bureau Girl Case til that has been done all persons Ho Ki, 24, and Yiu Man, 27; both should keep clear of an area within unemployed, were committed for a quarter of a mile of the mine, any trial at the Criminal Sessions by Mr dwellings within this area being G. T. Lowry at Central Magistracy evacuated temporarily. this morning on a charge of assault with intent to rob Lau Sau-king alias Lo Ming, escort girl of Hung Sing Escort Bureau at Bonham Strand, at the Empress Hotel, Connaught Road Central, on May 27. Det.-Inspector J. O'Donovan prosecuted, assisted by Det-Sgt J. R.

Defendant running down the stairs rescued all the occupants. The boat in the hotel. He heard shouts of was sunk. "Stop Thief!" and eaught hold of second Defendant. Outside Room No. 505 he saw another room boy named Lam Yu detaining first Defendant. Later the Police arrived and Defen-

Empress Hotel and saw Defendants loon to Hongkong about 8 p.m. pany of No. 1D, Water Street, first worse than a nasty shaking. tied up in a room. He brought them yesterday she lost a handbag with floor, was visited on June 19 and 18 to Central Police Station. The next | contents, valued at \$20. morning he took Complainant to Queen Mary Hospital for treatment. Chan Ying-sze, interpreter at Central Police Station, stated that on May 27 he charged Defendants with assault with intent to rob. In answer to the charge both Defendants A. Groves for the confiscation of a Complainant.

without causing damage or casual- Chan was given \$2 from the Poor \$27, and ran off with it before help men's Auxiliary for the Royal When he is set free he will have ties, it is officially stated.

Litvinov Defies Nazi Might in Broadcast

Foreign Commissar, broadcasting in English from Moscow tonight, said that over a dozen States had lost their independence and had seen their lands laid waste as if swarms of locusts had

Who can doubt but that the! same fate awaits in the future those few countries who continue to preserve their independent existence under delusions of neutrality and pacts of nonaggression and friendship with

"In the Polotsk area, the intense struggle with the enemy of the Provincial People's Political Hitler "has not yet the training of a Bevin, to set up a Central Joint

peaceful Soviet Union in the Jace of General Council. the pact of non-aggression between Mr Bevin also outlined the arannihilated up to 35 enemy heavy extent of material losses was put at the two countries, confirmed by rangements by which Area Boards tanks and two infantry battalions. \$40,830,000 of which \$23,230,000 was Hitler in repeated and solemn de- which operate in every defence reclarations, has furnished the world gion are given more direct control with fresh, and overwhelming over production in their area. Mr R. P. Chen, General Manager evidence that no country, whatever Savings Bank and Chairman of the Nazism and Hitlerism exist.

One At A Time Stabilisation fighting with tanks and Board, and Mr Tsuyce Pei, General Hitler's chief aim is to strike one motorised enemy units is continuing. Manager of the Bank of China and adversary at a time. That is why South of this area our troops, by member of the Board, have both ar- we should strike together and simuldetermined counter-attacks into the rived in Hongkong from Shiukwan. | taneously and untiringly. Each blow enemy's flank and rear, annihilated They have just made a tour of the struck now will be ten times more "In the Mogilovi-Podolsk area conditions, there. When they passed expenditure and sacrifice than if de-

who attempts to break through to the Kwangtung Provincial Govern- manlike actimen revealed in Mr Churchill's announcement on the in honour of Norway. The Norweday of the German attack, M. Lit- gian air force, he added, was revinov said that "we no less recognise started in Canada with a basis of 20 what the menace of a Hitler victory pilots in June last year, in the West World would constitute

No Insurance In Peace M. Litvinov said, "No peace that could be made would be protection LONDON, July 8 (British Wire- against a renewed attack at any time. foundland was the subject of a ques- "Fields soaked in blood, towns re-

tion to the Dominions Under- duced to smoke and heaps of ashes; mothers, wives and sisters-all these Regarding the reasons for this, Mr compose the element in which Hitler Geoffrey Shakespeare stated in reply feels happy and comfortable. ing is continuing with unparalleled bitterness and obstinacy. The heaviest German drives are on the front brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he visit Glasgow shortly brought about by the war, the Newmost the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the danger when he will not the first to realise the

foundland Government found it im- to the world of Nazi aggressiveness, to receive the freedom of the bound that you acted in good faith, but possible to carry out fully the special appealing to all nations to curb and reconstruction programme Mr Gor- organise resistance to it. This is not city. vin had planned and which he went the moment to go into the question to Newfoundland to put into force. The moment to go into the question to Newfoundland to put into force. Why these repeated appeals of the Scotland, will have an opportunity of No fine was imposed. He felt, therefore, that he could Soviet Government did not yield the meeting old friends in the Highlands give more useful service under exist- desired result." Hitler's Hitch ing conditions by returning to re-

"To wage this struggle against the Provision for the continuance of common foe to the bitter end is the reconstruction work on a modified single-all-embracing task confronting scale necessary in the present cir- this country. Hitler intended first to cumstances has been included in the deal with the western states so as to be free afterwards to fall on the Soviet Union. There was a hitch

"Believing that he had secured for himself a de facto truce in the west, in disorder beyond the River Pruth Danger to Life and Property he decided to hold a blitzkrieg in the The Naval Authorities give notice east in order immediately afterwards that during Typhoon Weather moor- to fall with all his strength upon Bri-

The enemy fled so hurriedly that ed mines are liable to break adrift. tain and finish her off. Fighting With Britain "We no less recognise the menace which a Hitler victory in the west would constitute for us. Both the Soviet Union and Great Britain are fighting for the integrity and inde-Station, giving the locality and the pendence of their states against enexact position of the mine, with re- slavement and the extermination of

"Destruction of Hitlerism will lisation that ever existed."

The managers of four unregistered

workers and a fair amount of power-

engaged at the Kwong Hong Rattan

Company, No. 242 Electric Street,

driven machinery were found.

factories were fined \$100 each by Mr

Unregistered SQUALL SINKS SAMPAN Factories

A sudden storm overturned and sank a sampan throwing all those on board into the sea, outside Yaumati ployed by the hotel, stated that in launch No. 3 rushed to the scene and tracy. All pleaded guilty. Typhoon Shelter about 5.30 p.m.

but if they drift ashore among rocks

Any person socing a mine ashore

A Naval party will then be sent

to render the mine harmless, but un-

(or drifting near the shore) should

ference to a house, pier or beach.

are liable to explode.

Handbag Lost On

An application made by Sergeant 10. Island opposite Taun Wan, was grant- Snatcher In Caine Road Army Corps has been established. stated that they did wish to rob rifle found on a beach on Tsing I Defendants reserved their defence, ed by Mr S. F. Balfour, District Officer, South, this morning.

Chan Yl-kau, who stated she found to the Police that while she was auxilaries to take over tasks now MALTA, July 8 (Reuter):-Late it on a beach amongst a pile of walking along Caine Road about performed by soldiers and thus reon Monday night, one enemy aircraft wreckage. It was not disclosed what 3.30 p.m. yesterday a Chinese man lieve the men for service overseas.

Box for expenses.

LONDON, July 8 (Reuter).-M. Litvinov, former Soviet

passed over them, and the populations reduced to slaves.

Production And Labour In Britain

night of July 8 with unrelenting force.

"In the Ostrov area our troops by stout resistance to the enemy were holding back his advance.

"In the Polotsk area, the in-

cided to start the blitzkrieg in the Executive composed of 12 employers' east, it is already clear that Hitler representatives nominated by the and 12 work-people representatives German's treacherous attack on the nominated by the Trade Union

VIKINGS OF

actively aiding the Allies.

Crown Prince Olaf of Norway disclosed this at a luncheon in London

Scots Greet Native Son

Peter Fraser Honoured

LONDON, July 8 (British Wireless). - The Premier New Zealand (Mr Peter Fraser)

Glasgow at the reception which, is to follow the public meeting.

WHIFFS ARE PUFFED UP

tion to Puff rank.

blown along to them in due course new badge.

GEORGE CROSS RECIPIENTS

LONDON, July 8 (British Wiremean the elimination of the most less).—The magnificent courage of shameful phenomenon of our age and soldiers of the Pioneer Corps is told July 7 the Government has placed the elimination of the greatest in a lengthy "Gazette" notice an- all export trade excepting silk, teaobstacle to the development of civi- nouncing the award of the George and a few other items under a Cross to Corporal J. Scully and the general export adjustment or George Medal to Lieut C. Chitten- licensing system which had already den, who when houses were de- been adopted for the Yen bloc counmolished by enemy action, went to tries and Indo-China. the incident and made a search for the trapped people.

Soldiers In Bren Carrier Accident One man was seriously injured and

two others sustained superficial in-No. 251 Queen's Road, Central, was juries and shock when a Bren gun visited by an official of the Labour Carrier, manned by Corporal Smith, 48 women and eight children were found working. There was a small The Tile and Brush Corporation of yesterday. Corporal Smith injured his legs from Marshal Petain.

ater the Police arrived and Delenants were handed over to them.
Captain C. M. M. Man, of the No. 38 Hollywood Road, was visited and body and is said to be in a The Minister of Justice, and body and is said to be in a Middlesex Regiment, has reported on on June 11 and 18 workers were serious condition. Privates Higgins Barthelemy who is presiding,

Eighteen men were found to be Do Their Men's Work

LONDON, July 8 (British: Wire-Causeway Boy, when visited on June less) .- Opportunities for Canadian women to take an active part in war work are increasing and it is now announced that a Canadian Women's Miss D. Shaw of No. 328 Prince clded to enlist 2,000 or 3,000 women The rifle was found by a woman, Edward Road, Kowloon, has reported volunteers for service as full-time snatched her wrist watch, valued at In addition, organization of a Wo- April 1938 for Grand Larceny.

Bigger U. S. Army & Navy President To Seek Increased Funds

WASHINGTON, July 8 (UP). SILK SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" -According to informed Congressional circles, President Roosevelt's aides are preparing appropriation requests to cover the expansion of the army and for the purpose of constructing warships. These appropriations will total between five and six billion dollars.

It is understood that the funds will be needed as follows: four billion dollars with which to expand the army; one billion dollars with which to construct new warships for the purpose of bolstering the two-ocean navy

However, these constructions will not include capital ships, but will comprise destroyers and light

. In addition the funds are needed to increase aid to Britain beyond the seven billion dollars previously ap-

Miss Bailey's School To Be Closed

Miss M. B. Bailey, of No. 112 Austin Road, was summoned before. Mr H. C. Macnamara at Kowloon Magistracy this morning for opening an unregistered school at No. 124 Canton Road on June 23.

Mr J. Ralston, of the Education LONDON, July 8 (British Wire- Department, stated that Defendant less).—Over 90 per cent, of the young had no certificate for running the Pleading not guilty, Miss Bailey

said that she had applied for registration and was told to get a suitable place and to prepare for the opening of a school. The place had been inspected and a few points, which were thought unsultable, were duly corrected.

She added that she had fulfilled all requirements and complied with the regulations, and that she had certain verbal promises from the education authorities. Accident Recently she intended to go to the

Department to obtain the necessary certificate but an unfortunate accident prevented her from doing so. His Worship ordered the closure of the school as from to-day and in running a school without a certificate

Hebrews' Pledge To Britain

LONDON, July 8 (British Wireless) .- A public declaration of faith on behalf of the Jewish people by the There were "Hellos" of surprise Chief Rabbi of the British Empire, followed by bellows of delight when the Very Rev. Dr Hertz, was made highranking fellows received gusty to-day when he said, "I solemnly notification this week of their eleva- declare my unshakeable faith in British victory, bringing freedom to Whiffs who joined early and paid all people of this earth. I proudly up will have their due promotion range myself with all who join in the defence of Palestine, the Holy Land with instructions how to get their of three faiths, against the barbaric paganism of the Nazis."

Japan's Export Control

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, July 8 (UP) -Effective

The Ministry of Commerce explained that this was for the purpose of fostering production and the increase of goods from third countries owing to the disrupted trade routes and shortage of bottoms.

Making New French Constitution SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VICHY, July 8, (UP),-A'commission of the National Council charged with writing a new French constitution has received directions direct

report by telephone he went to the was travelling on a ferry from Kow- The Wing Hing Fat Brush Com- and Mackay escaped with little dicated the general lines of the new stating, "The French State of tomorrow will not be totalitarian. It will be Le nuthoritarian, social and hierarchie."

Whitney Soon To Be On Parole.

SING SING, N.Y., July 8 (Reuter). - Richard Whitney, former president of the New York Stock Exchange, will be released on parole on August 11. He was sentenced from 5 to . 10 years imprisonment in Sing Sing in



PYJAMAS

Call and see these lovely sleeping suits. They are made of Silk and Silk and Rayon mixture in six different plain colours and striking stripe designs. Delightfully soft and light to wear.

\$22.50, \$29.50

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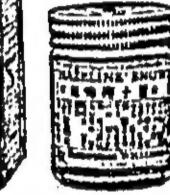
because she keeps herself Immaculately groomed. "'HAZELINE' SNOW" is her choice of tollet preparation for day use; for "'HAZELINE' SNOW" keeps the skin smooth and supple. Its delicate fragrance adds charm to a lovely complexion.

"HAZELINE' SNOW"

The original non-greasy toilet preparation

Glass jars





BURROUGHS WELLCOME LONDON AND SHANGHAI

Under the Distinguished Patronage of H.E. THE GOVERNOR, SIR GEOFFRY, A. S. NORTHCOTE K.C.M.G. The Hong Kong Chinese Civil Servants' Club

. WILL HOLD VARIETY CONCERT

A Four-Act Chinese Historical Play

STANG JIUN 99

SHING THEATRE On SATURDAY, JULY 12th 1941; at 8.30 p.m.

THE BOMBER FUND

IN AID OF

CHINESE WAR CHARITIES Admission: \$10, \$5, \$3, \$1.

Tickets obtainable from: Hong Kong Chinese Civil Servents' Club, China Building. Booking at:-TSANG FOOK PIANO CO.



UNDER INDICTMENT - Dr. Manfred Zapp, left, manager of Transocoan News Service, and Guenther Tonn, assistant, Indicted in Washington by Federal grand jury. They are charged with. violating Foreign Agent Act, and accused of furthering interests of Nazi government and disseminating Nazi propaganda in U.S.

Around The Courses

Wednesday,

General Rules And Etiquette Of

Conditions For Three-And Four-Ball Matches

Problems Concerning Water

(By "Birdie")

WHEN AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST wrote recently that though Golf was a great game there were many who did not know the Rules, he never penned truer words. They are, I know, a somewhat complex and lengthy compilation—they have to be to cover the abnormal situations that can occur on such a wide front-but s hardly so excusable that ignorance should be on so

Free-style—A.N.S.—Mrs Murrell, Mrs Crawford, Mrs Hackett, Reserves, Miss a scale.

The General Penalty is: Where in the Rules of Golf the Corra, Miss M. Booker, Miss B. Longbottom. Reserves, Miss G. White, Mrs Berit is hardly so excusable that ignorance should be on so big a scale.

penalty for a breach of any rule is the loss of the hole; in penalty for a breach of any rule is the loss of the hole; in Breast-stroke.—A.N.S.—Mrs Graf, Miss Stroke Competitions the penalty shall be the loss of two M. Simpson, Mrs Man. V.A.D.—Miss M. Simpson, Mrs Man. V.A.D.—Miss M. Blocker, Miss G. White, Miss A. Black strokes, except where otherwise provided for in Special Rules.

Back-stroke.—A.N.S.—Mrs Graf, Miss Strokes, Miss G. White, Miss A. Black.

Back-stroke.—A.N.S.—Mrs Murroll, Mrs

To-day's Baseball

of the U.S.S. Asheville, the

baseball match between

that ship and the Royal

Engineers arranged for this

afternoon has been cancell-

In its place, the U.S.S.

Mindanao will tangle with

the Hongkong Baseball Club

on the Chatham Road park

.......

Recreio

Bowls Teams

For Saturday

The following teams have been

chosen for Recreto in their Lawn

Bowls League matches on Satur-

Osinund, C. II. Basto, C. A. Lopes and

Vas. M. Alarcon, E. Sousa and A. I

2nl Div. v. K. Tong , (home) .- A.

vague knowledge of casual water, but

In this I was not quite correct.

other day over what consti-

preservation of the course (and

ball) and the facilitating of

Though formerly one had to play

at 5.45 p.m.

Owing to the departure

There are rules for match play, there are rules for strokeplay, and rules for three-ball and four-ball matches filling some 27 pages in the Golfers Handbook. On top of all these there are usually local rules' which sometimes clash with those of the R. & A.

It may be expecting in little too much to hope that players would have them at their finger-tips, but there are a few of the essential ones that should be known.

Golf, however, is a game that does not need the spice of competition to make it enjoyable, and though in happy-go-lucky spirit the rules may be hixed, the etiquette of the game makes it one of the most convivial and sociable of all.

And because of its influence on all forms of play, it should be the more strictly observed.

But as there are black sheep in every fold, so there are unmentionables in most Clubs.

Courses, in comparison to grounds for other games, may be large, but on week-ends and holidays they are nevertheless usually crowded, and while one is naturally concerned mainly with the enjoyment of one's own game, it should not be forgotten that there are others on the course.

In the simple case of bunkers, for instance, it is too often that one comes across tootprints in the sand that one could only excuse in the ignorance of savage Man Friday. Silva: L. F. Xavier. H. A. Alves, J. E. Sliva: L. F. Xavier. H. A. Alves, J. E. Sliva: L. F. X. Soares, C. Silva: F. X. course, and in this and replacing

divots is such pride satisfied. However, to return to the Rules, there are just a few points about J. Basto; F. A. Machado, A. F. Noronha, three-ball and four-ball matches that I feel would be of benefit to know. Guterres.

The General Rules are: The General Rules are:

(1) That any player may have any ball lifted or played at the Pereira and M. A. Carvalho; E. Cunha, Opports option if he consider that H. M. Xavier, F. Xavier and C. C. Pereira.

(2) Wins In 44 Races | Relates | Societ at the Pereira and M. A. Carvalho; E. Cunha, District option if he consider that H. M. Xavier, F. Xavier and C. C. Pereira.

(3) Wins In 44 Races | Relates | Societ at the Pereira and M. A. Carvalho; E. Cunha, District option if he consider that H. M. Xavier, F. Xavier and C. C. Pereira. owner's option if he consider that such ball may be of assistance to

his opponents. ball in the match, it must be re- M. F. Pinna. placed as near as possible to the spot from which it moved, without.

In a three-ball: lit was just another instance of not If a player's ball strike or be knowing the rules correctly. moved by an opponent, an opponent's caddie or clubs, the player

shall gain the hole. As regards Y WROTE last week that the local the third player the occurrence I rule at the Kowloon Golf Club re shall be treated as a rub of the permanent fixtures had been rescinded, following an accident to one of the players due to, a rebound off one In four-balls: Penalty for the foregoing rule in of the concrete posts. three-balls shall be the loss of the

hole, but in the case where the ball strike or be stopped by the partner or either of their enddies or clubs, only the player shall be disqualified for that hole. In all other cases where the player

would under the Rules of Golf incur COME confusion arose the the loss of the hole, the penalty shall apply only to the player and not his tutes a "plugged" ball. If there partner as well.

THERE is quite a bit of casual is anything in the Rules of Golf I water around the courses these on the matter it has evaded my days, and the other day at Kowloon search. It is, as far as I know, one player was stumped when his a local ruling brought in for the ball landed in a flooded bunker.

Rightly he picked up and dropped behind the bunker, keeping it between himself and the hole, but play. for doing so.

Latest Paramount News !

FIRST PICTURES OF HESS CASE!

BRITISH AVENGE H.M.S. HOOD!

INDO-CHINA - - ARSENAL FOR

(See Arthur Menken's Coverage of

the Indo-China Situation -

A.N.S. AND V.A.D. SWIMMING TEAMS FOR SATURDAY

A pleasant night seems assured at the Army swimming pool on Saturday when the Auxiliary Nursing Service-Voluntary Ald De-tachment gala will be staged.

The teams held time trials yesterday when some very promising swimmers were seen over 33 yards. Mrs Ritchie covered the distance in 22,3/5 and considering her poor turn, was one of the best on view. Mrs Murrell, of Olympic fame, covered the same distance in 20 but she too had a poor turn and should berform much better on Saturday. perform much better on Saturday. The swimmers in the events are tentatively as follows:

Inchett, Miss S. Baskett, Mrs Crawford. V.A.D.—Miss B. Longbottom, Mrs Ritchle. Relay.—A.N.S.—Mrs Murrell, Mrs Crawford, Mrs Hnckett, Miss Corra, Miss L. Glover, Mrs Crommelin, Reserves, Miss Glover, Mrs Crommelin, Reserves, Miss Parsons, Miss M. Simpson. V.A.D.—Miss M. Booker. Mrs Ritchie, Miss B. Longbottom, Miss G. White, Miss G. Eardley, Miss A. Black. Reserves, Mrs Berruex, Mrs E. Bidwell, Mrs S. Mackininy, Diving.—A.N.S.—Mrs Crawford, Mrs Man, Miss B. Parsons, Mrs Skipwith. Reserves, Miss M. Simpson. V.A.D.—Miss M. Booker, Mrs I. Ritchie, Mrs S. Mackininy, Miss A. Black.

The water-pole teams are:

The water-pole teams are:
Navy-Civilians,—Woods (Navy); L. A.
Benn (Y.M.C.A.), and E. W. Railion
(Y.M.C.A.), R. Goldman (Y.M.C.A.); A.
B. Rutter (Navy) A. F. May (Y.M.C.A.), Army,—Bennett (Signals); iI. A. W. Millar (Scots), Sig ilunt (Signals); Cpl Bedford (Signals); L/Cpl Dignan (Signals), Pte Macdonald (R.A.M.C.); L/Bdr McNulty (Sth R.A.),

Aquatic Star In The Making Woodoo Two Races Lost In 44

CEDAR RAPIDS, Ia. (UP).--He's only 15 years old now, but some day he may be as prominent in the swimming world as Johnny. Weismuller and Ralph Flanagan and Eleanor Holm Jarrett.

Cedar Rapids Roosevelt high school, Catcher." and any swimming coach in Iowa would give a lot if the boy were on

Competing in the junior-B division, he swam the 40-yard free style in 21.4, two-tenths second better than his former best time, well ahead of the times recorded by older competitors.

wher's option if he consider that and Div. v. Police (away).—A. M. Silva, uch ball may be of assistance to is opponents.

(2) If a player move any other (2) If a player move any other (3) If a player move any other (4) If the match, it must be re
(3) If a player move any other (4) If the match, it must be re
(4) If a player move any other (5) If a player move any other (6) If the match, it must be re
(5) If a player move any other (6) If the match it must be re
(6) If a player move any other (7) Avier and (7) If the neid across the linish line 42 times and has swum on 15 winning relay teams. He holds the ballity or nerve against strong to the base from which the state A.A.U. men's record for the line and will not be successful as long fielder is taking the throw. On short

fills his plans to enroll there upon lire. graduation.

The youth began swimming when he was 8 and almost ever since he has been swimming from four to six hours a day

He is 6 feet tall, weighs 180 pounds and has tremendous arm strength. His conch, Lea Baugham, says he's just beginning to utilise his strength and that he eventually will make even faster times.

the ball where it lay, one can now without penalty as the local rule may

pick up for the loss of one stroke, be. when near or behind any of these On the putting green, of course, it is picked up, but it is peculiar that though one may do this and select a clear line to the hole, in the case where a ball has pitched on the green and has left a mark between the ball and the hole, that mark may not be smoothed out. It can so often happen and ruin a perfectly good birdle!

It seems, however, that in the case of the green, it is again a matter of local ruling, for consider the case of Bobby Jones.in the 1922 Walker Cup foursomes. He lost the hole when he blasted his ball out of the green wrongly he did not add a stroke It is generally accepted that a ball with his niblick. It bounced up and with half or more of its diameter struck the club after it had been He stumbled on the right proce- buried be considered "plugged" and played, it glanced and hit the player, dure of picking up because of a may be lifted and dropped with or and he hit it while it was in motion.

TO-DAY



salute, on arrival at fronton in Casablanca, Morocco, from peloto and other Basque game players.

REDECEDED OF SETENDED OF THE How To Play Baseball

1. The Pitcher

In response to a number of enquiries, articles have been prepared dealing with the methods of playing in the various positions on the diamond. These will be printed every Wednes-He's Kenny Marsh, sophomore at day and Friday in seven instalments. Next will be "The

> THE PITCHER is the most important player on the team. His ability to size up situations and cope with them determine in a large measure the success of his team's playing.

and the 100-yard free style in :57. Control, speed, curve, nerve and outs he should throw the ball as nearly two-seconds faster than his brains are the requirements. A pitold time. In both events, he was cher cannot win ball games if his should always have in mind where own team falls to score or if the in- he is going to throw before he has fielders make a number of errors and the ball. The pitcher can knock so let a number of runs across the down many hard balls and then

Coach Dave Armbruster at the as this is true of them. Other pit- throws to first, third and home, a University of lown hopes Marsh ful chers have better success when under toss should be made rather than a

> In every case, a pitcher should always keep fighting, even though should always be alert and doing his teammates are making errors be- something, especially while the ball hind him; he should have confidence is in play. He should cover first in himself and if he is continually base when ground balls are hit to on his toes his teammates will work the first baseman which the baseman harder for him.

Hitters who step away from the plate are usually weak on outside balls; players who crowd the plate are usually weak on inside balls; hitters who use a big heavy stick are likely to be weak on hitting fast balls. Notice the general

get the batter in a hole, that is, he as if the play would be made to that should keep more strikes than balls base, because the first baseman plays on the batter.

2. FIELDING THE POSITION. The pitcher should be in a position to field a batted ball after every pitch. Upon the finish of his delivery, lie should take a position which will allow him to go in any direction. This position will be with the feet normally spread and with neither in advance. He should know where he is going to throw the ball before he ever receives it.

It easier than anyone else. If the missed by the fielder. catching of files worries the pit-

(I) PLAYING BUNTED BALLS. (a) Directly in front of home plate curve or control the ball when it is which he can get better than the held, according to the accepted

(c) Tell catcher where to play a will detect the pitch. very short bunt. (d) Play short bunts nlong the

(b) Along third base line—to

first base line. If the first baseman takes the bunt, the pitcher covers the (ii) HIT BALLS. (a) Cover first

(b) Cover third base when that base is uncovered.

base on all balls hit to his left.

to take a fast throw (as a fake) from Ing. the enteher with runners on first and

(b) Cut off throws from outfield, (c) Back up basemen when there (ix) : Nover lose courage because

is a chance of an overthrow. (d) Back up catcher when latter is chasing down a runner.

1. SUCCESS OF A PITCHER. 3. THROWING. On easy putthrow the runner out.

hard throw.

cannot field in time to make the put-

He should be ready to cover third if the third baseman is chasing a fly, and the runner on first is liable to go to third base.

The pitcher should back up first movement of the hitter in every base on throws from the infielders and ground balls which must be hurried. He should back up third base The pitcher should always try to especially on long hits when it looks behind the enteher on hits.

The pitcher should back up the catcher when runners are caught between third and home."

5. THROWING TO THE BASES. The waste ball is used when the catcher feels that the runner is going to steal, providing it does not place the pitcher at too great disadvantage. This ball is pitched outside and high.

SUGGESTIONS. If the pitcher is good at catching backing up bases, the pitcher should flies, he should call for the ball as not play so close to the base that soon as he sees that he can field he will not be able to field balls

(li). Study the hitters from every cher, then the catcher and the in- angle. A man who is nervous is fielders should eateh most of them. likely to strike at the first ball, so do not groove it.

(ili) Some young pitchers cannot method. In such cases use tother methods, because there are not many which he is closer than the third high school or college players watching the pitcher so closely that they

> (iv) Do not accommodate the batter by putting the ball right in the groove where he wants it. Never make the strikes too good. Put them on the corners if

(v) As soon as the pitcher has let go of the ball he becomes an in-(III) THROWS. (a) Be prepared (vi) Listen to the enteher in field-

. (vii) Inspire confidence in your

(vili) Remember the number and type of runners on the bases.

(x) Keep warmed up during deloys in the game."



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valuable protection for They are packed in sealed glass bottles, along





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shaving. It does little good to guard are not shielded-left exposed to

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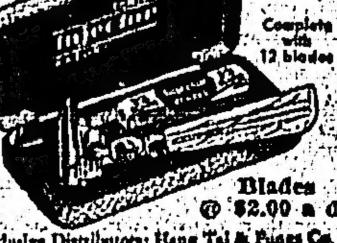
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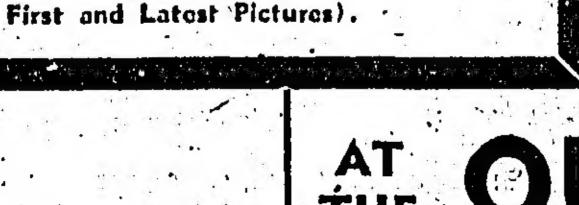
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Ernie Bushmiller

INVASION

Tests Being Carried Out

The Dutch do not believe that Hitler has given up his plans to invade Britain—despite the statement by Berlin officials that the invasion was "shelved" until the Battle of the Mediterranean was over. -

A Dutchman who saw full-scale; "In tests in the open sea soldlers invasion tests as he lay on the beach were so ill that they refused to conat Scheveningen has reached Eng- tinue. A number were shot. land. He tells, in the Free Dutch "I watched a big test from the newspaper, of this and of German beach at Scheveningen. When near preparations at Rotterdam, Flushing the shore men in the barges jumped

and Amsterdam. "Folk in the Netherlands," he says, ing ropes. They pulled these and the front of the barges dropped and break Britain this spring, not by down forming a landing deck. Tanks sea, as originally planned, but mainly by air-borne forces—great num- on to the beach. bers of troops and parachute-carrying planes and gliders.

Navy Not Keen

were at their height German Naval "The Nazis evidently realised this, officers were asked how the invasion At Rotterdam there were eight huge could be accomplished. They frank- barges painted white and emblazoned ly replied: 'We think not at all, we with great red crosses. Six sea-going do not want it, but the Army want tugs were decorated in the same it: they will probably get it."

cocksure about things." They had autumn invasion—but the bulk of hundreds of Rhine barges, the wheel- the fleet still lies in Dutch ports. houses of which had been cut away The best news a Nazi soldier could and special bows built, to enable get was that it would never put out tanks and artillery to be carried. | to sea."

overboard and waded ashore carry-

No Comparison

"It was very impressive, but a local fisherman who watched with me exclaimed 'You can't compare the "When the invasion preparations British coast and beaches with ours.

"The Germans were anything but "Various causes put Hitler off his

MOUTHPIECE-Roady for loud speech to Hitler's invadors is John Bull's huge mouthpiece, somewhere on British coast. It's 12-Inch howitzer on railway mounting, with camouflage covering. It fires shell weighing third of a ton. Troops man it constantly.

Prisoners Released To Work German Farms

Although hundreds of thousands of war prisoners, also farm workers from the Protectorate and the occupied countries and contract labour from Italy, are available. Sanders of the Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons. to provide an ample number of workers for executing the German campaign to raise food this year and although much more land than last year will be placed under cultivation, there is much anxiety in Germany.

In part, it is pointed out, this is | namely, the engineering and building because all the occupied territories sections-were this time unrepresentare even more dependent on their ed. Though the number and variety imports of agricultural produce than of the samples of merchandise and is Germany itself-where food pro- trade which were offered were as duction, however, has been dislocated great as ever, comparatively little by the war. Little relief can be ex- could actually be purchased for home cal case of Rumania, whose political staple and natural raw materials and up-heavals have upset farm routine, even more to the acute shortage of

are now beginning to be put into rationing and military orders had the impossible to immunise against polio simultaneously they injected the effect, every scrap of arable soil in first claim. the occupied countries will be cultivated. To enable farms in occupied France to be ploughed and sown, the cided that French farm owners and of all sections of the Fair was the ing virus, using virus which came virus from the white mice, did, when thought concerning latent immunity farm workers who are now prisoners employment of substitute materials, from a child stricken with infantile injected with the same monkey virus. of war in France will be given tem- that being most noticeable in textiles paralysis. porary leave to attend their farms, and packing materials destined for those who are prisoners of war in picking conserves had almost dis- worked with monkeys, the animals Germany will be released for farm appeared; in some cases it was re- ordinarily used by researchers in work in France.

Links For "New Order"

rapidity of the economic transforma- conserves packed in orthodox tin- the disease. tions caused in Europe by the effects ware. of the war and the blockade are furnished by the reports that are now being circulated among the neutral exchange was indicated by the prezig Spring Fair, which closed on be booked only if subject to the con-

mand for industrial products prevail- months, whereas formerly almost any ing all over Europe is indicated by length of credit used to be given. the fact that of the registered attendance of more than 100,000 buyers there were 0,000 foreign buyers, including 2,500 Dutch, whereas at the last Spring Fair, of 115,000 buyers, only 5,400 were foreign.

50 for \$1.45

skilled labour, while on the other hand the amount available for the

Ersatz Materials

Germany's urgent need of foreign dition of one-third of the cash with the order, one-third on delivery, and The Germans assert that the de- the remaining one-third within three

According to German scientists, a lighted match is visible for half a mile, a stable lantern for a mile and a quarter, and the light from one Two of the most important features | window of a fully lighted room for

Tests On Guinea Pigs Point To Infantile Paralysis Curb

CHICAGO.—New advances, which may eventually result in bringing under control infantile paralysis, the scourge of childhood, were described here to a meeting of the Federated Biological Societies by Dr C. W. Jungeblut and Dr Murray

The same thing happened when the

Experiment With Mice

the guinea pigs their white mouse

virus by mouth and through the

nose, but nothing happened to

ported to-day, the guinea pigs

And then they found that the same

were stricken with pollo.

Continuing an experiment, which has produced amazing results since they began it over a year ago, Drs Jungeblut and Sanders told how they had succeeded in giving the same strain of the poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis) virus which infects humans to guinea pigs and how they had then immunised other. rat and the white mouse that it had guinea pigs against this same strain. No experiments have any effect. been carried on with human beings.

smaller, for example, than Jungeblut and Sanders prepared a ceeded in infecting monkeys with bacteria. Viruses cause such mixture, which they injected into polio. Extensive tests then made pected from the Balkans as the typi- consumption, owing to the dearth of diseases as yellow fever or poliomyelitis. Then came a more white mouse, cotton rat and guinea smallpox as well as infantile crucial test. paralysis.

The New York researchers started with some of the original virus which In accordance with plans which home market was restricted by with the suspicion that it would be was known to infect them, and by using products of the dead virus same monkeys with the virus from -dead bacteria are often used to the white mice. These monkeys provide immunity against bacteria- were immunised—they did not decaused diseases such as typhoid fever. velop paralysis, although other mon-One of the most striking features So they went to work with the liv- keys, not protected by the living

Work With Monkeys

while even the few thousands of home consumption. Sheet tin for In their early experiments they after the monkey virus, placed by aluminium costing five or this field. They produced all the Federated Biological audience, mals so that, while it would not insix times as much, but more often symptoms of polic by injecting them the two New Yorkers tried to infect feet guinea pigs when taken directly by plastics or cardboard made from with the virus they had started with guinea pigs, with the strain of from monkeys, it would infect them potato-plant stalks. Nevertheless and also with virus taken from mon- pollomyelitis taken from the white after it has passed through the other Some indications of the extent and foreign buyers could place orders for keys to which they had already given mice. This was a feat which, in the animals. This last discovery is like-

Charles Armstrong of the U. S. one had succeeded in accomplishing, are caused by viruses-influenza, the Public Health Service, Drs Jungeblut | Guinea pigs are commonly used by common cold, yellow fever, measles being circulated among the neutral exchange was indicated by the pre-trade experts who attended the Leip- vailing rule that foreign orders would trade experts who attended the Leip- valling rule that foreign orders would the monkeys they had worked with their reactions are so similar to those. The work is not yet ready to be and injected this into a North Caro- of humans. tina cotton rat, a peculiar little animal that looks like a cross between a juinea pig and a rat. But the cotton rat did not come

> down with poliomyelitis. Undaunted, the Columbia re-

searchers prepared a "soup" from the ground-up brain of the cotton rat and injected this into another cotton rat. This one did come down with pollo, indicating that virus orally and nasally and had not the virus had been present but been stricken were immune to heavy inactive in the first one.

The Best Cigarette in the World

But 'Drs Jungeblut and Sanders

took the virus from the infected A virus is a living agent, From this infected cotton rat Drs guinea pigs, and with this they sucwhite mice, once again producing showed the virus in the monkey, pig to be the same. The researchers injected monkeys Latest Immunity

The latest development is of great importance. It shattered the existing bellef that neither mice nor guinea pins could be infected with poliomyelitis. It advances a fruitful line of research in polio immunisation and opens up a new line of explain why polio epidemics among mouse virus was injected 24 hours humans fall off as suddenly as they

The paper read also indicated that In their latest work, as reported to mysterious change in different anihe disease.

25 years that scientists have been ly to be of great importance through—
Then, after the earlier work of Dr studying this erippling disease, no out the large field of diseases, which

> tried on humans, but that stage may Drs Jungeblut and Sanders gave not be too far off.

directly into the brain, they re- Barnato Joel Left £3,000,000

guinea pigs which had been given the Jack Barnato Joel, financier, of St Albans, Hertfordshire, who died on Nov. 13, 1940, left £3,634,496. Death duties amounted to £1,000,-

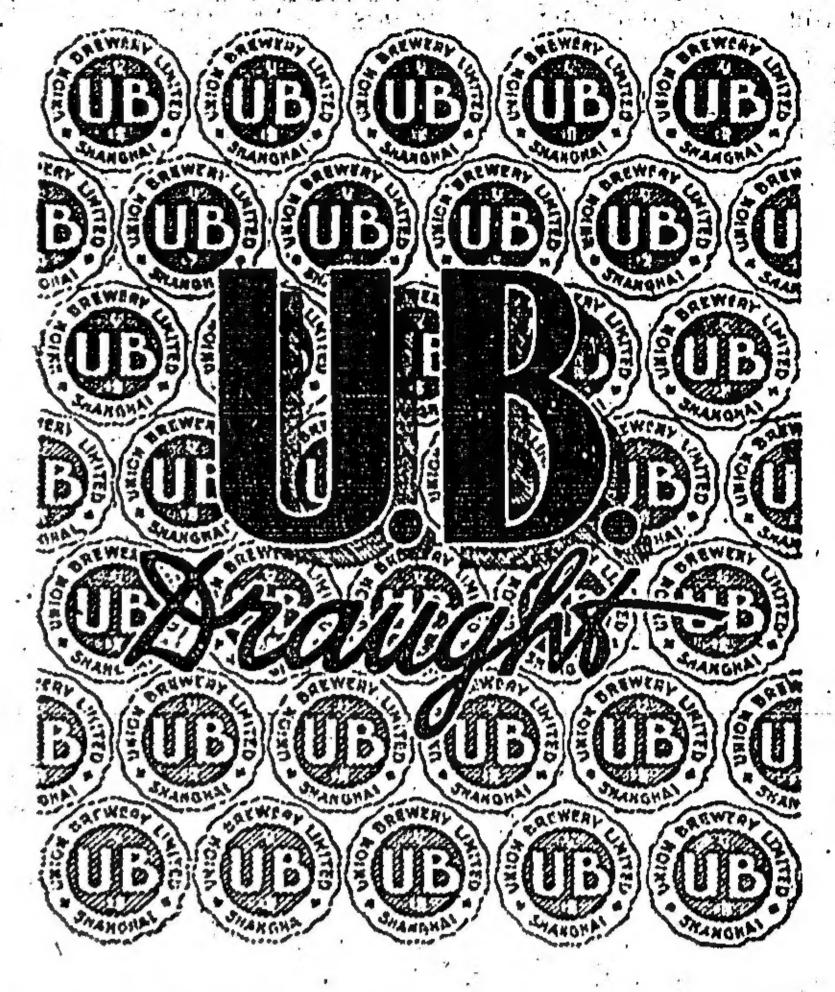
> A partner in the firm of Barnato Bros., the late Mr Joel was permanent chairman of the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Co., Ltd., and a director of many Rand

> He was also largely interested in the Diamond Corporation, Ltd., and De Beers Consolidated Mines, Ltd. He was 78 when he died.

No Flower Bulbs For Home Market

An order prohibiting the supply of fulip, hyacinth, and Dutch and Spanish Iris bulbs to the home market has been made by the Board of

They look to growers of these bulbs to export them to the United States and Canada in order to carn dollar



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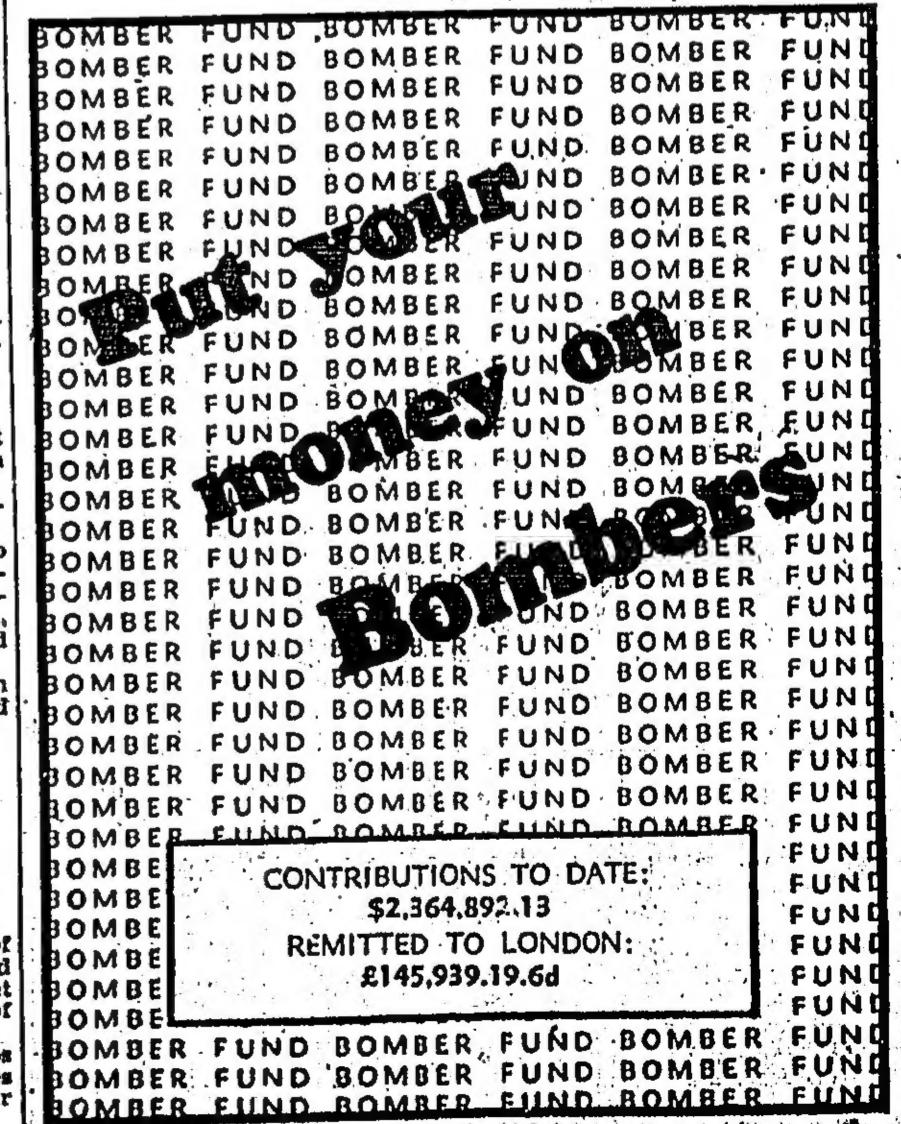
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"Wife vs. Secretary





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The state of the s

Served in the Snack-Bar

Subject Of Prosecution Medical Department

House Shades

A difference of opinion between the Health Department and Public Works Department as to whether certain zinc and wood shades on houses in Shaukiwan should be pulled down was revealed at Central Magistracy before Mr H. G. Sheldon, K.c., this

Health Inspector E. Benwell told the court that while the Health authorities considered the existence of the shades a danger to public health owing to the filth, sputum and some-times, exercts, which were found on them, the P.W.D. refused to order their removal as they considered the shades necessary for the protection of the shops and goods against rain

The case was one in which 14 men and a woman, all Chinese from Shaukiwan, were summoned for ac-cumulating household refuse on the shades in front of their houses. Wanchai Cases

The Inspector had stated at the original hearing that his Department considered the existence of the shades would help in the spread of Tuber-culosis. They had got hundreds of similar shades removed in the Wanchal area but they were powerless to do anything in Shaukiwon. . He pointed out that the shades

were of the "non-verandah or balcony type" and that the Department had no objections to roller blinds which could be lowered and raised as required. One of the Defendants stated that

roller blinds were not suitable for Shaukiwan as the wind was much too strong there. Inspector Benwell added that 125

householders in Shaukiwan had been warned by legal notice to keep their shades clean and while 110 had complied with the instructions the 15 Defendants had failed to do so.

In fining the Defendants \$5 each Mr Sheldon warned them that should they repeat the offence he would issue an order for the shades to be removed.

Roosevelt Asked On Defence

-> FROM PAGE ONE

fellow would do. Sometimes, he added, one has information and sometimes not.

Asked if he thought that the "other fellow" was likely to make any move towards the Azores or Cape Verde Islands, the President replied that he could not prognosticate. The President dismissed as an im-

To answer that, he said, might dis- radio, close military information. The President also indicated that

he favoured the extension of the training period for National Guardsmen land drafted men beyond one year.

-French-Steamer-Torpedoed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ANKARA, July 8 (UP).-It is officially announced that the Turkish Government on Sunday protested against the torpedoing of the French steamer St Didier on Friday last in the Turkish harbour of Anailyo, when British scaplane released three torpedoes, one of which missed the St Didler and exploded in the

harbour. The French steamer was en route from Salonika to Syria when she was attacked. Casualties so far aboard the ship are said to be five dead from injuries and 20 wounded. There were 280 French people aboard of which 200 were soldiers, 25 officers, 34 N.C.O.s and 16 crewmen. All have now been interned. .

Briton Sentenced For Homicide

SHANGHAI, July 9 (International) .-- Mr T. C. Turner, 67, retired architect has been given a sentence of four months for involuntary manslaughter of his garden coolie who was killed by a gun trap intended for thieves.

The trap is a gun of small calibre. The coolle, Kau Kwang-tsoong, was first wounded and later died of in-

Kotka Raided

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". BERLIN, July 8 (UP) .- A report from Helsinki to the billelal news agency states that Red planes attackhouses. They also bombed Kirkonumi, Baerklarlmi and Fielis in the Lake Valkula district. A Soviet parachutist detachment and four Soviet bombers were destroyed.

Haifa Attacked

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, July 8 (UP),-According to the official news agency, the Luftwaste attacked Haifa in Palestine setting fire to and damaging fuel dumps. One freighter was also set



WARSAW TRAFFIC - Log-driven bicycle-taxis have replaced motor vehicles on streets of Warsaw, Poland, because of lack of gasoline. Here are two Nazi airmon on leave, looking over ruins Nazi Luftwaffo made of capital city.

Satisfactory -> FROM PAGE ONE

also without opposition.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

of its position lies in the fact that the Rumanian C column is able to strike enner at Aleppo from the east or at Homs from the northeast, depending on the development of the strategical situa-Mobilisation

proper question an inquiry whether tween the ages of 19 and 45 in Syria American troops were in Greenland. and Lebanon, according to the Paris

Armistice Rejected Dentz which was again rejected.

FROM PAGE ONE

reaching and the general impression armoured trains and 55 guns. to war is certainly warranted by

The "Mail" says that the defensive

The "Evening News of India" says full swing. the implications may well be describ- have crossed the river Screth and possibly view it with any degree of the river Zbrucz. equanimity.

The "Bombay Sentinel" charac- claimed, are low. terising it as a very vital step, suggests that America will slowly but surely drive into the war.

Vichy-Berlin Policy To Split U.S. Unity

FROM PAGE ONE

diplomatic field.

Many German leaders consider that the Russian cane on v. ended with the occupation of Moscow, Leningrad and Klev, in order to avoid German forces being involved in a kind of Chinese war. New Peace Offer

cleavage in American opinion. hostile to the policy of reversing almethods, concludes the despatch. passenger to Shanghai.

Situation In Syria Soviets Continue To Counter Attack

-> FROM PAGE ONE

which is advancing up the Euphrates that Soviet artillery and machinefrom Deir Ez Zor, has occupied Racca, guns wiped out the entire Rumanian Royal Guard regiment "Mihli Vite-Racca is half-way between Deir Ez zel," except for four peasant mem-

Rumanian Claim

BERLIN, July 8 (UP) .- According to the official news agency, German and Rumanian troops, under General Antonescu's leadership, yesterday advanced farther into the Soviet lines towards the lower Dniester, and for-LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) - ced the Russians from Bessarabia, General Dentz has ordered the reaching the former Soviet-Ru-

German Report

BERLIN, July 8 (UP) .- The offcial news agency announced to-day LONDON, July 8 (Reuter) -Radio that German troops on the northern Parls, quoting a message from Beirut front on Monday pierced the Soviet to-day, said that the British High fortified line after fifteen hours of Command in the Near East had made fighting. The prisoners included another Armistice proposal to General Asiatic elite troops. A German mass assault with hand-to-hand fighting overcame the Russian resistance.

In the pursuit of the Soviet forces Italian Reaction To throughout the eastern front between July 2 and 5, German troops took U.S. Move In Iceland over 142,000 prisoners. Despite obstinate Russian resistance, German and Rumanian troops captured many defence nests and field positions, took many prisoners and much war material including 584 tanks, several

Hungarian Communique SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BUDAPEST, July 8 (UP) .- Acpact between Iceland and the United cording to an official communique, States is of the greatest importance Hungarian mechanised units are continuing their advance which is in

that the step was so boldly taken that It is claimed that Hungarian forces as incalculable. Hitler cannot that reconnaissance units are nearing Hungarian losses so far, it is

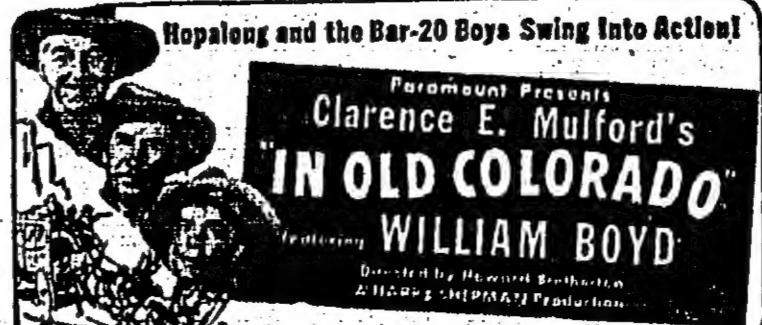
> Since the fall of Lemberg, Russian troops have done their utmost to cover the province of Podolia and the very important rail junction at the German troops at the rivers Zlosalipa and Stripa.

The communique adds that by this attack Hungarian troops have succeeded in occupying territory southwest of the river Dniester and have even crossed the river, making the position of the Soviet troops undefendable, not only along the which would be far-reaching in the Zlosalipa but also along the Stripa and Screth.

Passengers For Shanghai

Among those who left the Colony The Franco-German peace would by an American liner was Sir Victor be accompanied by new Hitler offers Sassoon who is returning to Shangof a general peace in which Vichy hal. Sir Victor recently travelled to diplomats would play a part and America, where he stayed for four or which relied on to produce a deep five months, partly on business, and also to sell some of his large collection French nublic, opinion remains of jewels to raise funds for the R.A.F. Mr Francis Luka, European reliances, but Vichy has decided on re- presentative of Max Factor's Makecourse, if necessary, to dictatorship up Studio in Hollywood, was also a

TO-DAY ONLY At 2:30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



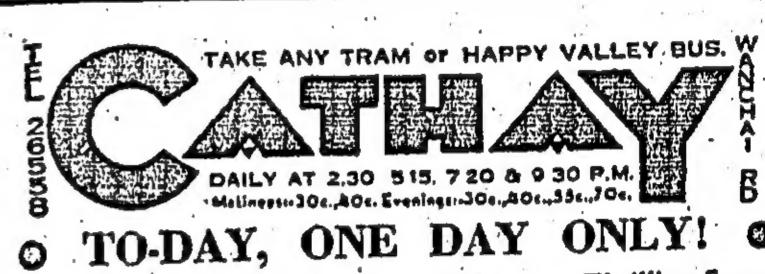
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